

ANNEX VIII

REFERRED TO IN ARTICLE 5.18

SCHEDULES OF SPECIFIC COMMITMENTS

APPENDIX 1: Georgia

APPENDIX 2: Iceland

APPENDIX 3: Liechtenstein

APPENDIX 4: Norway

APPENDIX 5: Switzerland

APPENDIX 1 TO ANNEX VIII

GEORGIA¹ – SCHEDULE OF SPECIFIC COMMITMENTS² REFERRED TO IN ARTICLE 5.18

Modes of Supply:	(1) Cross-border supply	(2) Consumption abroad	(3) Commercial presence	(4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access		Limitations on National Treatment	Additional commitments
I. HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS				
Commitments include all sectors	1) None 2) None 3) Privatization An organization, in which the Government's share exceeds 25%, has no right to participate as a buyer in privatization process.	1) Unbound for subsidies 2) Unbound for subsidies 3) At least one manager of a "corporation with limited liability" must have his domicile in Georgia. The establishment of a branch requires a representative (natural person) with domicile in Georgia who is duly authorized by the company to fully represent it. Eligibility for subsidies may be limited to persons established in a particular geographical sub-division of Georgia. <u>Real estate purchase</u> Unbound except for the following : i. to buy non-agricultural land ii. to buy buildings needed to conduct services activities iii. Leasing of agricultural land no more than 49 years, and non-agricultural land no more than 99 years. iv. to buy agricultural land by joint ventures		

¹ This table is based on the WTO Services Sectoral Classification List (MTN.GNS/W/120) of July 10, 1991.

² The Agreement shall be without prejudice to non-discriminatory requirements, such as those concerning the legal form or the obligation to obtain licenses or permits applicable to all providers operating in Georgia without distinction based on nationality, residency or equivalent criteria. They are not listed in this Annex.

Modes of Supply:			
	(1) Cross-border supply	(2) Consumption abroad	(3) Commercial presence
			(4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional commitments
Commitments include all sectors	4) Entry and temporary stay Unbound, except for measures concerning temporary entry and stay of nationals of another member who fall into the categories listed below: Services Salespersons – persons not based in Georgia and receiving no remuneration from a source located within Georgia, who are engaged in activities related to representing a services supplier for the purpose of negotiating for sale of the services of that supplier: a) such sales are not directly made to the general public and b) the salesperson is not engaged in supplying the service. Entry for persons named in this section is limited to a 90-day period. Prolongation is allowed only once a year after two months from the date of expiration of this period. Persons responsible for the setting up of a commercial presence – Persons who are employees of an enterprise not having presence in Georgia and who have been beforehand employees of that enterprise outside Georgia for a time period not less than one year immediately preceding their application for admission, and who are entering Georgia for the purpose of setting up a commercial presence of that enterprise in Georgia. Persons responsible for the setting-up of a commercial presence may not engage in making direct sales to the general public or supplies services themselves. Entry for these persons is limited to a one-year period.	4) Unbound, except for measures concerning the categories of natural persons referred to in the market access column.	

Modes of Supply:			
	(1) Cross-border supply	(2) Consumption abroad	(3) Commercial presence
			(4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional commitments
Commitments include all sectors	Contractual Services Suppliers – Persons who are employees of an enterprise outside Georgia not having commercial presence in Georgia (other than enterprises Providing services as defined by CPC 872), which has concluded a services contract with an enterprise engaged in substantive business in Georgia, and who have been beforehand employees of the enterprise outside Georgia for a time period of not less than one year immediately preceding their application for admission. Per contract, temporary entry for a limited number of service suppliers will be granted for a single period of three months, the number of service suppliers depending on the size of the task to be performed under the contract. Individual services providers not employed by such enterprise outside Georgia and considered as persons seeking access to the Georgian employment market. Intra-corporate Transferees – managers executives and specialists, as defined below, who are employees of firms that provide services within Georgia through a branch, subsidiary, or affiliate established in Georgia and who have been in the prior employees of their firm outside the Georgia for a period of <u>not less than one year</u>, immediately preceding the date of their application for admission and who are one of the following:		

Modes of Supply:			
	(1) Cross-border supply	(2) Consumption abroad	(3) Commercial presence
			(4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional commitments
	a) managers – persons within an organisation who primarily direct the organisation, or a department or sub-division of the organisation, supervise and control the work of other supervisory, professional or managerial employees, have the authority to hire and fire or remand the decision on hiring, firing, or other personal actions (such as promotion or leave authorisation), and exercise discretionary authority over day-to-day operations. Does not include first line supervisors, unless the employees supervised are professionals, nor does it include employees who primarily perform tasks necessary for the provision of the service. b) Executives – persons within the organisation who primarily direct the management of the organisation, establish the goals and policies of the organisation, exercise wide latitude in decision-making, and receive only general supervision or direction from higher-level executives, the board of directors, or stockholders of the business. Executives would not directly perform tasks related to the actual provision of a service or services of the organisation. c) Specialists – persons within an organisation who possess knowledge at an advanced level of continued expertise and who possess priority knowledge of the organisation's services, research equipment, techniques, or management. <u>Entry for persons named in this section is limited to a three-year period that may be extended for up to two additional years for a total term not to exceed five years</u>		

Modes of Supply:			
	(1) Cross-border supply	(2) Consumption abroad	(3) Commercial presence
			(4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional commitments
	Other – Installers and maintainers (IM) – Qualified specialists who are employees of an enterprise located outside Georgia not having commercial presence in Georgia, supplying installation or maintenance services for machinery or industrial equipment. The supply of that service has to occur on a fee or contractual basis (installation/maintenance contract) between the builder of the machinery or equipment and the owner of that machinery or equipment, both of them being enterprises (excluding any supply of services in connection with enterprises mentioned by CPC 872). Per contract, temporary entry for the abovementioned category will be granted for a single period of three months.		

Modes of Supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional commitments
II. SECTOR SPECIFIC COMMITMENTS			
1. BUSINESS SERVICES			
A. <u>Professional Services</u>			
a) Legal services (Including consultancy on home country law and international law) (CPC 861)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
b) Accounting, auditing and bookkeeping services (CPC 862)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
c) Taxation services (CPC 863)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
d) Architectural services (CPC 8671)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
e) Engineering services (CPC 8672)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	

Modes of Supply: **(1) Cross-border supply** **(2) Consumption abroad** **(3) Commercial presence** **(4) Presence of natural persons**

Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional commitments
f) Integrated engineering services (CPC 8673)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
g) Urban planning and Landscape architectural services (CPC 8674*)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
h) Medical and dental services (excluding transplants and autopsy) (CPC 9312)	1) Unbound 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) Unbound 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
i) Veterinary services (CPC 932)	1) Unbound 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) Unbound 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
B. <u>Computer and Related Services</u>			
a) Consulting services related to the installation of computer hardware (CPC 841)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
b) Software implementation services (CPC 842)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	

Modes of Supply: **(1) Cross-border supply** **(2) Consumption abroad** **(3) Commercial presence** **(4) Presence of natural persons**

Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional commitments
c) Data processing services (CPC 843)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
d) Data base services (CPC 844)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
Maintenance and repair services of office machinery and equipment including computers (CPC 845)	1) Unbound 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) Unbound 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
e) Data preparation services (CPC 849 exc.8499)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	

Modes of Supply:			
	(1) Cross-border supply	(2) Consumption abroad	(3) Commercial presence
			(4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional commitments
C. <u>Research and Development Services</u>			
a) R&D services on natural sciences (CPC 851)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
b) R&D services on social sciences and humanities (CPC 852)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
c) Interdisciplinary R&D services (CPC 853)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
D. <u>Real Estate Services</u>			
a) Involving own or leased property (CPC 821)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
b) On a fee or contract basis (CPC 822)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	

Modes of Supply:			
	(1) Cross-border supply	(2) Consumption abroad	(3) Commercial presence
			(4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional commitments
E. <u>Rental/Leasing services without Operators</u>			
a) Relating to ships (CPC 83103)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
b) Relating to aircraft (CPC 83104)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
c) Relating to other transport equipment (CPC 83101 + 83102 + 83105)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
d) Relating to other machinery and equipment (CPC 83106 – 83109)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
e) Leasing or rental services concerning personal and household goods (CPC 832, excl. CPC 83202)	1) Unbound 2) Unbound 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) Unbound 2) Unbound 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
Leasing or rental services for videotapes or optical disks (CPC 83202)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	

