(iv) any territory for whose international relations the United Kingdom is responsible and to which this Agreement is extended.

ARTICLE 1.4

Territorial extension

- 1. On exchange of written notifications in accordance with Article 13.3(1), or at any time afterwards, this Agreement, or specified provisions of this Agreement, may be extended to any territories for whose international relations the United Kingdom is responsible, as may be agreed between the United Kingdom and Turkey.
- 2. At any time after this Agreement is applied to a territory for whose international relations the United Kingdom is responsible in accordance with paragraph 1, the United Kingdom may provide written notice to Turkey that this Agreement, or specified provisions of this Agreement, shall no longer apply to a territory for whose international relations the United Kingdom is responsible. The notification shall take effect six months after the giving of written notice.

ARTICLE 1.5

Relation to multilateral agreements

The Parties affirm their rights and obligations with respect to each other in accordance with the WTO Agreement, including the GATT 1994, GATS and its successor agreements and other multilateral agreements to which both Parties are party.

CHAPTER 2

NATIONAL TREATMENT AND MARKET ACCESS FOR GOODS

ARTICLE 2.1

Objective

The objective of this Chapter is to liberalise trade in goods in accordance with the provisions of this Agreement and in conformity with Article XXIV of the GATT 1994.

ARTICLE 2.2

Scope

This Chapter applies to trade in goods between the Parties, unless otherwise provided for in this Agreement.

ARTICLE 2.3

National treatment

Each Party shall accord national treatment to the goods of the other Party in accordance with Article III of the GATT 1994, including its interpretive notes, and to this end Article III of the GATT 1994 and its interpretive notes are incorporated into and made part of this Agreement, *mutatis mutandis*.

ARTICLE 2.4

Classification of goods

For the purposes of this Agreement, the classification of goods in trade between the Parties shall be governed by each Party's respective tariff nomenclature in conformity with the Harmonized System and its legal notes and amendments.

ARTICLE 2.5

Rules of origin

- 1. The Parties agree to apply preferential rules of origin in trade between them.
- 2. The Protocol on Rules of Origin and Origin Procedures lays down the rules of origin and related methods of administrative cooperation.

ARTICLE 2.6

Elimination of customs duties on industrial goods

1. Unless otherwise provided for in this Agreement, each Party shall eliminate all customs duties on originating industrial goods of the other Party.

2. For the purpose of this Article, industrial goods are defined as those products falling within Chapters 25 to 97 of the Harmonized System, with the exception of those products listed in Annex 2-A.

ARTICLE 2.7

Elimination of customs duties on agricultural goods

- 1. Unless otherwise provided for in this Agreement, each Party shall reduce or eliminate customs duties on originating agricultural goods of the other Party in accordance with Annex 2-B.
- 2. For the purpose of this Article, agricultural goods are defined as those products falling within Chapters 1 to 24 of the Harmonized System, and also any additional products listed in Annex 2-A.

ARTICLE 2.8

Export duties, taxes and other charges

- 1. Neither Party shall adopt or maintain any duty, tax, fees or other charges of any kind imposed on the export of goods to the territory of the other Party, unless the duty, tax, fee or charge is also applied to like goods destined for domestic consumption.
- 2. For the purpose of this Article, fees and other charges of any kind shall not include fees or other charges imposed in accordance with Article 2.9.

ARTICLE 2.9

Fees and charges

- 1. Each Party shall ensure, in accordance with Article VIII of the GATT 1994 and its interpretative notes, that all fees and charges within the scope of subparagraph 1(a) of Article VIII of the GATT 1994, imposed by that Party on, or in connection with, importation or exportation are limited to the amount of the approximate cost of services rendered, which shall not be calculated on an *ad valorem* basis, and shall not represent an indirect protection to domestic goods or a taxation of imports for fiscal purposes.
- 2. Each Party shall promptly publish all fees and charges it imposes in connection with importation or exportation, including any updates or changes to such fees and charges, in such a manner as to enable governments, traders and other interested parties, to become acquainted with them.

ARTICLE 2.10

Import and export restrictions

Unless otherwise provided for in this Agreement, neither Party shall adopt or maintain any prohibition or restriction on the importation of any good of the other Party or the exportation or sale for export of any good destined for the territory of the other Party, except in accordance with Article XI of the GATT 1994 and its interpretative notes. To this end, Article XI of the GATT 1994 and its interpretive notes are incorporated into and made part of this Agreement *mutatis mutandis*.

ARTICLE 2.11

Data sharing on preference utilisation

- 1. For the purposes of monitoring the functioning of this Agreement and calculating preference utilisation rates, each Party shall, upon request of the other Party, annually exchange import statistics starting one year after the entry into force of this Agreement. The Joint Committee may review the process and content of this data exchange.
- 2. The exchange of import statistics shall cover data pertaining to the most recent year available, including value and, where applicable, volume, at the tariff line level for imports of goods of the other Party benefitting from preferential duty treatment under this Agreement and those that received non-preferential treatment.

CHAPTER 3

CUSTOMS AND TRADE FACILITATION

ARTICLE 3.1

Scope

- 1. This Chapter shall apply to the matters relating to each Party's customs legislation, other trade-related laws and regulations and general administrative procedures related to trade, including their application to goods traded between the Parties, as well as the cooperation between the Parties.
- 2. This Chapter shall be implemented by each Party in accordance with its laws and regulations. Each Party shall use its available resources in an appropriate way to implement this Chapter.