

ANNEX XI

LIST OF RESERVATIONS ON ESTABLISHMENT;

LIST OF COMMITMENTS ON CROSS-BORDER SUPPLY OF SERVICES;

LIST OF RESERVATIONS ON KEY PERSONNEL, GRADUATE TRAINEES AND BUSINESS SELLERS;

LIST OF RESERVATIONS ON CONTRACTUAL SERVICES SUPPLIERS AND INDEPENDENT PROFESSIONALS

UK

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Republic of Moldova

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The following abbreviation is used for the purpose of Annexes XI-A, XI-B, XI-C, XI-D:

UK United Kingdom

The following abbreviation is used for the purpose of Annexes XI-E, XI-F, XI-G, XI-H:

MD Republic of Moldova

ANNEX XI-A

LIST OF RESERVATIONS ON ESTABLISHMENT (UK)

1. The list of reservations below indicates the economic activities where reservations to national treatment or most favoured treatment by the UK pursuant to Article 180(2) of this Agreement apply to establishments and investors of the Republic of Moldova.

The list is composed of the following elements:

- (a) a list of horizontal reservations applying to all sectors or sub-sectors;
- (b) a list of sector or sub-sector specific reservations indicating the sector or sub-sector concerned along with the reservation(s) applying.

A reservation corresponding to an activity which is not liberalised (Unbound) is expressed as follows: 'No national treatment and most favoured nation treatment obligations'.

2. In accordance with Article 177(3) of this Agreement, the list below does not include measures concerning subsidies granted by the Parties.

3. The rights and obligations arising from the list below shall have no self-executing effect and thus confer no rights directly on natural or juridical persons.

4. In accordance with Article 180 of this Agreement, non-discriminatory requirements, such as those concerning the legal form or the obligation to obtain licences or permits applicable to all providers operating on the territory without distinction based on nationality, residency or equivalent criteria, are not listed in this Annex as they are not prejudiced by the Agreement.

5. Where the UK maintains a reservation that requires that a service supplier be a national, permanent resident or resident of its territory as a condition to the supply of a service in its territory, a reservation listed in Annex XI-C to this Agreement shall operate as a reservation with respect to establishment under this Annex, to the extent applicable.

Horizontal reservations

Most Favoured Nation

The UK reserves the right to adopt or maintain any measure which accords differential treatment to a country pursuant to any existing or future bilateral or multilateral agreement which:

- (a) creates an internal market in services and investment;
- (b) grants the right of establishment; or
- (c) requires the approximation of legislation in one or more economic sectors.

An internal market on services and establishment means an area without internal frontiers in which the free movement of services, capital and persons is ensured.

The right of establishment means an obligation to abolish in substance all barriers to establishment among the parties to the regional economic integration agreement by the entry into force of that agreement. The right of establishment shall include the right of nationals of the parties to the regional economic integration agreement to set up and operate enterprises under the same conditions provided for nationals under the law of the country where such establishment takes place.

The approximation of legislation means:

- (a) the alignment of the legislation of one or more of the parties to the regional economic integration agreement with the legislation of the other party or parties to that agreement; or
- (b) the incorporation of common legislation into the law of the parties to the regional economic integration agreement.

Such alignment or incorporation shall take place, and shall be deemed to have taken place, only at such time that it has been enacted in the law of the party or parties to the regional economic integration agreement.

Public utilities

Economic activities considered as public utilities at a national or local level may be subject to public monopolies or to exclusive rights granted to private operators ⁽¹⁾.

Types of establishment

Treatment accorded to subsidiaries (of companies of the Republic of Moldova) formed in accordance with the law of the UK and having their registered office,

⁽¹⁾ Public utilities exist in sectors such as related scientific and technical consulting services, R & D services on social sciences and humanities, technical testing and analysis services, environmental services, health services, transport services and services auxiliary to all modes of transport. Exclusive rights on such services are often granted to private operators, for instance operators with concessions from public authorities, subject to specific service obligations. Given that public utilities often also exist at the sub-central level, detailed and exhaustive sector-specific scheduling is not practical. This reservation does not apply to telecommunications and to computer and related services.

central administration or principal place of business within the UK is not extended to branches or agencies established in the UK by companies of the Republic of Moldova.

Sectoral reservations

B: Fishing and Aquaculture

Access to and use of the biological resources and fishing grounds situated in the maritime waters coming under the sovereignty or within the jurisdiction of the UK may be restricted to fishing vessels flying the flag of the UK unless otherwise provided for.

No national treatment and most favoured nation obligations for the acquisition of UK flagged vessels, unless the investment is at least 75 % owned by British citizens and/or by companies which are at least 75 % owned by British citizens, in all cases resident and domiciled in the UK. Vessels must be managed, directed and controlled from within the UK.

C: Mining and quarrying

No national treatment and most favoured nation treatment obligations for juridical persons controlled ⁽¹⁾ by natural or juridical persons of a country which accounts for more than 5 % of the UK's oil or natural gas imports. No national treatment and most favoured nation treatment obligations for direct branching (incorporation is required).

D: Manufacturing

No national treatment and most favoured national obligations for juridical persons controlled ⁽²⁾ by natural or juridical persons of a country which accounts for more than 5 % of the UK's oil or natural gas imports. No national treatment and most favoured nation treatment obligations for direct branching (incorporation is required).

For production, transmission and distribution on own account of electricity, gas, steam and hot water ⁽³⁾ (excluding nuclear based electricity generation)

⁽¹⁾ A juridical person is controlled by other natural or juridical person(s) if the latter has/have the power to name majority of its directors or otherwise legally direct its actions. In particular, ownership of more than 50 % of the equity interests in a juridical person shall be deemed to constitute control.

⁽²⁾ A juridical person is controlled by other natural or juridical person(s) if the latter has/have the power to name a majority of its directors or otherwise legally direct its actions. In particular, ownership of more than 50 % of the equity interests in a juridical person shall be deemed to constitute control.

⁽³⁾ The horizontal limitation on public utilities applies.

No national treatment and most favoured nation obligations for production of electricity, transmission and distribution of electricity on own account and manufacture of gas, distribution of gaseous fuels.

For production, transmission and distribution of steam and hot water

No national treatment and most favoured national obligations for juridical persons controlled ⁽¹⁾ by natural or juridical persons of a country which accounts for more than 5 % of the UK's oil, electricity or natural gas imports. Unbound for direct branching (incorporation is required).

1. *Business services*

Professional services

No national treatment and most favoured nation treatment obligations with respect to legal advisory and legal documentations and certification services provided by legal professionals entrusted with public functions, such as notaries, and with respect to services provided by bailiffs who are appointed by an official act of government.

Full admission to the Bar required for the practice of domestic law, which may be subject to a residency requirement.

Research and Development services

For publicly funded Research and Development services, exclusive rights and/or authorisations can only be granted to UK nationals and to UK juridical persons having their headquarters in the UK.

Rental/Leasing without Operators

B: Relating to aircraft:

With respect to rental and leasing relating to aircraft, although waivers can be granted for short-term lease contracts, aircraft must be owned either by natural persons meeting specific nationality criteria or by juridical persons meeting specific criteria regarding ownership of capital and control (including nationality of directors).

⁽¹⁾ A juridical person is controlled by other natural or juridical person(s) if the latter has/have the power to name a majority of its directors or otherwise legally direct its actions. In particular, ownership of more than 50 % of the equity interests in a juridical person shall be deemed to constitute control.

Other business services

No national treatment and most favoured nation treatment obligations for supply services of domestic help personnel, other commercial or industrial workers, nursing, and other personnel. Residency or commercial presence is required and nationality requirements may exist.

For investigation services, no national treatment and most favoured treatment obligations. Residency or commercial presence is required and nationality requirements may exist.

2. Communication services

Telecommunication services

No national treatment and most favoured nation treatment with respect to broadcast transmission services. Broadcasting is defined as the uninterrupted chain of transmission required for the distribution of TV and radio programme signals to the general public, but does not cover contribution links between operators.

4. Distribution services

No national treatment and most favoured nation treatment obligations with respect to distribution of arms, munitions and explosives.

Nationality condition and residency requirement applies to operate a pharmacy and operate as tobacconists

6. *Environmental services*

No national treatment and most favoured nation treatment obligations in respect of the provision of services relating to the collection, purification and distribution of water to household, industrial, commercial or other users, including the provision of drinking water, and water management.

7. *Financial services* ⁽¹⁾

Only firms having their registered office in the UK can act as depositories of the assets of investment funds. The establishment of a specialised management company, having its head office and registered office in the UK, is required to

⁽¹⁾ The horizontal limitation on the difference in treatment between branches and subsidiaries applies. Foreign branches may only receive an authorisation to operate in the territory of the UK under the conditions provided for in the relevant legislation of the UK and may therefore be required to satisfy a number of specific prudential requirements.

perform the activities of management of unit trusts and investment companies.

8. *Health, Social and Education services*

No national treatment and most favoured nation treatment obligations with respect to publicly funded health, social and education services.

No national treatment and most favoured nation treatment obligations with respect to privately funded other human health services.

With respect to privately funded education services, nationality conditions may apply for majority of members of the Board.

No national treatment and most favoured nation treatment obligations with respect to the provision of privately funded other education services, which means other than those classified as being primary, secondary, higher and adult education services.

No national treatment and most favoured nation treatment obligations with respect to the provision of privately funded social services other than services relating to convalescent and rest houses and old people's homes.

No national treatment and most favoured nation treatment obligations with respect to the provision of privately-funded ambulance services or privately-funded residential health services other than hospital services.

10. *Recreational cultural and sporting services*

Sporting and other recreational services

No national treatment and most favoured nation treatment obligations with respect to gambling and betting services. For legal certainty it is clarified that no market access is granted.

Libraries, archives, museum and other cultural services

No national treatment and most favoured nation treatment with respect to libraries, archives, museum and other cultural services.

11. *Transport*

Maritime transport

No national treatment and most favoured treatment obligations for the establishment of a registered company for the purpose of operating a fleet under the national flag

of the UK.

Internal Waterways Transport ⁽¹⁾

No national treatment and most favoured nation treatment obligations with respect to national cabotage transport. Measures based upon existing or future agreements on access to inland waterways reserve some traffic rights for operators based in the UK and meeting nationality criteria regarding ownership.

Air transport services

The conditions of mutual market access in air transport shall be dealt with by an agreement or arrangement governing air services between the Republic of Moldova and the UK.

Aircraft used by an air carrier of the UK have to be registered in the UK. With respect to rental of aircraft with crew, aircraft must be owned either by natural persons meeting specific nationality criteria or by juridical persons meeting specific criteria regarding ownership of capital and control. Aircraft must be operated by air carriers owned either by natural persons meeting specific nationality criteria or by juridical persons meeting specific criteria regarding ownership of capital and control.