Modes of Supply:			
	(1) Cross-border supply	(2) Consumption abroad	(3) Commercial presence
			(4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional commitments
F. <u>Other Business Services</u>			
a) Advertising services (CPC 871)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
b) Market research services (CPC 864)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
c) Management consulting services (CPC 865)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
d) Services related to Management consulting (CPC 866)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
e) Technical testing and analysis services (CPC 8676)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	

Modes of Supply:			
	(1) Cross-border supply	(2) Consumption abroad	(3) Commercial presence
			(4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional commitments
f) Services incidental to agriculture, hunting and forestry (CPC 88110)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
g) Services incidental to fishing (CPC 882**)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
h) Services incidental to mining (CPC 883**)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
i) Services incidental to manufacturing (CPC 8841+8842+8843+8844 8846+8847+8848+8849+885+886)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
j) Services incidental to energy distribution (CPC 887**)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
k) Placement and supply services of personnel (CPC 87205+87206)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	

Modes of Supply:			
	(1) Cross-border supply	(2) Consumption abroad	(3) Commercial presence
			(4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional commitments
m) Scientific and technical consulting services (CPC 8675)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
o) Building cleaning services (CPC 874)	1) Unbound 2) Unbound 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) Unbound 2) Unbound 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
p) Photographic services (CPC 875 except for aerial photography)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
q) Packaging services (CPC 876)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
r) Printing and publishing services (CPC 88442)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
s) Convention services (part of CPC 8790)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	

Modes of Supply:			
	(1) Cross-border supply	(2) Consumption abroad	(3) Commercial presence
			(4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional commitments
t) Other			
Repair services of personal and household goods (CPC 633)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
Repair services incidental to metal products, machinery and equipment (CPC 886)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
Others business services (CPC 879 exc. 87909)	1) Unbound 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) Unbound 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	

Modes of Supply:		(1) Cross-border supply	(2) Consumption abroad	(3) Commercial presence	(4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access		Limitations on National Treatment	Additional commitments
2. COMMUNICATION SERVICES					
B. <u>Courier Services</u> (CPC 7512)		1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
C. <u>Telecommunication Services</u>					
The commitments taken by Georgia are based on the scheduling principles provided by the following documents: "Notes for Scheduling Basic Telecom Services Commitments" (S/GBT/W/2/Rev.1) and "Market Access Limitations on Spectrum Availability" (S/GBT/W/3)					
a) Voice telephone services (CPC7521)		1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
b) Packet-switched data transmission services (CPC 7523*)					
c) Circuit-switched data transmission services (CPC 7523*)					
d) Telex services (CPC 7523*)					

Modes of Supply:			
	(1) Cross-border supply	(2) Consumption abroad	(3) Commercial presence
			(4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional commitments
e) Telegraph services (CPC 7522)			
f) Facsimile services (CPC 7521*+7529*)			
g) Private leased circuit services (CPC 7522*+7523*)			
h) Electronic mail (CPC 7523*)			
i) Voice mail (CPC 7523*)			
j) On-line information and database retrieval (CPC 7523*)			
k) Electronic data interchange (EDI) (CPC 7523*)			
l) Enhanced/value-added facsimile services, including store and forward, store and retrieve (CPC 7523*)			
m) Code and protocol conversion			
n) On-line information and/or data processing (incl. Transaction processing) (CPC 843*)			

Modes of Supply:			
	(1) Cross-border supply	(2) Consumption abroad	(3) Commercial presence
			(4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional commitments
o) Other mobile services analogue/Digital cellular services (CPC 75213*) PCS (personal communication services, CPC 75213*) Paging services (CPC 75291*) Mobile data services (CPC 7523*)			
D. <u>Audio-visual services</u>			
a) Motion picture and video tape production and distribution services (CPC 9611)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
b) Motion picture projection services (CPC 9612)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	

Modes of Supply:			
	(1) Cross-border supply	(2) Consumption abroad	(3) Commercial presence
			(4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional commitments
c) Radio and television services excluding transmission services (CPC 9613 exc.96133)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
e) Sound recording	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	

Modes of Supply:		(1) Cross-border supply	(2) Consumption abroad	(3) Commercial presence	(4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access		Limitations on National Treatment	Additional commitments
3. CONSTRUCTION AND RELATED ENGINEERING SERVICES					
A. <u>General construction work for buildings</u> (CPC 512)		1) Unbound other than consulting and advisory services 2) None 3) None	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) Unbound other than consulting and advisory services 2) None 3) Not less than 50% of the entire staff must be Georgian citizens 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
B. <u>General construction work for civil engineering</u> (CPC 513)		1) Unbound other than consulting and advisory services 2) None 3) None	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) Unbound other than consulting and advisory services 2) None 3) Not less than 50% of the entire staff must be Georgian citizens 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
D. <u>Building completion and finishing work</u> (CPC 517)		1) Unbound other than consulting and advisory services 2) None 3) None	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) Unbound other than consulting and advisory services 2) None 3) Not less than 50% of the entire staff must be Georgian citizens 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
E. <u>Other</u> (CPC 511, 515, 518)		1) Unbound other than consulting and advisory services 2) None 3) None	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) Unbound other than consulting and advisory services 2) None 3) Not less than 50% of the entire staff must be Georgian citizens 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	

Modes of Supply:		(1) Cross-border supply	(2) Consumption abroad	(3) Commercial presence	(4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access		Limitations on National Treatment	Additional commitments
4. DISTRIBUTION SERVICES					
A. <u>Commission agents services</u> (CPC 621)		1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
B. <u>Wholesale trade services</u> (CPC 622)		1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
C. <u>Retailing services</u> (CPC 631+ 632 + 611 + 612)		1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
D. <u>Franchising</u> (CPC 8929)		1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	

Modes of Supply:		(1) Cross-border supply	(2) Consumption abroad	(3) Commercial presence	(4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access		Limitations on National Treatment	Additional commitments
5. EDUCATIONAL SERVICES					
A. <u>Primary education services</u> (CPC 921)		1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
B. <u>Secondary education services</u> Privately Funded Only (CPC 922*)		1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
C. <u>Higher education services</u> Privately Funded Only (CPC 923*)		1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
D. <u>Adult education</u> (CPC 924)		1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
E. <u>Other education services</u> (CPC 929)		1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	

Modes of Supply:			
(1) Cross-border supply		(2) Consumption abroad	(3) Commercial presence
(4) Presence of natural persons			
Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional commitments
6. ENVIRONMENTAL SERVICES			
A. <u>Sewage services</u> (CPC 9401)	1) Unbound other than consulting and advisory services 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) Unbound other than consulting and advisory services 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
B. <u>Refuse disposal services</u> (CPC 9402)	1) Unbound other than consulting and advisory services 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) Unbound other than consulting and advisory services 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
C. <u>Sanitation and similar services</u> (CPC 9403)	1) Unbound other than consulting and advisory services 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) Unbound other than consulting and advisory services 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
D. <u>Cleaning services of exhaust gases</u> (CPC 9404)	1) Unbound other than consulting and advisory services 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) Unbound other than consulting and advisory services 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
E. <u>Noise abatement services</u> (CPC 9405)	1) Unbound other than consulting and advisory services 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) Unbound other than consulting and advisory services 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	

Modes of Supply:			
	(1) Cross-border supply	(2) Consumption abroad	(3) Commercial presence
			(4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional commitments
F. <u>Other nature and landscape protection services</u> (CPC 9406)	1) Unbound other than consulting and advisory services 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) Unbound other than consulting and advisory services 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
G. <u>Other environmental protection services</u> (CPC 9409)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	

Modes of Supply:		(1) Cross-border supply	(2) Consumption abroad	(3) Commercial presence	(4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access		Limitations on National Treatment	Additional commitments
7. FINANCIAL SERVICES				Mode 3 (Commercial Presence) – The commitments on financial services are without prejudice to the legal or technical requirements or procedures concerning the establishment and/or operation of branches and/or representative offices of service suppliers of EFTA States not incorporated in Georgia, including for prudential reasons.	
A. <u>Insurance and insurance-related services</u>					
a) Life, accident and health insurance services (except workers compensation insurance) (CPC 81211+81291+81212)		1) Allowed for service suppliers who have established a commercial presence in Georgia and who are permitted to supply direct insurance for residents of Georgia 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		1) Unbound 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
b) Non-life insurance services (CPC 8129 excl. 81291 and excl. 81293)		1) Allowed for service suppliers who have established a commercial presence in Georgia and who are permitted to supply direct insurance for residents of Georgia 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		1) Unbound 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
- Marine, aviation and other transport insurance services (CPC 81293)		1) Unbound except direct insurance regarding international transport involving import into Georgia where None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	

