- (a) seek compensation through an agreement with the Party complained against; or
- (b) suspend the application to the Party complained against of benefits of equivalent effect.
- 4. Upon written request of any disputing Party delivered to the other Party or Parties, the same arbitral tribunal shall be reconvened to determine whether the level of benefits suspended by a Party pursuant to paragraph 3 is of equivalent effect. If one or more members of the original arbitral tribunal are not available, a new arbitral tribunal shall be established in accordance with Annex K, to make this determination.
- 5. The proceedings of the arbitral tribunal reconvened or established under paragraph 4 shall be conducted in accordance with paragraph 3 of Annex K. The arbitral tribunal shall present its determination within 60 days after the date of the request referred to in paragraph 4, or such other period as the disputing Parties may agree.

IX FINAL CLAUSES

ARTICLE 32

Evolutionary clause

Without prejudice to the obligation to review specific Articles of this Agreement, the Parties undertake to review this Agreement in the light of further developments in international economic relations, including in the framework of the WTO, and to examine in this context and in the light of any relevant factors, the possibility of further developing and deepening the co-operation under this Agreement and to extend it to areas not covered therein. The Parties may examine this possibility through the Joint Committee and, where appropriate, open negotiations.

ARTICLE 33

Trade and economic relations governed by this Agreement

The provisions of this Agreement apply to the trade and economic relations between, on the one side, Canada and, on the other side, the individual EFTA States, but not to the trade relations between individual EFTA States, unless otherwise provided in this Agreement.

Relationship of this Agreement to extraneous agreements

Where this Agreement refers to or incorporates by reference extraneous agreements or legal instruments, or specific provisions therein, such references are intended to include related interpretative and explanatory notes.

ARTICLE 35

Sub-national entities

Each Party is fully responsible for the observance of all provisions of this Agreement and shall take such reasonable measures as may be available to it to ensure observance of the provisions of this Agreement by the regional and local governments and authorities within its territory.

ARTICLE 36

Annexes

- 1. The Annexes to this Agreement constitute an integral part of it.
- 2. The Annexes may be amended by the Parties on the basis of a draft decision proposed by the Joint Committee. The Parties shall deposit their respective instruments of ratification, acceptance or approval of any such amendment with the Depositary. The amendment shall enter into force on the date of the deposit of the last instrument with the Depositary, unless the Parties agree otherwise.

ARTICLE 37

Transparency

- 1. The Parties shall publish, or otherwise make publicly available, their laws, regulations, procedures and administrative rulings and judicial decisions of general application as well as the international agreements which may affect the operation of this Agreement.
- 2. The Parties shall promptly respond to specific questions and provide, upon request, information to each other on matters referred to in paragraph 1.

Amendments

- 1. This Agreement may be amended by the Parties on the basis of a draft decision proposed by the Joint Committee. The Parties shall deposit their respective instruments of ratification, acceptance or approval of any such amendment with the Depositary.
- 2. Amendments shall enter into force on the first day of the third month following the deposit of the last instrument of ratification, acceptance or approval.

ARTICLE 39

Additional Parties

The Parties may invite any State to become a Party to this Agreement. The terms and conditions of the participation by the additional Party shall be the subject of an agreement between the Parties and the invited State.

ARTICLE 40

Withdrawal and termination

- 1. Canada, an EFTA State or any State that has become a Party to this Agreement may withdraw from this Agreement by means of a written notification to the Depositary. The withdrawal shall take effect on the first day of the sixth month after the date on which the notification was received by the Depositary.
- 2. If Canada withdraws, the Agreement shall expire on the date specified in paragraph 1.
- 3. If one of the EFTA States, or any State that has become a Party to this Agreement, withdraws from this Agreement, a meeting of the remaining Parties shall be convened to discuss the issue of the continued existence of this Agreement.

ARTICLE 41

Provisional application

If their domestic requirements permit, Canada and any EFTA State may apply this Agreement and the bilateral Agreements on trade in agricultural products provisionally. Such provisional application shall commence as of the date of the entry into force of this Agreement between Canada and at least two EFTA States, in accordance with paragraph 2 of Article 42. Provisional application of such Agreements under this Article shall be notified to the Depositary.

Entry into force

- 1. This Agreement is subject to ratification, acceptance or approval. The instruments of ratification, acceptance or approval shall be deposited with the Depositary.
- 2. This Agreement shall enter into force on the first day of the third month following the deposit by Canada and at least two of the EFTA States of their respective instruments of ratification, acceptance or approval with the Depositary, provided that the same Parties have exchanged their instruments of ratification, acceptance or approval in respect of the bilateral Agreement on trade in agricultural products concerned.
- 3. This Agreement shall enter into force for the other EFTA States at the date of the deposit of their respective instruments of ratification, acceptance or approval with the Depositary, provided Canada and the EFTA States concerned have exchanged instruments of ratification, acceptance or approval in respect of the corresponding bilateral Agreements on trade in agricultural products.
- 4. Should Canada and Liechtenstein apply this Agreement provisionally between them, this Agreement shall enter into force on the same date as for Switzerland, following Liechtenstein's deposit of its instrument of ratification, acceptance or approval with the Depositary.

Depositary

The Kingdom of Norway shall act as Depositary.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF the undersigned, being duly authorised thereto, have signed this Agreement.

Done in duplicate at Davos, this 26th day of January 2008, in the English and French languages, each version being equally authentic. One original shall be deposited by the EFTA States with the Depositary.

For Canada	For the Republic of Iceland
	For the Principality of Liechtenstein
	For the Kingdom of Norway
	For the Swiss Confederation