With respect to computer reservation systems (CRS) services, where air carriers of the UK are not accorded equivalent treatment ⁽²⁾ to that provided in the UK by CRS services suppliers outside the UK, or where CRS services suppliers of the UK are not accorded equivalent treatment to that provided in the UK by non-UK air carriers, measures may be taken to accord equivalent treatment, respectively, to the non-UK air carriers by the CRS services suppliers in the UK, or to the non-UK CRS services suppliers by the air carriers in the UK.

Space transport and rental of space craft

No national treatment and most favoured nation treatment with respect to the transportation services via space and the rental of space craft.

Road transport

Incorporation is required (no branching) for cabotage operations. Residency requirement for the transport manager.

⁽¹⁾ Including services auxiliary to internal waterways transport.

⁽²⁾ Equivalent treatment implies non-discriminatory treatment of UK air carriers and UK CRS services suppliers.

14. Energy services

No national treatment and most favoured treatment obligations with respect to juridical persons of Republic of Moldova controlled ⁽¹⁾ by natural or juridical persons of a country which accounts for more than 5 % of the UK's oil or natural gas imports, unless the UK provides comprehensive access to this sector to natural or juridical persons of this country, in the context of an economic integration agreement concluded with that country.

No national treatment and most favoured nation treatment obligations for nuclear-based electricity generation and with respect to processing of nuclear fuel.

Certification of a transmission system operator which is controlled by a natural or juridical person or persons from a third country or third countries may be refused where the operator has not demonstrated that granting certification will not put at risk the security of energy supply in the UK, in accordance with Article 11 of Directive 2009/72/EC of the European Parliament and of the Council of 13 July 2009 concerning common rules for the internal market in electricity and Article 11 of Directive 2009/73/EC of the European Parliament and of the Council of 13 July 2009 concerning common rules for the internal market in natural gas.

No national treatment and most favoured nation treatment obligations with respect to pipeline transportation of fuels services, other than consultancy services.

No national treatment and most favoured nation treatment obligations with respect to services incidental to energy distribution, other than consultancy services.

⁽¹⁾ A juridical person is controlled by other natural or juridical person(s) if the latter has/have the power to name a majority of its directors or otherwise legally direct its actions. In particular, ownership of more than 50 % of the equity interest in a juridical person shall be deemed to constitute control.

ANNEX XI-B

LIST OF COMMITMENTS ON CROSS-BORDER SERVICES (UK)

1. The list of commitments below indicates the economic activities liberalised by the UK pursuant to Article 187 of this Agreement and, by means of reservations, the market access and national treatment limitations that apply to services and service suppliers of the Republic of Moldova in those activities. The lists are composed of the following elements:

- (a) a first column indicating the sector or sub-sector in which the commitment is assumed by the Party, and the scope of liberalisation to which the reservations apply;
- (b) a second column describing the applicable reservations.

Sectors or sub-sectors not mentioned in the list below are not committed.

2. In identifying individual sectors and sub-sectors:

- (a) CPC means the Central Products Classification as set out in Statistical Office of the United Nations, Statistical Papers, Series M, No 77, *CPC prov*, 1991;
- (b) CPC ver. 1.0 means the Central Products Classification as set out in Statistical Office of the United Nations, Statistical Papers, Series M, No 77, *CPC ver 1.0*, 1998.

3. The list below does not include measures relating to qualification requirements and procedures, technical standards and licensing requirements and procedures when they do not constitute a market access or a national treatment limitation within the meaning of Articles 185 and 186 of this Agreement. Those measures (e.g. need to obtain a licence, universal service obligations, need to obtain recognition of qualifications in regulated sectors, need to pass specific examinations, including language examinations, non-discriminatory requirement that certain activities may not be carried out in environmental protected zones or areas of particular historic and artistic interest), even if not listed, apply in any case to investors of the other Party.

4. The list below is without prejudice to the feasibility of Mode 1 in certain services sectors and sub-sectors and without prejudice to the existence of public monopolies and exclusive rights as described in the list of commitments on establishment.

5. In accordance with Article 177(3) of this Agreement, the list below does not include measures concerning subsidies granted by the Parties.

6. The rights and obligations arising from this list of commitments shall have no self-executing effect and thus confer no rights directly to individual natural persons

or juridical persons.

7. Mode 1 and Mode 2 refer to the means of the supply of services as described in Article 178(13)(a) and (b) of this Agreement respectively.

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
1. BUSINESS SERVICES	
A. Professional Services	
(a) Legal Services (CPC 861) ⁽¹⁾ (excluding legal advisory and legal documentations and certification services provided by professionals entrusted with public functions, such as notaries)	For Modes 1 and 2 None
(b) 1. Accounting and Bookkeeping Services (CPC 86212 other than 'auditing services', CPC 86213, CPC 86219 and CPC 86220)	For Mode 1 None For Mode 2 None
(b) 2. Auditing services	For Mode 1

⁽¹⁾ Includes legal advisory services, legal representational services, legal arbitration and conciliation/mediation services, and legal documentation and certification services. Provision of legal services is only authorised in respect of public international law, and the law of any jurisdiction where the service supplier or its personnel is qualified to practise as a lawyer, and, like the provision of other services, is subject to licensing requirements and procedures applicable in the relevant jurisdiction of the United Kingdom. For lawyers providing legal services in respect of public international law and foreign law, these licensing requirements and procedures may take, *inter alia*, the form of compliance with local codes of ethics, use of home title (unless recognition with a United Kingdom title has been obtained), insurance requirements, simple registration with the United Kingdom regulators or a simplified admission to practise in the United Kingdom through an aptitude test and a legal or professional domicile in the United Kingdom. Legal services in respect of the law of the United Kingdom or the relevant jurisdiction shall in principle be carried out by or through a fully qualified lawyer admitted to practise in that jurisdiction and acting personally. Full admission to practise in the relevant jurisdiction of the United Kingdom might therefore be necessary for representation before courts and other competent authorities in the United Kingdom since it involves practice of national procedural law.

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
(CPC 86211 and 86212 other than accounting services)	Unbound For Mode 2 None
(c) Taxation Advisory Services (CPC 863) ⁽¹⁾	For Mode 1 None For Mode 2 None
(d) Architectural services And (e) Urban planning and landscape architectural services (CPC 8671 and CPC 8674)	For Mode 1 None For Mode 2 None
(f) Engineering services; and (g) Integrated engineering services (CPC 8672 and CPC 8673)	For Mode 1 None For Mode 2 None
(h) Medical (including Psychologists), and Dental services (CPC 9312 and part of CPC 85201)	For Mode 1 Unbound For Mode 2 None

⁽¹⁾ Does not include legal advisory and legal representational services on tax matters, which are to be found under 1.A.a). Legal services.

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
(i) Veterinary services (CPC 932)	For Mode 1 Unbound except for veterinary laboratory and technical services supplied to veterinary surgeons, general advice, guidance and information e.g. nutritional behaviour and pet care. For Mode 2 None
(j) 1. Midwives services (part of CPC 93191) 2. Services provided by Nurses, Physiotherapists and Paramedical Personnel (part of CPC 93191)	For Mode 1 Unbound For Mode 2 None
(k) Retail sales of pharmaceuticals and retail sales of medical and orthopaedical goods (CPC 63211) and other services supplied by pharmacists ⁽¹⁾	For Mode 1 Unbound For Mode 2 None
B. Computer and Related Services (CPC 84)	For Modes 1 and 2 None
C. Research and Development Services	
(a) R & D services on Social Sciences and	For Modes 1 and 2

⁽¹⁾ The supply of pharmaceuticals to the general public, like the provision of other services, is subject to licensing and qualification requirements and procedures applicable in the United Kingdom.

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
Humanities (CPC 852 excluding psychologists services) ⁽¹⁾ (b) R & D services on natural sciences (CPC 851) and (c) Interdisciplinary R & D services (CPC 853)	For publicly funded R & D services, exclusive rights and/or authorisations can only be granted to UK nationals and to juridical persons of the UK having their headquarters in the UK.
D. Real Estate Services ⁽²⁾	
(a) Involving Own or Leased Property (CPC 821)	For Mode 1 None For Mode 2 None
(b) On a Fee or Contract Basis (CPC 822)	For Mode 1 None For Mode 2 None
E. Rental/Leasing Services without Operators	
(a) Relating to Ships (CPC 83103)	For Mode 1 None For Mode 2 None

⁽¹⁾ Part of CPC 85201, which is to be found under 1.A.h. Medical and dental services.

⁽²⁾ The service involved relates to the profession of real estate agent and does not affect any rights and/or restrictions on natural and juridical persons purchasing real estate.

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
(b) Relating to Aircraft (CPC 83104)	For Mode 1 None For Mode 2 Aircraft used by UK air carriers have to be registered in the UK. Waivers can be granted for short-term lease contracts or under exceptional circumstances.
(c) Relating to Other Transport Equipment (CPC 83101, CPC 83102 and CPC 83105)	For Mode 1 None For Mode 2 None
(d) Relating to Other Machinery and Equipment (CPC 83106, CPC 83107, CPC 83108 and CPC 83109)	For Mode 1 None For Mode 2 None
(f) Telecommunications equipment rental (CPC 7541)	For Modes 1 and 2 None
F. Other Business Services	
(a) Advertising (CPC 871)	For Modes 1 and 2 None
(b) Market Research and Opinion Polling (CPC 864)	For Modes 1 and 2 None
(c) Management Consulting Services (CPC 865)	For Modes 1 and 2 None

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
(d) Services Related to Management Consulting (CPC 866)	For Modes 1 and 2 None
(e) Technical Testing and Analysis Services (CPC 8676)	For Mode 1 None For Mode 2 None
(f) Advisory and Consulting services incidental to Agriculture, Hunting and Forestry (part of CPC 881)	For Mode 1 None For Mode 2 None
(g) Advisory and Consulting Services Relating to Fishing (part of CPC 882)	For Mode 1 None For Mode 2 None
(h) Advisory and Consulting Services incidental to Manufacturing (part of CPC 884 and part of CPC 885)	For Modes 1 and 2 None
(i) 1. Executive search (CPC 87201)	For Mode 1 None For Mode 2 None
(i) 2. Placement	For Mode 1

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
Services (CPC 87202)	Unbound For Mode 2 None
(i) 3. Supply Services of office support personnel (CPC 87203)	For Mode 1 None For Mode 2 None
(j) 2. Security Services (CPC 87302, CPC 87303, CPC 87304 and CPC 87305)	For Mode 1 None For Mode 2 None
(k) Related Scientific and Technical Consulting Services (CPC 8675)	For Mode 1 Unbound for exploration services For Mode 2 None
(l) 1. Maintenance and repair of vessels (part of CPC 8868)	For Mode 1 For maritime transport vessels: Unbound. For internal waterways transport vessels: Unbound. For Mode 2 None
(l) 2. Maintenance	For Mode 1

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
and Repair of Rail Transport Equipment (part of CPC 8868)	Unbound For Mode 2 None
(l) 3. Maintenance and Repair of motor vehicles, motorcycles, snowmobiles and road transport Equipment (CPC 6112, CPC 6122, part of CPC 8867 and part of CPC 8868)	For Modes 1 and 2 None
(l) 4. Maintenance and Repair of Aircraft and parts thereof (part of CPC 8868)	For Mode 1 Unbound For Mode 2 None
(l) 5. Maintenance and Repair services of metal products, of (non office) machinery, of (non transport and non-office) equipment and of personal and household goods ⁽¹⁾ (CPC 633, CPC 7545, CPC 8861, CPC 8862, CPC 8864, CPC 8865 and CPC 8866)	For Modes 1 and 2 None
(m) Building-Cleaning Services (CPC 874)	For Mode 1 Unbound For Mode 2

⁽¹⁾ Maintenance and repair services of transport equipment (CPC 6112, 6122, 8867 and CPC 8868) are to be found under I.F. l) 1 to I.F.l) 4.