Modes of Supply:		(1) Cross-border supply	(2) Consumption abroad	(3) Commercial presence	(4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access		Limitations on National Treatment	Additional commitments
c)	Reinsurance and retrocession (CPC 81299)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
d)	Services auxiliary to insurance such as consultancy, actuarial, risk assessment and claims settlement services (CPC 8140)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
	Insurance intermediation, such as brokerage and agency (CPC 8140)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
B.	<u>Banking and other Financial Services</u>				
a)	Acceptance of deposits and other repayable funds from the republic (CPC 81115-81119)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
b)	Lending of all types, include, inter alia, consumer credit, mortgage credit, factoring and financing of commercial transaction (CPC 8113)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	

Modes of Supply:		(1) Cross-border supply	(2) Consumption abroad	(3) Commercial presence	(4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access		Limitations on National Treatment	Additional commitments
c) Financial leasing (CPC 8112)		1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
d) All payment and money transmission services (CPC 81339)		1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
e) Guarantees and commitments (CPC 81199)		1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
f) Trading for own account or for account of customers, whether on an exchange, in an over-the- counter market or otherwise, the following:		1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
- money market instruments (cheques, bills, certificate of deposits, etc.) (CPC 81339);		1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
- foreign exchange; (CPC 81333)					

Modes of Supply:		(1) Cross-border supply	(2) Consumption abroad	(3) Commercial presence	(4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access		Limitations on National Treatment	Additional commitments
-	Derivative products including but not limited to, futures and options; (CPC 81339)	1) None	2) None	3) None	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section
-	exchange rate and interest rate instruments, including products such as swaps, forward rate agreements, etc. (CPC 81339)	1) None	2) None	3) None	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section
-	transferable securities; (CPC 81321)	1) None	2) None	3) None	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section
-	other negotiable instruments and financial assets, including bullion (CPC 81339)	1) None	2) None	3) None	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section
g)	Participation in issues of all kinds of securities, including underwriting and placement as agent (whether publicly or privately) and provision of service related to such issues; (CPC 8132)	1) None	2) None	3) None	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section

Modes of Supply:		(1) Cross-border supply	(2) Consumption abroad	(3) Commercial presence	(4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access		Limitations on National Treatment	Additional commitments
h) Money broking; (CPC 81339)		1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
i) Asset management such as cash or portfolio management, all forms of collective investment management, pension funding, custodial, depository and trust services (CPC 8119, 81323)		1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
j) Settlement and clearing services for financial assets, incl. securities, derivative products, and other negotiable instruments (CPC 81339, 81319)		1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
k) Advisory, inter-mediation and other auxiliary financial services on all the activities listed in 5(a)(v) through (xv) of the Annex on Financial Services, incl. credit reference and analysis, investment and portfolio research and advice, advice on acquisitions and on corporate restructuring and strategy (CPC 8131, 8133)		1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	

Modes of Supply:			
	(1) Cross-border supply	(2) Consumption abroad	(3) Commercial presence
			(4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional commitments
1) Provision and transfer of financial information and financial data processing and related software by providers of other financial services (CPC 8131, 842, 844)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	

Modes of Supply:		(1) Cross-border supply	(2) Consumption abroad	(3) Commercial presence	(4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access		Limitations on National Treatment	Additional commitments
8. HEALTH RELATED AND SOCIAL SERVICES					
	The knowledge of Georgian language (the State language) is obligatory for pharmacists, who work in Georgia.				
A.	<u>Management and operation by contract of hospital and healthcare facilities on a "for fee"basis"</u> (CPC 931)	1) None	2) None	3) None	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section
B.	<u>Other Human Health Services</u> (CPC 9319, other than 93191)	1) None	2) None	3) None	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section
C.	<u>Social Services</u> (CPC 933)	1) None	2) None	3) None	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section

Modes of Supply:		(1) Cross-border supply	(2) Consumption abroad	(3) Commercial presence	(4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access		Limitations on National Treatment	Additional commitments
9. TOURISM AND TRAVEL RELATED SERVICES					
A. <u>Hotels and restaurants</u> (CPC 641-643)		1) Unbound 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		1) Unbound 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
Catering services (CPC 6423) and Other lodging services n.e.c. – lodging offshore (CPC 64199)		1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
B. <u>Travel Agencies and Tour Operators Services</u> (CPC 7471)		1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
C. <u>Tourist Guides Services</u> (CPC 7472)		1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	

Modes of Supply:		(1) Cross-border supply	(2) Consumption abroad	(3) Commercial presence	(4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access		Limitations on National Treatment	Additional commitments
10. RECREATIONAL, CULTURAL AND SPORTING SERVICES					
A. <u>Entertainment Services (including theatre, live bands and circus services)</u> (CPC 9619)		1) None	2) None	3) None	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section
B. <u>News Agency Services</u> (CPC 962)		1) None	2) None	3) None	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section
C. <u>Libraries, Archives, Museums and other Cultural Services</u> (CPC 963)		1) None	2) None	3) None	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section
D. <u>Sporting and other Recreational Services</u> (CPC 964)		1) None	2) None	3) None	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section

Modes of Supply:			
	(1) Cross-border supply	(2) Consumption abroad	(3) Commercial presence
			(4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional commitments
11. TRANSPORT SERVICES			
A. <u>Maritime Transport Services</u>			
International transport (freight and passengers (CPC 7211 and CPC 7212)), International pushing and towing services (Part of CPC 7214). Except cabotage and domestic pushing and towing services	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
c) Rental of vessels with crew (CPC 7213)	1) Unbound 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
Maritime auxiliary services:			
- Maritime cargo handling services	1) Unbound* except for – no limitation on transshipment (board to board or via the quay) and/or on the use of on-board cargo handling equipment 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) Unbound* except for – no limitation on transshipment (board to board or via the quay) and/or on the use of on-board cargo handling equipment 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
- Storage and warehousing services	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	

Modes of Supply:		(1) Cross-border supply	(2) Consumption abroad	(3) Commercial presence	(4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access		Limitations on National Treatment	Additional commitments
- Customs clearance services		1) Unbound*		1) Unbound*	
		2) None		2) None	
		3) None		3) None	
		4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
- Container station and depot services		1) Unbound*		1) Unbound*	
		2) None		2) None	
		3) None		3) None	
		4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
- Maritime agency services		1) None		1) None	
		2) None		2) None	
		3) None		3) None	
		4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
- Maritime freight forwarding services		1) None		1) None	
		2) None		2) None	
		3) None		3) None	
		4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
d) Maintenance and repair of vessels (CPC 8868**)		1) None		1) None	
		2) None		2) None	
		3) None		3) None	
		4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
e) Pushing and towing services (CPC 7214, except for the international pushing and towing services)		1) Unbound		1) Unbound	
		2) None		2) None	
		3) None		3) None	
		4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	

Modes of Supply:		(1) Cross-border supply	(2) Consumption abroad	(3) Commercial presence	(4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access		Limitations on National Treatment	Additional commitments
B. <u>Internal Waterways Transport</u>					
a) Passenger Transportation (CPC 7221)		1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
b) Freight transportation (CPC 7222)		1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
c) Rental of vessels with crew (CPC 7223)		1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
d) Maintenance and repair of vessels (CPC 8868**)		1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
e) Pushing and towing services (CPC 7224)		1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	

Modes of Supply:		(1) Cross-border supply	(2) Consumption abroad	(3) Commercial presence	(4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access		Limitations on National Treatment	Additional commitments
C. <u>Air Transport Services</u>					
b) Sales and marketing, including computer reservation systems		1) None	2) None	3) None	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section
d) Maintenance and repair of aircraft (CPC 8868**)		1) Unbound	2) None	3) None	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section
E. <u>Rail Transport Services</u> (CPC 7111, 7112, 7113)					
		1) Unbound	2) None	3) Railroad infrastructure is the state property and its exploitation is a monopoly	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section
		3) Railroad infrastructure is the state property and its exploitation is a monopoly	- Rail transport: None	- Rail transport: None	
d) Maintenance and repair of rail transport equipment (CPC 8868**)		1) Unbound*	2) None	3) None	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section
		3) None	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		