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
	None
(n) Photographic Services (CPC 875)	For Mode 1 None For Mode 2 None
(o) Packaging Services (CPC 876)	For Modes 1 and 2 None
(p) Printing and Publishing (CPC 88442)	For Modes 1 and 2 None
(q) Convention Services (part of CPC 87909) (part of CPC 87909)	For Modes 1 and 2 None None
(r) Other	
(r) 1. Translation and Interpretation Services (CPC 87905)	For Mode 1 None For Mode 2 None
(r) 2. Interior design and other specialty design services (CPC 87907)	For Mode 1 None For Mode 2 None
r) 5.Duplicating services	For Mode 1

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
(CPC 87904) ⁽¹⁾	Unbound For Mode 2 None
r) 6.Electronic communications consulting services (CPC 7544)	For Modes 1 and 2 None
r) 7.Telephone answering services (CPC 87903)	For Modes 1 and 2 None

2. COMMUNICATION SERVICES

A. Postal and Courier Services Services relating to the handling ⁽²⁾ of postal items ⁽³⁾ according to the following list of sub-sectors, whether for domestic or foreign destinations:	
(i) Handling of addressed written communications on any kind of physical medium ⁽⁴⁾ , including Hybrid mail service and Direct mail, (ii) Handling of addressed parcels and	For Modes 1 and 2 None ⁽¹²⁾

⁽¹⁾ Does not include printing services, which fall under CPC 88442 and are to be found under 1.F p).

⁽²⁾ The term 'handling' should be taken to include clearance, sorting, transport and delivery.

⁽³⁾ 'Postal item' refers to items handled by any type of commercial operator, whether public or private.

⁽⁴⁾ E.g. letter, postcards.

⁽¹²⁾ For subsectors i) to iv), individual licences imposing particular universal services obligations and/or financial contribution to a compensation fund may be required.

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
packages ⁽¹⁾, (iii) Handling of addressed press products ⁽²⁾ (iv) Handling of items referred to in (i) to (iii) above as registered or insured mail, (v) Express delivery services ⁽³⁾ for items referred to in (i) to (iii) above, (vi) Handling of non-addressed items. (vii) Document exchange ⁽⁴⁾ Sub-sectors (i), (iv) and (v) are however excluded when they fall into the scope of the services which may be reserved, which is: for items of correspondence the price of which is less than 5 times the public basic tariff, provided that they weigh less than 350 grams ⁽⁵⁾, plus the registered mail service used in the course of judicial or	

⁽¹⁾ Books, catalogues are included hereunder.

⁽²⁾ Journals, newspapers, periodicals.

⁽³⁾ Express delivery services may include, in addition to greater speed and reliability, value added elements such as collection from point of origin, personal delivery to addressee, tracing and tracking, possibility of changing the destination and addressee in transit, confirmation of receipt.

⁽⁴⁾ Provision of means, including the supply of ad hoc premises as well as transportation by a third party, allowing self-delivery by mutual exchange of postal items between users subscribing to this service. Postal item refers to items handled by any type of commercial operator, whether public or private.

⁽⁵⁾ 'Items of correspondence': a communication in written form on any kind of physical medium to be conveyed and delivered at the address indicated by the sender on the item itself or on its wrapping. Books, catalogues, newspapers and periodicals are not regarded as items of correspondence.

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
administrative procedures. (part of CPC 751, part of CPC 71235 ⁽¹⁾ and part of CPC 73210 ⁽²⁾)	
B. Telecommunications Services (These services do not cover the economic activity consisting of the provision of content which requires telecommunications services for its transport)	
(a) All services consisting of the transmission and reception of signals by any electromagnetic means ⁽⁴⁾ , excluding broadcasting ⁽⁵⁾	For Modes 1 and 2 None
(b) Satellite broadcast transmission services ⁽⁶⁾	For Modes 1 and 2 None except that service providers in this sector may be subject to obligations to safeguard general interest objectives related to the conveyance of content through their network in line with the UK regulatory framework for electronic communications

3. CONSTRUCTION AND RELATED ENGINEERING SERVICES

⁽¹⁾ Transportation of mail on own account by any land Mode.

⁽²⁾ Transportation of mail on own account by air.

⁽⁴⁾ These services do not include on-line information and/or data processing (including transaction processing) (part of CPC 843) which is to be found under I.B. Computer services.

⁽⁵⁾ Broadcasting is defined as the uninterrupted chain of transmission required for the distribution of TV and radio programme signals to the general public, but does not cover contribution links between operators.

⁽⁶⁾ These services cover the telecommunications service consisting of the transmission and reception of radio and television broadcast by satellite (the uninterrupted chain of transmission via satellite required for the distribution of TV and radio programme signals to the general public). This covers selling use of satellite services, but does not include the selling of television programme packages to households.

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
terminal equipment (part of CPC 7542) (c) Other wholesale trade services (CPC 622 excluding wholesale trade services of energy products ⁽¹⁾) C. Retailing Services ⁽²⁾ Retailing Services of motor vehicles, motorcycles and snowmobiles and parts and accessories thereof (CPC 61112, part of CPC 6113 and part of CPC 6121) Retailing Services of telecommunication terminal equipment (part of CPC 7542) Food retailing services (CPC 631) Retailing services of other (non-energy) goods, except retail sales of pharmaceutical, medical and orthopaedic goods ⁽³⁾ (CPC 632 excluding CPC 63211 and 63297)	For retailing services, unbound except for mail order

⁽¹⁾ These services, which include CPC 62271, are to be found in ENERGY SERVICES under 18.D.

⁽²⁾ Does not include maintenance and repair services, which are to be found in BUSINESS SERVICES under 1.B. and 1.F.I).

⁽³⁾ Retail sales of pharmaceutical, medical and orthopaedic goods are to be found under PROFESSIONAL SERVICES in 1.A.k).

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
D. Franchising (CPC 8929)	

5. EDUCATIONAL SERVICES
(only privately-funded services)

A. Primary Education Services (CPC 921)	For Mode 1 None For Mode 2 None
Secondary Education Services (CPC 922)	For Mode 1 None For Mode 2 None
Higher Education Services (CPC 923)	For Mode 1 None For Mode 2 None
Adult Education Services (CPC 924)	For Modes 1 and 2 None

6. ENVIRONMENTAL SERVICES

A. Waste Water Services (CPC 9401) ⁽¹⁾	For Mode 1 Unbound except for consulting services For Mode 2
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⁽¹⁾ Corresponds to sewage services.

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
	None
B. Solid/hazardous waste management, excluding cross-border transport of hazardous waste (a) Refuse Disposal Services (CPC 9402) (b) Sanitation and Similar Services (CPC 9403)	For Mode 1 Unbound except for consulting services For Mode 2 None
C. Protection of ambient air and climate (CPC 9404) ⁽¹⁾	For Mode 1 Unbound except for consulting services For Mode 2 None
D. Remediation and clean-up of soil and waters	For Mode 1 Unbound except for consulting services For Mode 2 None
(a) Treatment, remediation of contaminated/polluted soil and water (part of CPC 94060) ⁽²⁾	
E. Noise and vibration abatement (CPC 9405)	For Mode 1 Unbound except for consulting services For Mode 2

⁽¹⁾ Corresponds to Cleaning Services of Exhaust Gases.

⁽²⁾ Corresponds to parts of Nature and Landscape Protection Services

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
	None
F. Protection of biodiversity and landscape (a) Nature and landscape protection services (part of CPC 9406)	For Mode 1 Unbound except for consulting services For Mode 2 None
G. Other environmental and ancillary services (CPC 94090)	For Mode 1 Unbound except for consulting services For Mode 2 None

7. FINANCIAL SERVICES

A. Insurance and insurance-related services	For Modes 1 and 2 Unbound for direct insurance services except for insurance of risks relating to: i) Maritime shipping and commercial aviation and space launching and freight (including satellites), with such insurance to cover any or all of the following: the goods being transported, the vehicle transporting the goods and any liability arising therefrom; and ii) goods in international transit. For Mode 1 Unbound for direct insurance intermediation services except for insurance of risks relating to: i) Maritime shipping and commercial aviation and space launching and freight (including satellites), with such insurance to cover any or all of the following: the goods being transported, the vehicle transporting the goods and any liability arising therefrom; and
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Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
	ii) goods in international transit. For Mode 2 Unbound for intermediation
B. Banking and other financial services (excluding insurance)	For Mode 1 Unbound except for provision of financial information and financial data processing and for advisory and other auxiliary services excluding intermediation. For Mode 2 None

8. HEALTH SERVICES AND SOCIAL SERVICES
(only privately-funded services)

A. Hospital Services (CPC 9311)	For Mode 1 Unbound
C. Residential health facilities other than hospital services (CPC 93193)	For Mode 2 None
D. Social Services (CPC 933)	For Mode 1 Unbound For Mode 2 None

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
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9. TOURISM AND TRAVEL RELATED SERVICES

A. Hotel, Restaurants and Catering (CPC 641, CPC 642 and CPC 643) excluding catering in air transport services ⁽¹⁾	For Mode 1 Unbound except for catering. For Mode 2 None
B. Travel Agencies and Tour Operators Services (including tour managers) (CPC 7471)	For Mode 1 None For Mode 2 None
C. Tourist Guides Services (CPC 7472)	For Mode 1 None For Mode 2 None

10. RECREATIONAL, CULTURAL AND SPORTING SERVICES (other than audiovisual services)

A. Entertainment Services (including Theatre, Live Bands, Circus and Discotheque Services) (CPC 9619)	For Mode 1 Unbound For Mode 2 None
B. News and Press Agencies Services	For Modes 1 and 2

⁽¹⁾ Catering in air transport services is to be found in SERVICES AUXILARY TO TRANSPORT SERVICES under 12.D.a) Groundhandling services.

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
(CPC 962)	None
D. Sporting services (CPC 9641)	For Modes 1 and 2 None
E. Recreation park and beach Services (CPC 96491)	For Modes 1 and 2 None

11. TRANSPORT SERVICES

A. Maritime transport (a) International passenger transportation (CPC 7211 less national cabotage transport ⁽¹⁾) (b) International freight transportation (CPC 7212 less national cabotage transport ³⁰) ⁽²⁾	For Modes 1 and 2 None
B. Internal Waterways Transport (a) Passenger transportation (CPC 7221 less national cabotage transport ³⁰)	For Modes 1 and 2 Measures based upon existing or future agreements on access to inland waterways reserve some traffic rights for operators based in the countries concerned and meeting nationality criteria regarding ownership.