Modes of Supply:		(1) Cross-border supply	(2) Consumption abroad	(3) Commercial presence	(4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access		Limitations on National Treatment	Additional commitments
F. <u>Road Transport Services</u>					
d) Maintenance and repair of road transport equipment (CPC 6112+8867)		1) Unbound 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		1) Unbound 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
e) Freight transportation Services (CPC 7123)		1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
H. <u>Services auxiliary to all modes of transport</u>					
a) Cargo handling services (CPC 741)		1) Unbound 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		1) Unbound 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
b) Storage and warehousing services (CPC 742)		1) Unbound 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		1) Unbound 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
c) Freight transport agency services (CPC 748)		1) Unbound 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		1) Unbound 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	

Modes of Supply:		(1) Cross-border supply	(2) Consumption abroad	(3) Commercial presence	(4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access		Limitations on National Treatment	Additional commitments
d)	Other supporting and auxiliary transport services (CPC 749*)	1) None	2) None	3) None	
	- Freight brokerage services;	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
	- Bill auditing and freight rate information services				
	- Freight inspection services	1) None	2) None	3) None	
		4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	

APPENDIX 2 TO ANNEX VIII

ICELAND – SCHEDULE OF SPECIFIC COMMITMENTS REFERRED TO IN ARTICLE 5.18

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
Unless otherwise indicated, the classification of services sectors are based on the 1991 Provisional Central Product Classification of the United Nations Statistical Office.			
I. HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS			
ALL SECTORS INCLUDED IN THIS SCHEDULE	3) All foreign currency transfers must be reported to the Central Bank of Iceland for statistical purposes. Service providers shall inform the relevant Ministry of investments made by non-residents in business enterprises in Iceland and the Central Bank of Iceland of investments made by non-residents in securities in Iceland.	3) Treatment accorded to subsidiaries of third-country companies formed in accordance with the law of an EEA Member State or an EFTA Member State and having their registered office, central administration or principal place of business within an EEA Member State or an EFTA Member State may be extended to branches or agencies established in an EEA Member State or an EFTA Member State by a third-country company if they show that they possess an effective and continuous link with the economy of one of the EEA Member States or an EFTA Member State.	

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border supply	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access				Limitations on National Treatment		Additional Commitments	
	All foreign investment of a Foreign State or companies/organizations owned by a Foreign State requires a special concession of the Ministry of Economic Affairs. Non-residents cannot conclude an agreement on real-estate lease without the permission of the Ministry of Justice and Human Rights if the lease is for a period exceeding three years and not for use in conducting its normal business activities.				The majority of the founders, the manager(s) and at least half the board of directors, of a private limited company or a public limited must be resident in Iceland. The Minister of Commerce can grant exemptions from these restrictions. At least one of the auditors of an Icelandic limited liability company must be a resident in Iceland or a competent resident CPA company. Non-residents may only acquire real estate in conjunction to their business activities and can only obtain ordinary proprietary rights linked to the real estate. Non-residents are thus excluded from obtaining full property rights of real estate if unusual rights are linked to it, such as exploitation rights as regards waterfalls, geothermal energy, etc. Contracts concerning ownership and long-term use of real-estate by non-residents are not valid until the Ministry of Justice and Human Rights has endorsed it in writing.			

Modes of supply:	(1) Cross-border supply	(2) Consumption abroad	(3) Commercial presence	(4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments	
All sectors: Movement of personnel	Temporary entry of service providers 4) Unbound except for the following categories A, B) and C) below: <u>A. INTRA-CORPORATE TRANSFEREES</u> Managers, executives and specialists as intra-corporate transferees, provided that the service supplier is the corporation to which these are attached. Definitions: <u>Executives</u>: persons who primarily direct the management of the organization covered by the agreement and establish its goals and generally have a wide decision-making authority. Executives would not necessarily perform tasks related to the actual provision of the service. <u>Managers</u>: persons who direct the Organization covered by the agreement or its department and are in a senior level responsible of the service providing functions of the organization by supervising and controlling and having also authority to hire and fire personnel or recommend such and other personnel actions. <u>Specialists</u>: persons within the organization who possess knowledge at an advanced level of expertise or otherwise essential or proprietary to the organization's service, research equipment, techniques or management.	Temporary entry of service providers 4) Unbound except for measures concerning the categories of natural persons referred to in the market access column.		

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border supply	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access			Limitations on National Treatment			Additional Commitments	
	<u>B. BUSINESS VISITORS</u> <u>Service sellers</u>: persons who as representatives of a service provider covered by the agreement are seeking temporary entry for purposes of negotiation for the sale of services or entering into agreements to sell services for that service provider, where this selling activity is not directed to the general public. <u>C. CONTRACTUAL SERVICE SUPPLIERS</u> Definition: Natural persons employed by a foreign juridical person with no commercial presence in Iceland, and on the basis of a service agreement necessary to fulfil a contract. Access is subject to the following conditions: • Applies to natural persons employed by a juridical person (service supplier) that is located outside of Iceland and has no commercial presence in Iceland, such as a branch or subsidiary. • A signed service contract must exist between the service supplier and a juridical person engaged in substantive business in Iceland. • The service contract must include a statement to the effect that a condition for the transaction under the contract is that an employee of the service supplier is to provide the service.							

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border supply	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access			Limitations on National Treatment			Additional Commitments	
All sectors: Subsidies (The issue of a definition of subsidies remains to be determined in the context of negotiations under Article XV of the GATS).								

Modes of supply:		(1)	Cross-border supply	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access			Limitations on National Treatment			Additional Commitments	
II. SECTOR SPECIFIC COMMITMENTS									
1.	BUSINESS SERVICES								
A.	<u>Professional Services</u>								
	Legal Services (Applicable parts of CPC 861)								
	- Legal advice activities on home country law	1)	None		2)	None			
		2)	None		1), 3)	Unbound			
		3)	Members of the General Bar Association of Iceland have an exclusive right to represent clients before courts in Iceland		4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section. Icelandic law exam or an equivalent thereto			
		4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.						
	- Legal advice on international law and foreign legal consultancy	1)	None		1)	None			
		2)	None		2)	None			
		3)	None		3)	None			
		4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section			
(b)	Accounting, auditing and book-keeping services (CPC 862)	1)	None		1)	None			
		2)	None		2)	None			
		3)	None		3)	None			
		4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section. Icelandic exam for certified accountants (CPA's) required or and equivalent thereto			

Modes of supply:		(1)	Cross-border supply	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access				Limitations on National Treatment			Additional Commitments
(c)	Taxation services (CPC 863)	1)	None			1)	None		
		2)	None			2)	None		
		3)	None			3)	None		
		4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section			4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		
(d)	Architectural services (CPC 8671)	1)	None			1)	None		
		2)	None			2)	None		
		3)	None			3)	None		
		4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section			4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		
(e)	Engineering services (CPC 8672)	1)	None			1)	None		
		2)	None			2)	None		
		3)	None			3)	None		
		4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section			4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		
(f)	Integrated Engineering services (CPC 8673)	1)	None			1)	None		
		2)	None			2)	None		
		3)	None			3)	None		
		4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section			4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		
(g)	Urban planning and landscape architectural services (CPC 8674)	1)	None			1)	None		
		2)	None			2)	None		
		3)	None			3)	None		
		4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section			4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		

Modes of supply:		(1)	Cross-border supply	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access			Limitations on National Treatment			Additional Commitments	
(i)	Veterinary services (CPC 932)	1)	None		1)	None			
		2)	None		2)	None			
		3)	None		3)	Ability in the Icelandic language required			
		4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section. Number of veterinarians in rural districts is limited		4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section. Ability in the Icelandic language required			
B.	<u>Computer and Related Services</u>								
(a)	Consultancy services related to the installation of computer hardware (CPC 841)	1)	None		1)	None			
		2)	None		2)	None			
		3)	None		3)	None			
		4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section			
(b)	Software development (including software implementation) (CPC 842)	1)	None		1)	None			
		2)	None		2)	None			
		3)	None		3)	None			
		4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section			
(c)	Data processing services (CPC 843)	1)	None		1)	Concession needed if personal-data is to be processed outside Icelandic jurisdiction			
		2)	None		2)	None			
		3)	None		3)	None			
		4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section			