⁽¹⁾ Without prejudice to the scope of activities which may be considered as cabotage under the relevant national legislation, this schedule does not include national cabotage transport, which is assumed to cover transportation of passengers or goods between a port or point located in a the UK and another port or point located in the UK, including on its continental shelf as provided in the UN Convention on the Law of the Sea, and traffic originating and terminating in the same port or point located in the UK.

⁽²⁾ Includes feeder services and movement of equipment by international maritime transport suppliers between ports located in the UK when no revenue is involved.

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
(b) Freight transportation (CPC 7222 less national cabotage transport ³⁰)	
C. Rail Transport	For Mode 1
(a) Passenger transportation (CPC 7111)	Unbound For Mode 2
(b) Freight transportation (CPC 7112)	None
D. Road Transport	For Mode 1
(a) Passenger Transportation (CPC 7121 and CPC 7122)	Unbound For Mode 2 None
(b) Freight Transportation (CPC 7123, excluding transportation of mail on own account ⁽¹⁾).	

12. SERVICES AUXILIARY TO TRANSPORT ⁽²⁾

A. Services auxiliary to Maritime Transport	For Mode 1
(a) Maritime Cargo Handling Services	Unbound for maritime cargo handling services, pushing and towing services, customs clearance services and for container station and depot

⁽¹⁾ Part of CPC 71235, which is to be found in COMMUNICATION SERVICES under 2.A. Postal and courier services.

⁽²⁾ Does not include maintenance and repair services of transport equipment, which are to be found in BUSINESS SERVICES under 1.F.1) 1 to 1.F.1) 4

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
(b) Storage and warehousing Services (part of CPC 742) (c) Customs Clearance Services (d) Container Station and Depot Services (e) Maritime Agency Services (f) Maritime freight forwarding Services (g) Rental of Vessels with Crew (CPC 7213) (h) Pushing and towing services (CPC 7214) (i) Supporting services for maritime transport (part of CPC 745) (j) Other supporting and auxiliary services (part of CPC 749)	Unbound for storage and warehousing services For Mode 2 None
B. Services auxiliary to internal waterways transport (a) Cargo-handling services (part of CPC 741) (b) Storage and warehouse services (part of CPC 742) (c) Freight transport agency services (part of CPC 748)	For Modes 1 and 2 Measures based upon existing or future agreements on access to inland waterways reserving some traffic rights for operators based in the countries concerned and meeting nationality criteria regarding ownership. Unbound for pushing and towing services.

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
(d) Rental of vessels with crew (CPC 7223) (e) Pushing and towing services (CPC 7224) (f) Supporting services for internal waterway transport (part of CPC 745) (g) Other supporting and auxiliary services (part of CPC 749)	
C. Services auxiliary to rail transport (a) Cargo-handling services (part of CPC 741) (b) Storage and warehouse services (part of CPC 742) (c) Freight transport agency services (part of CPC 748) (d) Pushing and towing services (CPC 7113) (e) Supporting services for rail transport services (CPC 743) (f) Other supporting and auxiliary services (part of CPC 749)	For Mode 1 Unbound for pushing and towing services For Mode 2 None
D. Services auxiliary to road transport (a) Cargo-handling	For Mode 1 None

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
services (part of CPC 741)	For Mode 2
(b) Storage and warehouse services (part of CPC 742)	None
(c) Freight transport agency services (part of CPC 748)	
(d) Rental of Commercial Road Vehicles with Operators (CPC 7124)	
(e) Supporting services for road transport (CPC 744)	
(f) Other supporting and auxiliary services (part of CPC 749)	
D. Services auxiliary to air transport services	
a) Ground-handling services (including catering services)	For Mode 1 Unbound except for catering. For Mode 2 None
(b) Storage and warehouse services (part of CPC 742)	For Modes 1 and 2 None.
(c) Freight transport agency services (part of CPC 748)	For Modes 1 and 2 None
(d) Rental of aircraft	For Modes 1 and 2

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
with crew (CPC 734)	Aircraft used by UK air carriers have to be registered in the UK. To be registered, aircraft may be required to be owned either by natural persons meeting specific nationality criteria or by juridical persons meeting specific criteria regarding ownership of capital and control. By exception, aircraft registered outside UK may be leased by a foreign air carrier to an air carrier of the UK in specific circumstances for the air carrier of the UK's exceptional needs, seasonal capacity needs, or needs to overcome operational difficulties, which cannot reasonably be satisfied through leasing aircraft registered within the UK, and subject to obtaining the approval of a limited duration from the UK.
(e) Sales and Marketing (f) Computer Reservations System	For Modes 1 and 2 Where air carriers of the UK are not accorded equivalent treatment ⁽¹⁾ to that provided in the UK by CRS services suppliers outside UK, or where CRS services suppliers of the UK are not accorded equivalent treatment to that provided in the UK by non-UK air carriers, measures may be taken to accord equivalent treatment, respectively, to the non-UK air carriers by the CRS services suppliers in the UK, or to the non-UK CRS services suppliers by the air carriers in the UK.
(g) Airport management	For Mode 1 Unbound For Mode 2 None
E. Services auxiliary to pipeline transport of goods other than fuel ⁽²⁾	For Mode 1 Unbound

⁽¹⁾ Equivalent treatment' implies non-discriminatory treatment of UK air carriers and CRS services suppliers of the UK.

⁽²⁾ Services auxiliary to pipeline transportation of fuels are to be found in ENERGY SERVICES under 13.C

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
(a) Storage and warehouse services of goods other than fuel transported by pipelines (part of CPC 742)	For Mode 2 None

13. OTHER TRANSPORT SERVICES

Provision of Combined Transport Service	None, without prejudice to the limitations inscribed in this List of Commitments affecting any given mode of transport.
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14. ENERGY SERVICES

A. Services Incidental to Mining (CPC 883) ⁽¹⁾	For Modes 1 and 2 None
C. Storage and warehouse services of fuels transported through pipelines (part of CPC 742)	For Mode 1 Unbound For Mode 2 None
D. Wholesale trade services of solid, liquid and gaseous fuels and related products. (CPC 62271) And wholesale trade services of electricity,	For Mode 1 Unbound for wholesale trade services of electricity, steam and hot water For Mode 2 None

⁽¹⁾ Includes the following service rendered on a fee or contract basis: advisory and consulting services relating to mining, on land site preparation, on land rig installation, drilling, drilling bits services, casing and tubular services, mud engineering and supply, solids control, fishing and down-hole special operations, wellsite geology and drilling control, core taking, well testing, wireline services, supply and operation of completion fluids (brines) supply and installation of completion devices, cementing (pressure pumping), stimulation services (fracturing, acidising and pressure pumping), workover and well repair services, plugging and abandoning of wells.

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
steam and hot water	
E. Retailing services of motor fuel (CPC 613)	For Mode 1 Unbound For Mode 2 None
F. Retail sales of fuel oil, bottles gas, coal and wood (CPC 63297) And retailing services of electricity (non-bottled) gas, steam and hot water	For Mode 1 Unbound for retailing services of electricity, (non-bottled) gas, steam and hot water For retail sales of fuel oil, bottled gas, coal and wood, unbound except for mail order where: none For Mode 2 None
G. Services incidental to energy distribution (CPC 887)	For Mode 1 Unbound except for consultancy services where: none For Mode 2 None

15. OTHER SERVICES NOT INCLUDED ELSEWHERE

(a) Washing, Cleaning and Dyeing services (CPC 9701)	For Mode 1 Unbound For Mode 2 None
(b) Hairdressing services	For Mode 1

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
(CPC 97021)	Unbound For Mode 2 None
(c) Cosmetic treatment, manicuring and pedicure services (CPC 97022)	For Mode 1 Unbound For Mode 2 None
(d) Other beauty treatment services n.e.c (CPC 97029)	For Mode 1 Unbound For Mode 2 None
(e) Spa services and non therapeutical massages, to the extent that they are provided as relaxation physical well-being services and not for medical or rehabilitation purposes ⁽¹⁾ (CPC ver. 1.0 97230)	For Mode 1 Unbound For Mode 2 None
(g) Telecommunications connection services (CPC 7543)	For Modes 1 and 2 None

⁽¹⁾ Therapeutical massages and thermal cure services are to be found under 1.A.h) Medical services, 1.A.j) 2 Services provided by nurses, physiotherapists and para-medical personnel and health services (8.A and 8.C).

ANNEX XI-C

LIST OF RESERVATIONS ON KEY PERSONNEL, GRADUATE TRAINEES AND BUSINESS SELLERS (UK)

1. The list of reservations below indicates the economic activities liberalised pursuant to Sections 2 and 3 of Chapter 6 (Establishment, Trade in Services and Electronic Commerce) of Title V (Trade and Trade-related Matters) of this Agreement for which limitations on key personnel and graduate trainees in accordance with Article 190 and on business sellers in accordance with Article 191 of this Agreement apply and specifies such limitations. The list below is composed of the following elements:

- (a) the first column indicating the sector or sub-sector in which limitations apply; and
- (b) the second column describing the applicable limitations.

The UK does not undertake any commitment for key personnel, graduate trainees and business sellers in economic activities which are not liberalised (remain unbound) pursuant to Sections 2 and 3 of Chapter 6 (Establishment, Trade in Services and Electronic Commerce) of Title V (Trade and Trade-related Matters) of this Agreement.

2. In identifying individual sectors and sub-sectors:

- (a) CPC means the Central Products Classification as set out in Statistical Office of the United Nations, Statistical Papers, Series M, No 77, *CPC prov*, 1991; and
- (b) CPC ver. 1.0 means the Central Products Classification as set out in Statistical Office of the United Nations, Statistical Papers, Series M, No 77, *CPC ver 1.0*, 1998.

3. Commitments on key personnel, graduate trainees, business service sellers and sellers of goods do not apply in cases where the intent or effect of their temporary presence is to interfere with, or otherwise affect the outcome of, any labour/management dispute or negotiation.

4. The list below does not include measures relating to qualification requirements and procedures, technical standards and licensing requirements and procedures when they do not constitute a limitation within the meaning of Articles 190 and 191 of this Agreement. Those measures (e.g. need to obtain a licence, need to obtain recognition of qualifications in regulated sectors, need to pass specific examinations, including language examinations), even if not listed below, apply in any case to key personnel, graduate trainees and business sellers of the Republic of Moldova.

5. All other requirements of the laws and regulations of the UK regarding entry, stay, work and social security measures shall continue to apply, including regulations concerning period of stay, minimum wages as well as collective wage agreements.

6. In accordance with Article 177(3) of this Agreement, the list below does not include measures concerning subsidies granted by a Party.

7. The list below is without prejudice to the existence of public monopolies and exclusive rights as described in the list of commitments on establishment.

8. In the sectors where economic needs tests are applied, their main criteria will be the assessment of the relevant market situation in the UK or the region where the service is to be provided, including with respect to the number of, and the impact on, existing services suppliers.