Modes of supply:		(1)	Cross-border supply	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access		Limitations on National Treatment		Additional Commitments			
(d)	Data base services (CPC 844)	1)	None	1)	Concession needed if personal-data is to be processed outside Icelandic jurisdiction				
		2)	None	2)	None				
		3)	None	3)	None				
		4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section				
(e)	Other	1)	None	1)	Concession needed if personal-data is to be processed outside Icelandic jurisdiction				
	- Maintenance and repair services of office machinery and equipment including computers (CPC 845)	2)	None	2)	None				
		3)	None	3)	None				
		4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section				
	- Other computer services (CPC 849)								
C.	<u>Research and development Services</u>								
(a)	R&D services on Natural Sciences (CPC 851)	1)	None	1),2)	A license is needed for the importation of research equipment. Natural history specimens must not be exported from the country unless permitted by the Icelandic Institute of Natural History ("Náttúrufræðistofnun Íslands").				
		2)	None	3)	None.				
		3)	None	4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section				
		4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section						

Modes of supply:		(1)	Cross-border supply	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access			Limitations on National Treatment			Additional Commitments	
(b)	R&D services on social sciences and humanities (CPC 852)	1)	None		1),2)	Archaeological finds must not be exported from the country unless permitted by the Museum Council (“Safnaráð”)			
		2)	None		3)	All archaeological research whether by Icelandic or foreign researchers is subject to a permit granted by the Archaeological Preservation Agency (“Fornleifanefnd ríkisins”)			
		3)	None		4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section			
		4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section. All archaeological research whether by Icelandic or foreign researchers is subject to a permit granted by the Archaeological Preservation Agency (“Fornleifanefnd ríkisins”)			
(c)	Interdisciplinary R&D services (CPC 853)	1)	None		1)	None			
		2)	None		2)	None			
		3)	None		3)	None			
		4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section			

Modes of supply:		(1)	Cross-border supply	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access			Limitations on National Treatment			Additional Commitments	
D. <u>Real Estate Services</u>									
(a)	Real estate services involving own or leased property (CPC 821)	1)	None		1)	None			
		2)	None		2)	None			
		3)	Deposits or liability insurance to cover loss caused to clients. All licenses to provide services on sales of real estate are personal authorizations		3)	Condition of one year previous residency in order to obtain licence to provide services in residential building and land sales, and other related intermediary services for purchase and sale of real-estate			
		4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section. Condition of one year previous residency in order to obtain licence to provide services in residential building and land sales, and other related intermediary services for purchase and sale of real-estate			
(b)	On a Fee or Contract basis (CPC 822)	1)	None		1)	None			
		2)	None		2)	None			
		3)	Deposits or liability insurance to cover loss caused to clients. All licences to provide services on sales of real-estate are personal authorizations		3)	Condition of one year previous residency in order to obtain licence to provide services in residential building and land sales, and other related intermediary services for purchase and sale of real-estate			
		4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section Condition of one year previous residency in order to obtain licence to provide services in residential building and land sales, and other related intermediary services for purchase and sale of real-estate			

Modes of supply:		(1)	Cross-border supply	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access			Limitations on National Treatment			Additional Commitments	
E.	<u>Rental/Leasing</u> <u>Services without</u> <u>Operators</u>	1)	None		1)	None			
		2)	None		2)	None			
		3)	Leasing services must be provided either by corporation with a limited liability (leasing companies) or registered commercial banks or savings banks		3)	Majority of the board of a leasing company shall be resident in Iceland. The manager shall be resident in Iceland and a citizen of a Nordic Country.			
		4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section			
(a)	Relating to ships (CPC 83103)	1)	None		1)	None			
		2)	None		2)	None			
		3)	To be registered in the ship register the ship must be owned by Icelandic natural or juridical persons who are resident in Iceland. Further nationality restrictions on fishing vessels.		3)	None			
		4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section			
(b)	Relating to aircraft (CPC 83104)	1)	None		1)	None			
		2)	None		2)	None			
		3)	To be registered in the aircraft register the aircraft must be owned by Icelandic natural or juridical persons resident in Iceland.		3)	None			
		4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section			
(c)	Relating to other transport equipment (CPC 83101 + 83102 + 83105)	1)	None		1)	None			
		2)	None		2)	None			
		3)	None		3)	Residency requirement for car rental services			
		4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section. Residency requirement for car rental services			

Modes of supply:		(1)	Cross-border supply	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access			Limitations on National Treatment			Additional Commitments	
(d)	Relating to other machinery and equipment (CPC 83106 - 83109)	1)	None		1)	None			
		2)	None		2)	None			
		3)	None		3)	None			
		4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section			
(e)	Other (CPC 832)	1)	None		1)	None			
		2)	None		2)	None			
		3)	None		3)	None			
		4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section			
F.	<u>Other Business Services</u>								
(a)	Advertising services (CPC 871)	1)	None		1)	None			
		2)	None		2)	None			
		3)	None		3)	None			
		4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section			
(b)	Market research and public opinion polling services (CPC 864)	1)	None		1)	Concession needed if personal data is to be processed outside Icelandic jurisdiction			
		2)	None		2)	None			
		3)	None		3)	None			
		4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section			
(c)	Management consulting services (CPC 865)	1)	None		1)	None			
		2)	None		2)	None			
		3)	None		3)	None			
		4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section			

Modes of supply:		(1)	Cross-border supply	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access			Limitations on National Treatment			Additional Commitments	
(d)	Services related to man. Consulting (CPC 866)	1)	None		1)	None			
		2)	None		2)	None			
		3)	None		3)	None			
		4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section			4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		
(e)	Technical testing and analysis services (CPC 8676)	1)	None		1)	None			
		2)	None		2)	None			
		3)	None		3)	None			
		4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section			4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		
(f)	Services incidental to agriculture, hunting and forestry (CPC 881)	1)	None		1)	None			
		2)	None		2)	None			
		3)	None		3)	None			
		4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section			4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		
(i)	Services incidental to manufacturing (CPC 884 + 885 /except for 88442)	1)	None		1)	None			
		2)	None		2)	None			
		3)	None		3)	None			
		4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section			4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		
(k)	Placement and supply services of personnel (CPC 872)	1)	None		1)	None			
		2)	None		2)	None			
		3)	None		3)	None			
		4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section			4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		
(m)	Related scientific and technical consulting services (CPC 8675)	1)	None		1)	None			
		2)	None		2)	None			
		3)	None		3)	None			
		4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section			4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		

Modes of supply:		(1)	Cross-border supply	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access			Limitations on National Treatment			Additional Commitments	
(n)	Maintenance and repair of equipment (CPC 633+8861-8866; not including maritime vessels, aircraft or other transport equipment)	1)	None		1)	None			
		2)	None		2)	None			
		3)	None		3)	None			
		4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section			
(o)	Building-cleaning services (CPC 874)	1)	None		1)	None			
		2)	None		2)	None			
		3)	None		3)	None			
		4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section			
(p)	Photographic services (CPC 875)	1)	None		1)	None			
		2)	None		2)	None			
		3)	None		3)	None			
		4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section			
(q)	Packaging services (CPC 876)	1)	None		1)	None			
		2)	None		2)	None			
		3)	None		3)	None			
		4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section			
(r)	Printing and publishing (CPC 88442)	1)	None		1)	None			
		2)	None		2)	None			
		3)	None		3)	Residency requirement for publishing of newspapers or magazines within the national territory. Residency requirement for editors			
		4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section			

Modes of supply:		(1) Cross-border supply		(2) Consumption abroad		(3) Commercial presence		(4) Presence of natural persons			
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access				Limitations on National Treatment				Additional Commitments	
(s)	Convention services (CPC 87909)	1)	None			1)	None				
		2)	None			2)	None				
		3)	None			3)	None				
		4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section			4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section				

Modes of supply:		(1)	Cross-border supply	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access				Limitations on National Treatment			Additional Commitments
2.	COMMUNICATION SERVICES								
C.	<u>Telecommunication Services</u>								
(a)	Voice telephony	1)	None			1)	None		
(b)	Packet-switched data transmission services	2)	None			2)	None		
		3)	None			3)	None		
(c)	Circuit-switched data transmission services	4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section			4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		
(d)	Telex services								
(e)	Telegraph services								
(f)	Facsimile services								
(g)	Leased circuit services								
(o)	Other								
-	Mobile and personal communications services and systems								
	Value-added services ¹	1)	None			1)	None		
	Electronic mail,	2)	None			2)	None		
	Voice mail, On-line information and Data Base Retrieval, EDI, Code and Protocol Conversion	3)	None			3)	None		
		4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section			4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		

¹ Excludes voice telephony, telegraph, telex, packet and circuit switched data services, mobile radiotelephony, paging and satellite services.