9. The rights and obligations arising from the list below shall have no self-executing effect and thus confer no rights directly on natural or juridical persons.

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
6. BUSINESS SERVICES	
E. Rental/Leasing Services without Operators	
e) Relating to personal and household goods (CPC 832)	Nationality condition for specialists and for graduate trainees.
f) Telecommunications equipment rental (CPC 7541)	Nationality condition for specialists and for graduate trainees.
F. Other Business Services	
l) 3. Maintenance and Repair of motor vehicles, motorcycles, snowmobiles and road transport Equipment (CPC 6112, CPC 6122, part of CPC 8867 and part of CPC 8868)	For maintenance and repair of motor vehicles, motorcycles and snowmobiles, nationality condition for specialists and for graduate trainees.

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
l) 5. Maintenance and Repair services of metal products, of (non office) machinery, of (non transport and non office) equipment and of personal and household goods ⁽¹⁾ (CPC 633, CPC 7545, CPC 8861, CPC 8862, CPC 8864, CPC 8865 and CPC 8866)	Nationality condition for specialists and for graduate trainee, except for: CPC 633, 8861, 8866;
r) 5. Duplicating services (CPC 87904) ⁽²⁾	Nationality condition for specialists and for graduate trainees.
16. TRANSPORT SERVICES	
A. Maritime transport	
(a) International passenger transportation (CPC 7211 less national cabotage transport). (b) International freight transportation (CPC 7212 less national cabotage transport)	Nationality condition for ships' crew.
20. OTHER SERVICES NOT INCLUDED	
(a) Washing, Cleaning and Dyeing services (CPC 9701)	Nationality condition for specialists and for graduate trainees.

⁽¹⁾ Maintenance and repair services of transport equipment (CPC 6112, 6122, 8867 and CPC 8868) are to be found under 6.F. 1) 1. to 6.F.1) 4.

Maintenance and repair services of office machinery and equipment including computers (CPC 845) are to be found under 6.B. Computer and Related Services.

⁽²⁾ Does not include printing services, which fall under CPC 88442 and are to be found under 6.F. p).

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
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8. CONSTRUCTION AND RELATED ENGINEERING SERVICES.

b) Hairdressing services (CPC 97021)	Nationality condition for specialists and for graduate trainees.
c) Cosmetic treatment, manicuring and pedicuring services (CPC 97022)	Nationality condition for specialists and for graduate trainees.
d) Other beauty treatment services n.e.c (CPC 97029)	Nationality condition for specialists and for graduate trainees.
e) Spa services and non therapeutical massages, to the extent that they are provided as relaxation physical well-being services and not for medical or rehabilitation purposes ⁽¹⁾ (CPC ver. 1.0 97230)	Nationality condition for specialists and for graduate trainees.

⁽¹⁾ Therapeutical massages and thermal cure services are to be found under 6.A.h) Medical and Dental services, 6.A.j) 2. Services provided by Nurses, Physiotherapists and Paramedical personnel, and health services (13.A and 13.C).

ANNEX XI-D

LIST OF RESERVATIONS ON CONTRACTUAL SERVICES SUPPLIERS AND INDEPENDENT PROFESSIONALS (UK)

1. The Parties shall allow the supply of services into their territories by contractual service suppliers and independent professionals of the other Party through the presence of natural persons, in accordance with Articles 192 and 193 of this Agreement, for the economic activities which are listed below, and subject to the relevant limitations.

2. The list is composed of the following elements:

(a) the first column indicating the sector or sub-sector in which limitations apply; and

(b) the second column describing the applicable limitations.

The UK does not undertake any commitment for contractual service suppliers and independent professionals for any sector of economic activity other than those which are explicitly listed below.

3. In identifying individual sectors and sub-sectors:

(a) CPC means the Central Products Classification as set out in Statistical Office of the United Nations, Statistical Papers, Series M, No 77, *CPC prov*, 1991; and

(b) CPC ver. 1.0 means the Central Products Classification as set out in Statistical Office of the United Nations, Statistical Papers, Series M, No 77, *CPC ver 1.0*, 1998.

4. Commitments for contractual service suppliers and independent professionals do not apply in cases where the intent or effect of their temporary presence is to interfere with, or otherwise affect the outcome of, any labour/ management dispute or negotiation.

5. The list below does not include measures relating to qualification requirements and procedures, technical standards and licensing requirements and procedures when they do not constitute a limitation within the meaning of Articles 192 and 193 of this Agreement. Those measures (e.g. need to obtain a license, need to obtain recognition of qualifications in regulated sectors, need to pass specific examinations, including language examinations), even if not listed below, apply in any case to contractual service suppliers and independent professionals of the Republic of Moldova.

6. All other requirements of the laws and regulations of the UK regarding entry, stay, work and social security measures shall continue to apply, including regulations concerning period of stay, minimum wages as well as collective wage agreements.

7. The list below does not include measures concerning subsidies granted by a Party.

8. The list below is without prejudice to the existence of public monopolies or exclusive rights in the relevant sectors, as set out by the UK in Annex XI-A to this Agreement.

9. In the sectors where economic needs tests are applied, their main criteria will be the assessment of the relevant market situation in the UK or the region where the service is to be provided, including with respect to the number of, and the impact on, existing services suppliers.

10. The rights and obligations arising from the list below shall have no self-executing effect and thus confer no rights directly on natural or juridical persons.

The Parties shall allow the supply of services into their territory by contractual services suppliers of the other Party through the presence of natural persons, subject to the conditions specified in Article 192(1) of this Agreement, in the following sub-sectors:

1. Legal services in respect of public international law and foreign law (i.e. non-UK law)
2. Accounting and bookkeeping services
3. Taxation advisory services
4. Architectural services, urban planning and landscape architectural services
5. Engineering services, integrated engineering services
6. Computer and related services
7. Advertising
8. Management consulting services
9. Services related to management consulting
10. Technical testing and analysis services
11. Related scientific and technical consulting services
12. Maintenance and repair of metal products, of (non office) machinery, of (non transport and non office) equipment and household goods equipment in the context of an after-sales or after-lease services contract

13. Translation services
14. Site investigation work
15. Environmental services

The Parties shall allow the supply of services into their territory by independent professionals of the other Party through the presence of natural persons, subject to the conditions specified in Article 193(2), in the following sub-sectors:

1. Legal services in respect of public international law and foreign law (i.e. non-UK law)
2. Architectural services, urban planning and landscape architecture
3. Engineering and integrated engineering services
4. Computer and related services
5. Management consulting services and services related to management consulting
6. Translation services

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
Legal Advisory Services in respect of public international law and foreign law (i.e. non-UK law) (part of CPC 861) ⁽¹⁾	None.
Accounting and Bookkeeping Services (CPC 86212 other than 'auditing services', CPC 86213, CPC 86219 and CPC 86220)	None.
Taxation Advisory Services (CPC 863) ⁽²⁾	None.
Architectural services and Urban planning and landscape architectural services (CPC 8671 and CPC 8674)	None.

⁽¹⁾ Like the provision of other services, legal services are subject to licensing requirements and procedures applicable in the relevant jurisdiction of the United Kingdom. For lawyers providing legal services in respect of public international law and foreign law, these licensing requirements and procedures may take, *inter alia*, the form of compliance with local codes of ethics, use of home title (unless recognition with a United Kingdom title has been obtained), insurance requirements, simple registration with the United Kingdom regulators or a simplified admission to practise in the United Kingdom through an aptitude test and a legal or professional domicile in the United Kingdom.

⁽²⁾ Does not include legal advisory and legal representational services on tax matters, which are to be found under Legal Advisory Services in respect of public international law and foreign law.

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
Engineering services and Integrated engineering services (CPC 8672 and CPC 8673)	None.
Computer and Related Services (CPC 84)	Economic needs test.
Advertising (CPC 871)	None.
Management Consulting Services (CPC 865)	None.
Services Related to Management Consulting (CPC 866)	None.
Technical Testing and Analysis Services (CPC 8676)	None.
Related Scientific and Technical Consulting Services (CPC 8675)	None.
Maintenance and repair of metal products, of (non office) machinery, of (non transport and non office)	None.

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
equipment and of personal and household goods ⁽¹⁾ (CPC 633, CPC 7545, CPC 8861, CPC 8862, CPC 8864, CPC 8865 and CPC 8866)	
Translation (CPC 87905, excluding official or certified activities)	None.
Site investigation work (CPC 5111)	None.
Environmental services (CPC 9401 ⁽²⁾ , CPC 9402, CPC 9403, CPC 9404 ⁽³⁾ , part of CPC 94060 ⁽⁴⁾ , CPC 9405, part of CPC 9406, CPC 9409)	None.

⁽¹⁾ Maintenance and repair services of office machinery and equipment including computers (CPC 845) are to be found under Computer services

⁽²⁾ Corresponds to sewage services.

⁽³⁾ Corresponds to Cleaning Services of Exhaust Gases.

⁽⁴⁾ Corresponds to parts of Nature and Landscape Protection Services

ANNEX XI-E

LIST OF RESERVATIONS ON ESTABLISHMENT (REPUBLIC OF MOLDOVA)

1. The list below indicates the economic activities where reservations to national treatment or most favoured treatment by the Republic of Moldova pursuant to Article 180(1) of this Agreement apply to establishments and investors of the UK.

The list is composed of the following elements:

- (a) the first column indicating the sector or subsector in which limitations apply;
 - (b) the second column describing the applicable reservations in the sector or subsector indicated in the first column.
2. In identifying individual sectors and sub-sectors:
- (a) CPC means the Central Products Classification as set out in Statistical Office of the United Nations, Statistical Papers, Series M, No 77, *CPC prov*, 1991;
 - (b) CPC ver. 1.0 means the Central Products Classification as set out in Statistical Office of the United Nations, Statistical Papers, Series M, No 77, *CPC ver 1.0*, 1998.
3. In accordance with Article 177(3) of this Agreement, the list below does not include measures concerning subsidies granted by the Parties.
4. In accordance with Article 180 of this Agreement, non-discriminatory requirements, such as those concerning the legal form or the obligation to obtain licences or permits applicable to all providers operating on the territory without distinction based on nationality, residency or equivalent criteria, are not listed in this Annex as they are not prejudiced by the Agreement.
5. The rights and obligations arising from the list below shall have no self-executing effect and thus confer no rights directly on natural or juridical persons.

Most Favoured Nation

The Republic of Moldova reserves the right to adopt or maintain any measure which accords differential treatment to a country pursuant to any existing or future bilateral or multilateral agreement which:

- a) creates an internal market in services and investment;

- b) grants the right of establishment; or
- c) requires the approximation of legislation in one or more economic sectors.

An internal market on services and establishment means an area without internal frontiers in which the free movement of services, capital and persons is ensured.

The right of establishment means an obligation to abolish in substance all barriers to establishment among the parties to the regional economic integration agreement by the entry into force of that agreement. The right of establishment shall include the right of nationals of the parties to the regional economic integration agreement to set up and operate enterprises under the same conditions provided for nationals under the law of the country where such establishment takes place.

The approximation of legislation means:

- (a) the alignment of the legislation of one or more of the parties to the regional economic integration agreement with the legislation of the other Party or parties to that agreement; or
- (b) the incorporation of common legislation into the law of the parties to the regional economic integration agreement.

Such alignment or incorporation shall take place, and shall be deemed to have taken place, only at such time that it has been enacted in the law of the Party or Parties to the regional economic integration agreement.

Space transport and rental of space craft

No national treatment and most favoured nation treatment with respect to the transportation services via space and the rental of space craft.

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
I. HORIZONTAL RESERVATIONS Reservations include all sectors	Land Land lease not exceeding 99 years permitted. Foreign supplier may purchase land except for agriculture land and forestry land.
I. SPECIFIC RESERVATIONS 1. BUSINESS SERVICES A. Professional Services (a) Legal Services: — Limited on consultancy on host country law; (CPC 861	Legal services related to representation in courts and other public authorities can be provided by a legal professional from the UK upon association with a local lawyer or following 1 year internship to get a licence in the Republic of Moldova. Legal advising services, except representation in court and other authorities, can be provided after prior registration in special registry of the Council of Bar Association. Translation and/or interpretation services for the judiciary can be provided after prior recognition of the authorisation as a sworn interpreter/translator issued in another state, by the Attestation Commission of the Ministry of Justice. Mediation services can be provided by a person licensed as a mediator in another state after certification by the Mediation Board. Services of authorised bankruptcy administrator can be provided following one year internship and after passing the exam in the Commission for certification and discipline of the Ministry of Justice. Nationality requirement for public notaries and bailiffs

(h) Private medical and dental services (CPC 9312) (CPC 9312 excluding services provided by the public sector) Other Business Services (k) Placement and supply services of personnel (CPC 872); (l) Investigation and security (CPC 873); 2. COMMUNICATION SERVICES A. Postal Services (a) International postal services, as well as internal postal services related to letters up to 350 grams (CPC 7511); 7. FINANCIAL SERVICES Banking sector and other financial services (excluding insurance) Participation in issues of all kinds of securities, including underwriting and placement as agent (whether publicly or privately) and provision of service related to such issues.	Practice of medical profession by foreigners requires the permission from local health authorities, based on economic needs test. Services can only be supplied through juridical persons incorporated in the Republic of Moldova. Monopoly of the 'Posta Moldova' State Company The National Bank of Moldova is a fiscal agency of the Government on the T-bills market.
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ANNEX XI-F

LIST OF COMMITMENTS ON CROSS-BORDER SERVICES (REPUBLIC OF MOLDOVA)

1. The list of commitments below indicates the economic activities liberalised by the Republic of Moldova pursuant to Article 187 of this Agreement and, by means of reservations, the market access and national treatment limitations that apply to services and service suppliers of the UK in those activities.

The list is composed of the following elements:

- (a) the first column indicating the sector or subsector in which the commitment is undertaken;
- (b) the second column describing the applicable reservations in the sector or subsector indicated in the first column;

Sectors or sub-sectors not mentioned in the list below are not committed.

2. In identifying individual sectors and sub-sectors:

- (a) CPC means the Central Products Classification as set out in Statistical Office of the United Nations, Statistical Papers, Series M, No 77, *CPC prov*, 1991;
- (b) CPC ver. 1.0 means the Central Products Classification as set out in Statistical Office of the United Nations, Statistical Papers, Series M, No 77, *CPC ver 1.0*, 1998.

3. The list below does not include measures relating to qualification requirements and procedures, technical standards and licensing requirements and procedures when they do not constitute a market access or a national treatment limitation within the meaning of Articles 185 and 186 of this Agreement. Those measures (e.g. need to obtain a license, universal service obligations, need to obtain recognition of qualifications in regulated sectors, need to pass specific examinations, including language examinations, non-discriminatory requirement that certain activities may not be carried out in environmental protected zones or areas of particular historic and artistic interest), even if not listed, apply in any case to investors of the other Party.

4. The list below is without prejudice to the feasibility of Mode 1 in certain services sectors and sub-sectors and without prejudice to the existence of public monopolies and exclusive rights as described in the list of commitments on establishment.

5. In accordance with Article 177(3) of this Agreement, the list below does not include measures concerning subsidies granted by the Parties.

6. The rights and obligations arising from this list of commitments shall have no self-executing effect and thus confer no rights directly to individual natural persons or juridical persons.

7. Mode 1 and Mode 2 refer to the means of the supply of services as described in Article 178(13)(a) and (b) of this Agreement respectively.

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
I. SPECIFIC COMMITMENTS	
1. BUSINESS SERVICES	
A. Professional Services	
(a) Legal Services: — Except consultancy on home country and international law; (CPC 861)	(1) Unbound, except for drafting of legal documents. (2) None
— Consultancy on home and third country and international law; (Part of CPC 861)	(1) None (2) None
(b) Accounting, auditing and bookkeeping services (CPC 862);	(1) None (2) None
(c) Taxation services (CPC 863);	
(d) Architectural services; (CPC 8671);	
(e) Engineering services; (CPC 8672);	
(f) Integrated engineering services (CPC 8673);	
(g) Urban planning and landscape architectural services (CPC 8674);	
(h) Private medical and dental services (CPC 9312) (CPC 9312 excluding services provided by the public sector)	(1) None (2) Public medical insurance

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
	programmes do not cover the cost of medicare supplied abroad.
(i) Veterinary services. (CPC 932)	(1) None (2) None
(j) Services provided by midwives, nurses, physiotherapists and para-medical personnel (CPC 93191 excluding services provided within the public sector)	(1) None (2) Public insurance programs do not cover the cost of foreign medical services consumed abroad.
B. Computer and Related Services	
(a) Consultancy services related to the installation of computer hardware (CPC 841); (b) Software implementation services (CPC 842); (c) Data processing services; (CPC 843); (d) Data base services (CPC 844); (e) Other (CPC 845 + 849).	(1) None (2) None
C. Research and Development Services	
(a) Research and development services on natural sciences (CPC 851); (b) Research and development services on social sciences and humanities (CPC 852); (c) Interdisciplinary research and development services (CPC 853).	(1) None (2) None
D. Real Estate Services	
(a) Involving own or leased property (CPC 821);	(1) None

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
(b) On a fee or contract basis (CPC 822).	(2) None
E. Rental/leasing Services without Operators	
(a) Relating to ships (CPC 83103);	(1)None
(b) Relating to aircraft (CPC 83104);	(2) None
(c) Relating to other transport equipment (CPC 83101 + 83102 + 83105);	
(d) Relating to other machinery and equipment (CPC 83106-83109);	
(e) Other (CPC 832), including pre-recorded video cassettes and optical discs for use in home entertainment equipment.	
F. Other Business Services	
(a) Advertising services (CPC 871);	(1) None
(b) Market research and public opinion polling services (CPC 864);	(2) None
(c) Management consulting service (CPC 865);	
(d) Services related to management consulting (CPC 866);	
(e) Technical testing and analysis services (CPC 8676);	
(f) Services incidental to agriculture, hunting and forestry (CPC 881);	
(g) Services incidental to fishing (CPC	

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
882);	
(h) Services incidental to mining (CPC 883 + 5115);	
(i) Services incidental to manufacturing (CPC 884 + 885); (except for 88442);	
(j) Services incidental to energy distribution (CPC 887);	
(k) Placement and supply services of personnel (CPC 872);	
(l) Investigation and security (CPC 873);	
(m) Related scientific and technical consulting services (CPC 8675);	
(n) Maintenance and repair of equipment (not including maritime vessels, aircraft or other transport equipment) (CPC 633 + 8861-8866);	
(o) Building-clearing services (CPC 874);	
(p) Photographic services (CPC 875);	
(q) Packaging services (CPC 876);	
(r) Printing, publishing (CPC 88442);	
(s) Convention services (CPC 87909*);	
(t) Other (CPC 8790).	
2. COMMUNICATION SERVICES	
A. Postal Services	
(a) International postal services, as well as internal postal services related to letters up to 350 grams (CPC 7511);	(1) Monopoly of the 'Posta Moldova' State Company

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
	(2) None
(b) Postal services related to parcels (CPC 75112);	(1) None (2) None
(c) Post office counter services (CPC 75113).	
B. Courier Services (CPC 7512)	(1) None (2) None
C. Telecommunication Services	
(a) Public telephone services; (CPC 7521);	(1) None (2) None
(b) Analogue cellular services (CPC 75213.1);	
(c) Digital cellular services (CPC 75213.2);	
(d) Mobile services (CPC 75213): — paging services, (CPC 75291), — mobile data services;	
(e) Satellite communication;	
(f) Business network services (CPC 7522);	
(g) Packet-switched data transmission services (CPC 75232);	
(h) Circuit-switched data transmission services (CPC 7523*);	
(i) Telegraph and telex services (CPC 7522 and 7523)	

(j) Facsimile services (CPC 7521*+7529*); (k) Private leased circuit services (CPC 7522*+7523*); (l) Electronic mail (CPC 7523*);	
(m) Voicemail (CPC 7523*) (n) On-line information and database retrieval (CPC 7523*); (o) Electronic data interchange (EDI) (CPC 7523*);	
(p) Enhance/value-added facsimile services incl. Store and forward, store and retrieve (CPC 7523*);	
(q) Code and protocol conversion (CPC is not available); (r) On-line information and/or data processing (incl. Transaction processing) (CPC 843); (s) Other telecommunications services (CPC 7529); (t) Other (CPC 7549).	
3. CONSTRUCTION AND RELATED ENGINEERING SERVICES	
(a) General construction work for buildings (CPC 512); (b) General construction work for civil engineering (CPC 513);	(1) None (2) None
(c) Installation and assembly work (CPC 514 + 516); (d) Building completion and finishing work (CPC 517);	

(e) Other (CPC511 + 515 + 518).	
4. DISTRIBUTION SERVICES	
(a) Commission agents' services (CPC 621);	(1) None
(b) Wholesale trade services (CPC 611, 622);	(2) None
(c) Retailing services (CPC 611 + 613 + 631 + 632 + 633 + 6111 + 6113 + 6121), including audio and video records and tapes and optical discs (CPC 63234);	
(d) Franchising (CPC 8929);	
(e) Other distribution services.	
5. EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	
(a) Primary education services (CPC 921);	(1) None
(b) Secondary education services (CPC 922);	(2) None
(c) Higher education services (Part of CPC 923);	
(d) Adult Education (CPC924);	
(e) Other educational services (CPC 929).	
6. ENVIRONMENTAL SERVICES	
A. Waste Water Services (CPC 9401) (¹)	(1) None
	(2) None
B. Solid/hazardous waste management, excluding cross-border transport of hazardous waste	

(¹) Corresponds to sewage services.