Modes of supply:		(1)	Cross-border supply	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access				Limitations on National Treatment			Additional Commitments
3.	CONSTRUCTION AND RELATED ENGINEERING SERVICES								
A.	<u>General Construction Work for Buildings</u> (CPC 512)	1)	None			1)	None		
		2)	None			2)	None		
		3)	None			3)	None		
		4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section			4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		
B.	<u>General Construction Work for Civil Engineering</u> (CPC 513)	1)	None			1)	None		
		2)	None			2)	None		
		3)	None			3)	None		
		4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section			4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		
C.	<u>Installation and Assembly Work</u> (CPC 514+516)	1)	None			1)	None		
		2)	None			2)	None		
		3)	None			3)	None		
		4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section			4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		
D.	<u>Building Completion and Finishing Work</u> (CPC 517)	1)	None			1)	None		
		2)	None			2)	None		
		3)	None			3)	None		
		4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section			4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		

Modes of supply: (1)		Cross-border supply (2)	Consumption abroad (3)	Commercial presence (4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments		
4. DISTRIBUTION SERVICES (excluding trade in arms, alcoholic beverages, tobacco and pharmaceutical products)					
A. <u>Commissions Agents' Services</u> (CPC 621)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section			
B. <u>Wholesale Trade Services</u> (CPC 622)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section			
C. Retailing Services (CPC 631+632+6111+6113 + 6121)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section			
D. Franchising (CPC 8929)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section			

Modes of supply:		(1)	Cross-border supply	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access			Limitations on National Treatment			Additional Commitments	
6.	ENVIRONMENTAL SERVICES								
A.	<u>Sewage Services</u> (CPC 9401)	1)	Unbound*		1)	Unbound*			
		2)	None		2)	None			
		3)	Environmental operation license required		3)	None			
		4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section			
B.	<u>Refuse Disposal Waste</u> (CPC 9402)	1)	Unbound*		1)	Unbound*			
		2)	None		2)	None			
		3)	Environmental operating license required		3)	None			
		4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section			
C.	<u>Sanitation and Similar Services</u> (CPC 9403)	1)	Unbound*		1)	Unbound*			
		2)	None		2)	None			
		3)	None		3)	None			
		4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section			
D.	<u>Other</u> (CPC 9409)	1)	Unbound*		1)	Unbound*			
		2)	None		2)	None			
		3)	Environmental operating license required		3)	None			
		4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.		4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section			

* Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility.

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border supply	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access				Limitations on National Treatment		Additional Commitments	
7. FINANCIAL SERVICES								
(i) Iceland undertakes commitments on financial services in accordance with the "Understanding on Commitments in Financial Services" (the Understanding).								
(ii) Market access commitments with respect to modes 1) and 2) are bound in this Schedule to the extent of the obligations in B.3 and B.4 of the Understanding.								
A. <u>Insurance and Insurance related Services</u>	1)	The supply of direct insurance is reserved for insurance undertakings authorized in Iceland.			1)	None		
		The supply of insurance mediation is reserved for insurance intermediaries authorized in Iceland.						
	2)	None			2)	None		
	3)	Insurance undertakings require authorization to establish branch offices in Iceland.			3)	The majority of the founders of an insurance undertaking must be Icelandic residents or legal entities registered in Iceland.		
						Managers and board members of insurance undertakings shall be resident in Iceland. The Minister of Economic Affairs may grant exemptions from this requirement.		

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border supply	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons	
Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access			Limitations on National Treatment			Additional Commitments		
B. <u>Banking and Other Financial Services</u> (excluding insurance)		Any investor, whether resident or non-resident, who acquires or intends to acquire a qualifying holding in an insurance undertaking must give advance notice to the Financial Supervisory Authority. The Authority may refuse the acquisition or the exercise of ownership if it believes that the acquisition will affect the sound functioning of the enterprise.				Branch offices of foreign insurance undertakings must be managed by a resident agent.			
							Insurance intermediaries must be resident in Iceland. The Minister of Economic Affairs may grant exemptions from this requirement.		
	4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section			4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section			
	1)	None			1)	Domestic financial institutions shall inform the Central Bank of Iceland of the balances of service providers' accounts held by non-residents			
	2)	None			2)	None			
	3)	Credit institutions and undertakings engaged in securities services established outside of Iceland can establish a branch or a representative office, subject to authorization by the Financial Supervisory Authority, FME.			3)	A founder of a credit institution shall be a natural or legal person resident in Iceland. The Minister of Economic Affairs can grant exemptions from this requirement.			

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border supply	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access				Limitations on National Treatment		Additional Commitments	
		Credit institutions and undertakings engaged in securities services can only be established as companies with limited liability. Commercial banks and savings banks have exclusive rights to accept deposits and other repayable funds from the public. Public issue of securities shall be conducted by securities undertakings or other parties authorized to provide such services.				Managers and the majority of the board members of credit institutions and undertakings engaged in securities services and UCITS shall be resident in Iceland. The Minister of Economic Affairs may grant citizens of non-EEA Member States or non-EFTA Member States the same exemptions. Service providers shall inform the Ministry of Economic Affairs of investments made by non- residents in business enterprises in Iceland and the Central Bank of Iceland of investments made by non-residents in securities in Iceland.		
	4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section			

Modes of supply:		(1)	Cross-border supply	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access			Limitations on National Treatment			Additional Commitments	
9.	TOURISM AND TRAVEL RELATED SERVICES								
A.	<u>Hotels and Restaurants (including catering)</u> (CPC 641-643)	1)	None		1)	None			
		2)	None		2)	None			
		3)	None		3)	Condition of licences is residency.			
		4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section. Condition of licences is residency			
B.	<u>Travel Agencies and Tour Operators</u> (CPC 7471)	1)	None		1)	None			
		2)	None		2)	None			
		3)	Deposits or liability insurance to cover loss caused to clients due to bankruptcy		3)	Condition of licences is residence of the manager			
		4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section. Condition of licences is residence of the manager			
C.	<u>Tourist Guides Services</u> (CPC 7472)	1)	None		1)	None			
		2)	None		2)	None			
		3)	None		3)	None			
		4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section. The right to exercise the profession is reserved for resident tourist guides. Non-resident tourist guides may be granted temporary work permit on ad hoc basis			

Modes of supply: (1)		Cross-border supply (2)	Consumption abroad (3)	Commercial presence (4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments		
10. RECREATIONAL CULTURAL AND SPORTING SERVICES (other than audiovisual services)					
A. <u>Entertainment Services</u> (including theatre, live bands and circus services) (CPC 9619)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) Targeted financial support to specific local, regional or national activities. 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section			
B. <u>News Agency Services</u> (CPC 962)	1),2),3) None other than access to management functions is subject to discretionary authorizations by competent authorities 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Condition of residency for the editor of a paper or magazine. Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section			
C. <u>Libraries, Archives, Museums and other Cultural Services</u> (CPC 963)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) Targeted financial support to specific local, regional or national activities 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section			

Modes of supply:		(1)	Cross-border supply	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons	
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access				Limitations on National Treatment			Additional Commitments	
D.	Sporting and other Recreational Services (CPC 964)	1)	None			1)	None			
		2)	None			2)	None			
		3)	Gambling, coin machines and like activities are subject to licensing. Professional boxing is illegal but amateur boxing is allowed			3)	Targeted financial support to specific local, regional or national activities			
		4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section			4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section			

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border supply	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access		Limitations on National Treatment		Additional Commitments		
11. TRANSPORT SERVICES								
A. <u>Maritime Transport Services</u> ² International transport (freight and passengers) CPC 7211 and 7212 <u>including</u> Cabotage transport (as defined in Attachment I – definition n° 1).		1)	None	1)	None			
		2)	None	2)	None			
		3)	(a) Establishment of a registered company for the purpose of operating a fleet under Icelandic flag: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	3)	(a) Unbound			
			(b) Other forms of commercial presence (as defined in Attachment I - definition n°2): None.		(b) None			
		4)	(a) Ships' crew: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	4)	(a) Unbound			
			(b) Key personnel employed in relation to a commercial presence as defined under mode 3(b) above: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.		(b) Unbound			
<u>Maritime Auxiliary Services</u>								
- Maritime Cargo Handling Services (as defined in Attachment I - definition n°3)		1)	None	1)	None			
		2)	None	2)	None			
		3)	None	3)	None			
		4)	Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section			

² See Attachment I on Notes to Maritime Transport.