(a) Refuse Disposal Services (CPC 9402)	
(b) Sanitation and Similar Services (CPC 9403)	
C. Protection of ambient air and climate (CPC 9404) ⁽¹⁾	
D. Remediation and clean-up of soil and waters	
(a) Treatment, remediation of contaminated/polluted soil and water (part of CPC 94060) ⁽²⁾	
E. Noise and vibration abatement (CPC 9405)	
F. Protection of biodiversity and landscape	
(a) Nature and landscape protection services (part of CPC 9406)	
G. Other environmental and ancillary services (CPC 94090)	
7. FINANCIAL SERVICES	
A. Insurance and insurance-related services	
(a) Life, accident and health insurance services;	(1) None
(b) Non-life insurance services (CPC 8129, except marine, aviation and transport insurance);	(2) None
(c) Marine, aviation and transport insurance;	
(d) Reinsurance and retrocession;	

⁽¹⁾ Corresponds to Cleaning Services of Exhaust Gases.

⁽²⁾ Corresponds to parts of Nature and Landscape Protection Services.

(e) Services auxiliary to insurance (incl. Broking and agency services).	
B. Banking sector and other financial services (excluding insurance)	
(a) Acceptance of deposits and other repayable funds from the public;	(1) None
(b) Lending of all types, including consumer credit, mortgage credit, factoring and financing of commercial transactions;	(2) None
(c) Financial leasing;	
(d) All payment and money transmission services;	
(e) Guarantees and commitments;	
(f) Trading for own account or for account of customers, whether on an exchange, in an over-the-counter market or otherwise, the following: — Money market instruments (cheques, bills, certificates of deposits, etc.);	
— foreign exchange; — derivative products including, but not limited to, futures and options; — exchange rate and interest rate instruments, including products such as swaps, forward rate agreements, etc.; — transferable securities;	
— other negotiable instruments and financial assets, including bullion;	
(g) Money broking;	
(h) Asset management, such as cash or portfolio management, all forms of collective investment management, pension fund management, custodial,	

depository and trust services;	
(i) Settlement and clearing services for financial assets, including securities, derivative products, and other negotiable instruments;	
(j) Advisory and other auxiliary financial services on all the activities listed in Article 1B of MNT.TNC/W/50, including credit reference and analysis, investment and portfolio research and advice, and advice on acquisitions and on corporate restructuring and strategy;	
(k) Provisions and transfer of financial information, financial data processing and related software by providers of other financial services;	
(l) Participation in issues of all kinds of securities, including underwriting and placement as agent (whether publicly or privately) and provision of service related to such issues.	
8. HOSPITAL AND OTHER HEALTH AND CARE FACILITIES	
(a) Hospital services Private hospital and sanatorium services (CPC 9311 excluding services provided by the public sector);	(1) None (2) None
(b) Social services (CPC 933);	
(c) Other human health services (CPC 9319 other than 93191).	
9. TOURISM AND TRAVEL-RELATED SERVICES	
(a) Hotels and Restaurants (Including Catering) (CPC 641-643);	(1) None (2) None
(b) Travel Agencies and Tour Operators' Services (CPC 7471);	

(c) Tourist guides services (CPC 7472);	
(d) Other tourism and travel related services.	
10. RECREATIONAL, CULTURAL AND SPORTING SERVICES	
(a) Cinema theatre operation services operation (CPC 96199**) ⁽¹⁾	(1) Unbound (2) Unbound
(b) Other entertainment services (CPC 96191 + 96194);	(1) None (2) None
(c) News Agency Services (CPC 962);	
(e) Sporting and other recreational services (CPC 964).	
11. TRANSPORT SERVICES	
(a) Maritime transport services (CPC 7211, 7212, 7213, 8868**, 7214, 745**);	(1) None (2) None
(b) Internal waterways transport (CPC 7221, 7222, 7223, 8868**, 7224, 745**);	
(c) Air transport services defined in the air transport annex: a) and b) Passenger and freight transportation (CPC 731, 732), c) Rental of vessels with crew (CPC 734),	
d) Maintenance and repair of aircraft (CPC 8868**), e) Selling and marketing of air transport services; (CPC 746*),	

⁽¹⁾ ** Indicates that the service specified constitutes only part of the total range of activities covered by the CPC concordance.

f) Computer reservation systems; (CPC 746*); g) Airport management h) Ground-handling services (including catering services)	
(d) Space transport (CPC 733);	
(e) Rail transport services (CPC 7111, 7112, 7113, 8868**, 743);	
(f) Road transport services a) Passenger transportation (CPC 7121 + 7122), b) Freight transportation (CPC 7123, for 7123 except cabotage services),	
c) Rental of commercial vehicles with operators (CPC 7124), d) Maintenance and repair of road transport equipment (CPC 6112 + 8867), e) Supporting services for road transport services (CPC 744);	
(g) Pipeline transport (CPC 7131, 7139);	
(h) Services auxiliary to all modes of transport: a) Cargo handling, storage and warehousing services (CPC 741, 742), b) freight transport agency and other supporting and auxiliary transport services (CPC 748, 749).	

ANNEX XI-G

LIST OF RESERVATIONS ON KEY PERSONNEL, GRADUATE TRAINEES AND BUSINESS SELLERS (REPUBLIC OF MOLDOVA)

1. The reservations below indicate the economic activities liberalised pursuant to Sections 2 and 3 of Chapter 6 (Establishment, Trade in Services and Electronic Commerce) of Title V (Trade and Trade-related Matters) of this Agreement for which limitations on key personnel and graduate trainees in accordance with Article 190 and on business sellers in accordance with Article 191 of this Agreement apply and specifies such limitations.

The list below is composed of the following elements:

- (a) the first column indicating the sector or sub-sector in which limitations apply; and
- (b) the second column describing the applicable limitations.

The Republic of Moldova does not undertake any commitment for key personnel, graduate trainees and business sellers in economic activities which are not liberalised (remain unbound) pursuant to Sections 2 and 3 of Chapter 6 (Establishment, Trade in Services and Electronic Commerce) of Title V (Trade and Trade-related Matters) of this Agreement.

2. In identifying individual sectors and sub-sectors:

- (a) CPC means the Central Products Classification as set out in Statistical Office of the United Nations, Statistical Papers, Series M, No 77, *CPC prov*, 1991; and
- (b) CPC ver. 1.0 means the Central Products Classification as set out in Statistical Office of the United Nations, Statistical Papers, Series M, No 77, *CPC ver 1.0*, 1998.

3. Commitments on key personnel, graduate trainees, business service sellers and sellers of goods do not apply in cases where the intent or effect of their temporary presence is to interfere with, or otherwise affect the outcome of, any labour/management dispute or negotiation.

4. The list below does not include measures relating to qualification requirements and procedures, technical standards and licensing requirements and procedures when they do not constitute a limitation within the meaning of Articles 190 and 191 of this Agreement. Those measures (e.g. need to obtain a license, need to obtain recognition of qualifications in regulated sectors, need to pass specific examinations, including language examinations), even if not listed below, apply in any case to key personnel, graduate trainees and business sellers of the UK.

5. All other requirements of the laws and regulations of the Republic of Moldova regarding entry, stay, work and social security measures shall continue to apply, including regulations concerning period of stay, minimum wages as well as collective wage agreements.
6. In accordance with Article 177(3) of this Agreement, the list below does not include measures concerning subsidies granted by a Party.
7. The list below is without prejudice to the existence of public monopolies and exclusive rights as described in the list of commitments on establishment.
8. In the sectors where economic needs tests are applied, their main criteria will be the assessment of the relevant market situation in the Republic of Moldova, including with respect to the number of, and the impact on, existing services suppliers.
9. The rights and obligations arising from the list below shall have no self-executing effect and thus confer no rights directly on natural or juridical persons.

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
I. SPECIFIC COMMITMENTS	
1. BUSINESS SERVICES	
A. Professional Services	
(a) Legal Services:	Legal services related to representation in courts and other public authorities can be provided by a legal professional from the UK upon association with a local lawyer or following 1 year internship to get a licence in the Republic of Moldova.
— Limited on consultancy on host country; (CPC 861)	Legal advising services, except representation in court and other authorities, can be provided after prior registration in special registry of the Council of Bar Association.
	Translation and/or interpretation services for the judiciary can be provided after prior recognition of the authorisation as a sworn interpreter/ translator issued in another state, by the Attestation Commission of the Ministry of Justice.
	Mediation services can be provided by a person licensed as a mediator in another state after certification by the Mediation Board.
	Services of authorised bankruptcy administrator can be provided following one year internship and after passing the exam in the Commission for certification and discipline of the Ministry of Justice.
	Nationality requirement for public notaries and bailiffs. Nationality requirements.
(j) Services provided by midwives, nurses, physiotherapists and para-medical personnel	Nationality requirements.
(CPC 93191, excluding services provided within the public sector)	

ANNEX XI-H

LIST OF RESERVATIONS ON CONTRACTUAL SERVICES SUPPLIERS AND INDEPENDENT PROFESSIONALS (REPUBLIC OF MOLDOVA)

1. The Parties shall allow the supply of services into their territories by contractual service suppliers and independent professionals of the other Party through the presence of natural persons, in accordance with Articles 192 and 193 of this Agreement, for the economic activities which are listed below, and subject to the relevant limitations.

2. The list is composed of the following elements:

(a) the first column indicating the sector or sub-sector in which limitations apply; and

(b) the second column describing the applicable limitations.

The Republic of Moldova does not undertake any commitment for contractual service suppliers and independent professionals for any sector of economic activity other than those which are explicitly listed below.

3. In identifying individual sectors and sub-sectors:

(a) CPC means the Central Products Classification as set out in Statistical Office of the United Nations, Statistical Papers, Series M, No 77, *CPC prov*, 1991; and

(b) CPC ver. 1.0 means the Central Products Classification as set out in Statistical Office of the United Nations, Statistical Papers, Series M, No 77, *CPC ver 1.0*, 1998.

4. Commitments for contractual service suppliers and independent professionals do not apply in cases where the intent or effect of their temporary presence is to interfere with, or otherwise affect the outcome of, any labour/management dispute or negotiation.

5. The list below does not include measures relating to qualification requirements and procedures, technical standards and licensing requirements and procedures when they do not constitute a limitation within the meaning of Articles 192 and 193 of this Agreement. Those measures (e.g. need to obtain a license, need to obtain recognition of qualifications in regulated sectors, need to pass specific examinations, including language examinations), even if not listed below, apply in any case to contractual service suppliers and independent professionals of the UK.

6. All other requirements of the laws and regulations of the Republic of Moldova regarding entry, stay, work and social security measures shall continue to apply,

including regulations concerning period of stay, minimum wages as well as collective wage agreements.

7. The list below does not include measures concerning subsidies granted by a Party.

8. The list below is without prejudice to the existence of public monopolies or exclusive rights in the relevant sectors, as set out by the Republic of Moldova in Annex XI-E to this Agreement.

9. The rights and obligations arising from the list below shall have no self-executing effect and thus confer no rights directly on natural or juridical persons.