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border supply	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access			Limitations on National Treatment			Additional Commitments
-	Storage and Warehousing Services (CPC 742); Customs Clearance Services (as defined in Attachment I - definition n°4); Container Station and Depot (as defined in Attachment I - definition n°5)	1)	Unbound*		1)	Unbound*		
		2)	None		2)	None		
		3)	None		3)	None		
		4)	Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section		4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		
-	Maritime Agency Services (as defined in Attachment I - definition n°6); Freight Forwarding Services (as defined in Attachment I - definition n°7)	1)	None		1)	None		
		2)	None		2)	None		
		3)	None		3)	None		
		4)	Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section		4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		
-	Other Supporting and Auxiliary Transport Services (as defined in Attachment I - definition n°8)	1)	None		1)	None		
		2)	None		2)	None		
		3)	None		3)	None		
		4)	Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section		4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		

* A commitment on this mode of delivery is not feasible.

Modes of supply: (1)	Cross-border supply (2)	Consumption abroad (3)	Commercial presence (4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments	
Auxiliary Services as required by Maritime Transport Operators:			The following services are made available to international maritime transport suppliers on reasonable and non-discriminatory terms and conditions: 1. Pilotage 2. Towing and tug assistance 3. Provisioning, fuelling, watering 4. Garbage collecting, ballast waste disposal 5. Port Captain's services 6. Navigation aids 7. Shore-based operational services essential to ship operations, incl. communications, water, electrical supplies 8. Emergency repair facilities 9. Anchorage, berth, berthing services 10. Container handling, storage and warehousing, freight transport.	

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border supply	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access		Limitations on National Treatment		Additional Commitments			
					Where road, coastal shipping and related auxiliary services are not otherwise fully covered in this schedule, a multimodal transport operator shall have the ability to rent, hire or charter trucks and related equipment for the purpose of inland forwarding of international cargoes carried by sea, or have access to and use of such multimodal activities for the purpose of providing multimodal transport services.			

Modes of supply:		(1)	Cross-border supply	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access			Limitations on National Treatment			Additional Commitments	
C.	<u>Air Transport Services</u>								
	Maintenance and repair of aircraft and parts thereof	1)	Unbound*		1)	Unbound*			
		2)	None		2)	None			
		3)	None		3)	None			
		4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section			
	Sales and marketing	1)	None		1)	None			
		2)	None		2)	None			
		3)	None		3)	None			
		4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section			
	Computer Reservations System	1)	None		1)	None			
		2)	None		2)	None			
		3)	None		3)	None			
		4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section			
F.	<u>Road Transport Services</u>								
(a)	Passenger transportation (CPC 7121 + 7122)	1)	None		1)	None			
		2)	None		2)	None			
		3)	Authorization required for commercial land transport services. Numerical quotas may be imposed as well as exclusive licenses for certain areas or routes.		3)	None			
		4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section			

* Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility.

Modes of supply:		(1)	Cross-border supply	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access			Limitations on National Treatment			Additional Commitments	
(b)	Freight transportation (CPC 7123)	1)	None		1)	None			
		2)	None		2)	None			
		3)	None		3)	None			
		4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section			
(c)	Rental of commercial vehicles with operator (CPC 7124)	1)	None		1)	None			
		2)	None		2)	None			
		3)	None		3)	None			
		4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section			
(d)	Maintenance and repair of road transport equipment (CPC 6112+8867)	1)	None		1)	None			
		2)	None		2)	None			
		3)	None		3)	None			
		4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section			
(e)	Supporting services for road transport services (CPC 744)	1)	None		1)	None			
		2)	None		2)	None			
		3)	None		3)	None			
		4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section			

Modes of supply:		(1)	Cross-border supply	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access			Limitations on National Treatment			Additional Commitments	
H.	<u>Services auxiliary to all modes of transport</u>								
(b)	Storage and warehousing services (CPC 742)	1)	Unbound*		1)	Unbound*			
		2)	None		2)	None			
		3)	None		3)	None			
		4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section			
(c)	Freight transport agency services (CPC 748)	1)	None		1)	None			
		2)	None		2)	None			
		3)	None		3)	None			
		4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section			
d)	Other (CPC 749)	1)	None		1)	None			
		2)	None		2)	None			
		3)	None		3)	None			
		4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section			

* Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility.

ATTACHMENT I

NOTES TO MARITIME TRANSPORT

“Reasonable and non-discriminatory terms and conditions” means, for the purpose of multimodal transport operations, the ability of the multimodal transport operator to arrange for the conveyance of its merchandise on a timely basis, including priority over other merchandise which has entered the port at a later date. A “multimodal transport operator” means the person on whose behalf the bill of lading/multimodal transport document, or any other document evidencing a contract of multimodal carriage of goods, is issued and who is responsible for the carriage of goods pursuant to the contract of carriage.

1. “Cabotage” is defined as maritime transport of goods and passengers between ports in Iceland.

2. “Other forms of commercial presence for the supply of international maritime transport services” means the ability for international maritime transport service suppliers of the other Members to undertake locally all activities, which are necessary for the supply to their customers of a partially or fully integrated transport service, within which the maritime transport constitutes a substantial element. (This commitment shall however not be construed as limiting in any manner the commitments undertaken under the cross-border mode of delivery).

These activities include, but are not limited to:

- (a) marketing and sales of maritime transport and related services through direct contact with customers, from quotation to invoicing, these services being those operated or offered by the service supplier itself or by service suppliers with which the service seller has established standing business arrangements;
- (b) the acquisition, on their own account or on behalf of their customers (and the resale to their customers) of any transport and related services, including inward transport services by any mode, particularly inland waterways, road and rail, necessary for the supply of the integrated service;
- (c) the preparation of documentation concerning transport documents, customs documents, or other documents related to the origin and character of the goods transported;
- (d) the provision of business information by any means, including computerised information systems and electronic data interchange (subject to the provisions of Annex XI);
- (e) the setting of any business arrangements (including participation in the stock of a company) and the appointment of personnel recruited locally

(or, in the case of foreign personnel, subject to the horizontal commitment on movement of personnel) with any locally established shipping agency;

- (f) acting on behalf of the companies, organising the call of the ship or taking over cargoes when required.

3. “Maritime cargo handling services” means activities exercised by stevedore companies, including terminal operators, but not including the direct activities of dockers, when this workforce is organised independently of the stevedoring or terminal operator companies. The activities covered include the organisation and supervision of:

- the loading/discharging of cargo to/from a ship;
- the lashing/unlashing of cargo;
- the reception/delivery and safekeeping of cargoes before shipment or after discharge.

4. “Customs clearance services” (alternatively “customs house brokers’ services”) means activities consisting in carrying out on behalf of another party customs formalities concerning import, export or through transport of cargoes, whether this service is the main activity of the service provider or a usual complement of its main activity.

5. “Container station and depot services” means activities consisting in storing containers, whether in port areas or inland, with a view to their stuffing/stripping, repairing, and making them available for shipments.

6. “Maritime agency services” means the activities consisting in representing, within a given geographic area, as an agent the business interests of one or more shipping lines of shipping companies, for the following purposes:

- marketing and sales of maritime transport and related services, from quotation to invoicing, and issuance of bills of lading on behalf of the companies; acquisition and resale of the necessary related services, preparation of documentation, and provision of business information;
- acting on behalf of the companies organising the call of the ship or taking over cargoes when required.

7. “Freight forwarding services” means the activity consisting of organising and monitoring shipment operations on behalf of shippers, through the acquisition of transport and related services, preparation of documentation and provision of business information.

8. “Other supporting and auxiliary transport services” means freight brokerage services; bill auditing and freight rate information services; transportation document preparation services; packing and crating and unpacking and de-crating services; freight inspection, weighing and sampling services; and freight receiving and acceptance services (including local pick-up and delivery).