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
I. SPECIFIC COMMITMENTS	
1. BUSINESS SERVICES	
A. Professional Services	
(a) Legal Services:	
— Except consultancy on home country and international law (CPC 861);	Legal services related to representation in courts and other public authorities can be provided by a legal professional from the UK upon association with a local lawyer or following 1 year internship to get a licence in the Republic of Moldova. Legal advising services, except representation in court and other authorities, can be provided after prior registration in special registry of the Council of Bar Association. Translation and/or interpretation services for the judiciary can be provided after prior recognition of the authorisation as a sworn interpreter/translator issued in another state, by the Attestation Commission of the Ministry of Justice.

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
	Mediation services can be provided by a person licensed as a mediator in another state after certification by the Mediation Board. Services of authorised bankruptcy administrator can be provided following one year internship and after passing the exam in the Commission for certification and discipline of the Ministry of Justice. Nationality requirement for public notaries and bailiffs.
— Consultancy on home and third country and international law; (Part of CPC 861)	None
(b) Accounting, auditing and bookkeeping services (CPC 862);	None
(c) Taxation services (CPC 863);	
(d) Architectural services (CPC 8671);	
(e) Engineering services (CPC 8672);	
(f) Integrated engineering services (CPC 8673)	
(g) Urban planning and landscape architectural services (CPC 8674)	
(h) Private medical and dental services (CPC 9312) (CPC 9312 excluding services provided by the public sector)	
(i) Veterinary services. (CPC 932)	
Services provided by midwives, nurses, physiotherapists and para-medical personnel (CPC 93191 excluding services provided within the public sector)	Nationality requirements

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
B. Computer and Related Services (a) Consultancy services related to the installation of computer hardware (CPC 841); (b) Software implementation services (CPC 842); (c) Data processing services; (CPC 843) (d) Data base services; (CPC 844); (e) Other (CPC 845 + 849)	None
C. Research and Development Services (a) Research and development services on natural sciences (CPC 851); (b) Research and development services on social sciences and humanities (CPC 852); (c) Interdisciplinary research and development services (CPC 853).	None
D. Real Estate Services (a) Involving own or leased property (CPC 821); (b) On a fee or contract basis (CPC 822).	None
E. Rental/leasing Services without Operators (a) Relating to ships (CPC 83103); (b) Relating to aircraft (CPC 83104); (c) Relating to other transport	None

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
equipment (CPC 83101 + 83102 + 83105); (d) Relating to other machinery and equipment (CPC 83106-83109); (e) Other (CPC 832), including pre-recorded video cassettes and optical discs for use in home entertainment equipment.	
F. Other Business Services (a) Advertising services (CPC 871); (b) Market research and public opinion polling services (CPC 864); (c) Management consulting service (CPC 865); (d) Services related to management consulting (CPC 866); (e) Technical testing and analysis services (CPC 8676); (f) Services incidental to agriculture, hunting and forestry (CPC 881); (g) Services incidental to fishing (CPC 882); (h) Services incidental to mining (CPC 883 + 5115); (i) Services incidental to manufacturing (CPC 884 + 885); (except for 88442); (j) Services incidental to energy distribution (CPC 887); (k) Placement and supply services of personnel (CPC 872);	None

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
(l) Investigation and security (CPC 873); (m) Related scientific and technical consulting services (CPC 8675); (n) Maintenance and repair of equipment (not including maritime vessels, aircraft or other transport equipment) (CPC 633 + 8861-8866); (o) Building-clearing services (CPC 874); (p) Photographic services (CPC 875); (q) Packaging services (CPC 876); (r) Printing, publishing (CPC 88442); (s) Convention services (CPC 87909*); (t) Other (CPC 8790).	
2. COMMUNICATION SERVICES A. Postal Services (a) International postal services, as well as internal postal services related to letters up to 350 grams; (CPC 7511); (b) Postal services related to parcels (CPC 75112); (c) Post office counter services (CPC 75113); B. Courier Services (CPC 7512)	None None

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
C. Telecommunications Services (a) Public telephone services; (CPC 7521); (b) Analogue cellular services (CPC 75213.1); (c) Digital cellular services (CPC 75213.2); (d) Mobile services (CPC 75213): — paging services, (CPC 75291), — mobile data services; (e) Satellite communication; (f) Business network services (CPC 7522); (g) Packet-switched data transmission services (CPC 75232); (h) Circuit-switched data transmission services (CPC 7523*); (i) Telegraph and telex services; (CPC 7522 and 7523) (j) Facsimile services; (CPC 7521*+7529*); (k) Private leased circuit services; (CPC 7522*+7523*) (l) Electronic mail (CPC 7523*); (m) Voice mail (CPC 7523*); (n) On-line information and database retrieval (CPC 7523*); (o) Electronic data interchange (EDI) (CPC 7523*);	None

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
(p) Enhance/value-added facsimile services incl. Store and forward, store and retrieve (CPC 7523*); (q) Code and protocol conversion (CPC is not available); (r) Online information and/or data processing (incl. Transaction processing) (CPC 843); (s) Other telecommunications services (CPC 7529); (t) Other (CPC 7549).	
3. CONSTRUCTION AND RELATED ENGINEERING SERVICES (a) General construction work for buildings (CPC 512) (b) General construction work for civil engineering (CPC 513); (c) Installation and assembly work; (CPC 514 + 516); (d) Building completion and finishing work (CPC 517); (e) Other (CPC 511 + 515 + 518).	None
4. DISTRIBUTION SERVICES (a) Commission agents' services (CPC 621); (b) Wholesale trade services (CPC 611, 622); (c) Retailing services (CPC 611 + 631 + 632 + 633 + 6111 + 6113 + 6121), including audio and video	None

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
records and tapes and optical discs (CPC 63234); (d) Franchising (CPC 8929); (e) Other distribution services.	
5. EDUCATIONAL SERVICES (a) Primary education services (CPC 921); (b) Secondary education services (CPC 922); (c) Higher education services (Part of CPC 923); (d) Adult Education (CPC924); (e) Other educational services (CPC 929).	None
6. ENVIRONMENTAL SERVICES A. Waste Water Services (CPC 9401) ⁽¹⁾ B. Solid/hazardous waste management, excluding cross-border transport of hazardous waste (a) Refuse Disposal Services (CPC 9402) (b) Sanitation and Similar Services (CPC 9403) C. Protection of ambient air and climate (CPC 9404) ⁽²⁾ D. Remediation and clean-up of soil and waters	None

⁽¹⁾ Corresponds to sewage services.

⁽²⁾ Corresponds to Cleaning Services of Exhaust Gases.

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
(a) Treatment, remediation of contaminated/polluted soil and water (part of CPC 94060) ⁽¹⁾ E. Noise and vibration abatement (CPC 9405) F. Protection of biodiversity and landscape (a) Nature and landscape protection services (part of CPC 9406) G. Other environmental and ancillary services (CPC 94090)	
7. FINANCIAL SERVICES A. Insurance and insurance-related services (a) Life, accident and health insurance services (CPC 8121); (b) Non-life insurance services (CPC 8129, except marine, aviation and transport insurance); (c) Marine, aviation and transport insurance (CPC 8129); (d) Reinsurance and retrocession (CPC 81299); (e) Services auxiliary to insurance (incl. Broking and agency services) (CPC 8140).	None
B. Banking sector and other financial services (excluding insurance) (a) Acceptance of deposits and other repayable funds from the public (CPC 81115-81119);	None

⁽¹⁾ Corresponds to parts of Nature and Landscape Protection Services.

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
(b) Lending of all types, including consumer credit, mortgage credit, factoring and financing of commercial transactions (CPC 8113); (c) Financial leasing (8112); (d) All payment and money transmission services (CPC 81339*); (e) Guarantees and commitments (CPC 81199*); (f) Trading for own account or for account of customers, whether on an exchange, in an over-the-counter market or otherwise, the following: — Money market instruments (cheques, bills, certificates of deposits, etc.) (81339*), — foreign exchange (81333); — derivative products including, but not limited to, futures and options (81339*); — exchange rate and interest rate instruments, including products such as swaps, forward rate agreements, etc. (81339*); — transferable securities; (CPC 81321*); — other negotiable instruments and financial assets, including bullion (81339*); (g) Money broking (81339*); (h) Asset management, such as cash or portfolio management, all forms of	

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
collective investment management, pension fund management, custodial, depository and trust services (8119**, 81323*); (i) Settlement and clearing services for financial assets, including securities, derivative products, and other negotiable instruments (81339* or 81319*); (j) Advisory and other auxiliary financial services on all the activities listed in Article 1B of MNT.TNC/W/50, including credit reference and analysis, investment and portfolio research and advice, and advice on acquisitions and on corporate restructuring and strategy (8131 or 8133); (k) Provisions and transfer of financial information, financial data processing and related software by providers of other financial services (8131); (l) Participation in issues of all kinds of securities, including underwriting and placement as agent (whether publicly or privately) and provision of service related to such issues (8132).	
8. HOSPITAL AND OTHER HEALTH AND CARE FACILITIES (a) Hospital services Private hospital and sanatorium services (CPC 9311 excluding services provided by the public sector); (b) Social services (CPC 933); (c) Other human health services (CPC 9319 other than 93191).	None

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
9. TOURISM AND TRAVEL-RELATED SERVICES (a) Hotels and Restaurants (Including Catering) (CPC 641-643); (b) Travel Agencies and Tour Operators' Services (CPC 7471); (c) Tourist guides services (CPC 7472); (d) Other tourism and travel related services.	None
10. RECREATIONAL, CULTURAL AND SPORTING SERVICES (a) Cinema theatre operation services operation (CPC 96199**) ⁽¹⁾; (b) Other entertainment services (CPC 96191 + 96194); (c) News Agency Services (CPC 962); (d) Sporting and other recreational services (CPC 964).	None
11. TRANSPORT SERVICES (a) Maritime transport services (CPC 7211, 7212, 7213, 8868**, 7214, 745**); (b) Internal waterways transport (CPC 7221, 7222, 7223, 8868**, 7224, 745**); (c) Air transport services defined in the air transport annex: a) and b) Passenger and freight	None

⁽¹⁾ ** Indicates that the service specified constitutes only part of the total range of activities covered by the CPC concordance.

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
transportation (CPC 731, 732), c) Rental of vessels with crew (CPC 734); d) Maintenance and repair of aircraft (CPC 8868); e) Selling and marketing of air transport services; (CPC 746*); f) Computer reservation systems; (CPC 746*); (d) Space transport (CPC 733); (e) Rail transport services (CPC 7111, 7112, 7113, 8868**, 743); (f) Road transport services a) Passenger transportation (CPC 7121 + 7122); b) Freight transportation (CPC 7123, for 7123 except cabotage services); (c) Rental of commercial vehicles with operators (CPC 7124); (d) Maintenance and repair of road transport equipment (CPC 6112 + 8867); (e) Supporting services for road transport services (CPC 744);	

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
(g) Pipeline transport (CPC 7131, 7139); (h) Services auxiliary to all modes of transport: a) Cargo handling, storage and warehousing services (CPC 741, 742); b) freight transport agency and other supporting and auxiliary transport services (CPC 748, 749).	