APPENDIX 3 TO ANNEX VIII

LIECHTENSTEIN – SCHEDULE OF SPECIFIC COMMITMENTS REFERRED TO IN ARTICLE 5.18

This is authentic in English only

Modes of supply: (1) **Cross-border** (2) **Consumption abroad** (3) **Commercial presence** (4) **Presence of natural persons**

Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
- The level of commitments in a particular sector shall not be construed to supersede the level of commitments taken with respect to any other services sector to which such service is an input or to which it is otherwise related. - CPC numbers indicated in square brackets are references to the UN Provisional Central Product Classification (Statistical Papers Series M No. 77, Provisional Central Product Classification, Department of International Economics and Social Affairs, Statistical Office of the United Nations, New York, 1991).			
PART I. HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS¹			
ALL SECTORS INCLUDED IN THIS SCHEDULE			
This part sets out those commitments that apply to trade in services in all scheduled services sectors unless otherwise specified. Those commitments that apply to trade in specific services sectors are listed in Part II.			
	1) None	1) None except unbound for subsidies, tax incentives and tax credits. Treatment accorded to subsidiaries of third country companies formed in accordance with the law of an EEA Member State and having registered office, central administration or principal place of business within an EEA Member State is not extended to branches or agencies established in an EEA Member State by a third-country company.	

¹ Liechtenstein makes reference to the specific geographic situation of the country, to its limited resources and to the small labour market. Therefore, Liechtenstein is in a position to bind its services sector only with the reservations mentioned in Part I and Part II.

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
	2) None 3) The establishment of a commercial presence by a juridical person (including branches) is subject to the requirement that no objection for reasons of national economy (balanced proportion of national and foreign capital; balanced ratio of foreigners in comparison with the number of resident population; balanced ratio of total number of jobs in the economy in comparison with the number of the resident population; balanced geographic situation; balanced development of the national economy, between and within the sectors) exists.	Treatment less favourable may be accorded to subsidiaries of third countries having only their registered office in the territory of an EEA Member State unless they show that they possess an effective and continuous link with the economy of one of the EEA Member States. 2) None except unbound for subsidies, tax incentives and tax credits. 3) None except for the following: The establishment of a commercial presence by an individual is subject to the requirement of prior residence during a certain period of time and of permanent domicile in Liechtenstein. The establishment of a commercial presence by a juridical person (including branches) is subject to the following requirements: At least one of the managers has to fulfil the requirements of prior residence during a certain period of time and of permanent domicile in Liechtenstein. The majority of the administrators (authorised to manage and represent the juridical person) must be resident in Liechtenstein and have either to be Liechtenstein citizens or have prior residence during a certain period of time in Liechtenstein. The general and the limited partnership have to fulfil the same conditions as corporations with limited liability (juridical person). In addition the majority of the associates have to be Liechtenstein citizens or to have prior residence during a certain period of time in Liechtenstein.	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
		The Liechtenstein company law does not prohibit joint stock companies from foreseeing in their articles of incorporation the preclusion or limitation of the transfer of registered shares. Treatment accorded to subsidiaries of third-country companies formed in accordance with the law of an EEA Member State and having registered office, central administration or principal place of business within an EEA Member State is not extended to branches or agencies established in an EEA Member State by a third-country company. Treatment less favourable may be accorded to subsidiaries of third countries having only their registered office in the territory of an EEA Member State unless they show that they possess an effective and continuous link with the economy of one of the EEA Member States. All acquisitions of real estate are subject to authorisation. Such authorisation is granted only if an actual and proven requirement for living or business purposes is given and a certain period of residence has been completed. Non-residents are excluded from the acquisition of real estate.	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
	4) Unbound except for measures concerning the entry and temporary stay of natural persons (hereinafter persons) falling within the categories, as defined in paragraph I below, and subject to the following limitations and conditions and to the limitations and conditions on national treatment set out under the national treatment column: Entry and stay of foreign services suppliers in Liechtenstein is subject to authorisation (requirement of residency permit and work permit). Authorisation is granted subject to measures fixing overall numbers of work permits allocated. For essential personnel as defined in paragraph I below, the period of stay is limited to a period of three years. Persons staying in or entering Liechtenstein with an open-ended or extendable residence permit based on an employment contract not limited in time for Liechtenstein are not considered as persons residing in or entering Liechtenstein for the purpose of temporary stay or temporary employment in Liechtenstein.	4) Unbound except for measures concerning the categories of natural persons referred to in the market access column and subject to the following limitations and conditions: working conditions prevailing in the branch and the place of activity provided by law and/or collective agreement (with respect to remuneration, working hours, etc.), measures limiting professional mobility, regulations related to statutory systems of social security and public retirement plans (with respect to qualifying period, residency requirement, etc.) and all other provisions of the legislation relating to immigration, entry, stay and work. The enterprise employing such persons shall cooperate, upon request, with the authorities in charge of the enforcement of these measures.	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
	I. <u>Essential persons transferred to Liechtenstein within a specific business or company (intra-corporate transferees)</u> Are considered as essential those persons - defined in detail below - who are employees of a business or company of a Party hereinafter enterprise) providing services in Liechtenstein through a branch or subsidiary established in Liechtenstein and who have been beforehand employees of their enterprise outside Liechtenstein for a period of not less than one year immediately preceding their application for admission: a) <u>Executives and senior managers</u>: persons who primarily direct the enterprise or one of its departments and who receive only general supervision or direction from high-level executives, the board of directors or the stockholders of the enterprise. Executives and senior managers would not directly perform tasks related to the actual supply of services of the enterprise. b) <u>Specialists</u>: highly qualified persons who, within an enterprise, are essential for the supply of a specific service by reason of their knowledge at an advanced level of expertise in the field of services, research equipment, techniques or management of the enterprise.		

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
PART II. SECTOR-SPECIFIC COMMITMENTS			
1. BUSINESS SERVICES			
A. <u>Professional Services</u>			
a) Legal Service			
- legal advisory services on home country law and international law (except for consulting on Liechtenstein law) (part of CPC 861)	1) None 2) None 3) Unbound 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) Unbound 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
b) Accounting, auditing and bookkeeping services			
- Accounting and auditing services (CPC 8621)	1) None 2) None 3) Foreign equity ceiling of 49 per cent. Foreign voting rights may not exceed 49 per cent. At least one member of the administration body authorised to manage and represent must be a Liechtenstein citizen domiciled in Liechtenstein, be in possession of the professional licence to act as an auditor and must work full-time for the juridical person. The majority of the members of the administrative body must be in possession of the professional licence to act as an auditor. 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) Unbound 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	

Modes of supply: (1) **Cross-border** (2) **Consumption abroad** (3) **Commercial presence** (4) **Presence of natural persons**

Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
- Bookkeeping services, except tax returns (CPC 8622)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
c) Taxation services (CPC 863)	1) None 2) None 3) Foreign equity ceiling of 49 per cent. Foreign voting rights may not exceed 49 per cent. At least one member of the administrative body authorised to manage and represent must be a Liechtenstein citizen domiciled in Liechtenstein, be in possession of the professional licence to act as an auditor or trustee and must work full-time for the juridical person. 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) Unbound 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
d) Architectural services (CPC 8671)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	

Modes of supply: (1) **Cross-border** (2) **Consumption abroad** (3) **Commercial presence** (4) **Presence of natural persons**

Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
e) Engineering services (CPC 8672)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) Liechtenstein nationality necessary for survey activities for official public purposes ² (however, foreign surveyors can work under the responsibility of a licensed Liechtenstein surveyor). 2) None 3) Liechtenstein nationality necessary for survey activities for official public purposes (however, foreign surveyors can work under the responsibility of a licensed Liechtenstein surveyor). 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I; Liechtenstein nationality necessary for survey activities for official public purposes (however, foreign surveyors can work under the responsibility of a licensed Liechtenstein surveyor).	
f) Integrated engineering services (CPC 8673)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
g) Urban planning and landscape architectural services (CPC 8674)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	

² “Survey activities for official public purposes” means cadastral activities and related activities.

Modes of supply: (1) **Cross-border** (2) **Consumption abroad** (3) **Commercial presence** (4) **Presence of natural persons**

Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
B. <u>Computer and Related Services</u> (CPC 841 - CPC 845, CPC 8491)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
C. <u>Research and Development Services</u> Excluding projects financed in whole or in part by public funds			
a) R&D services on natural sciences (part of CPC 851)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
b) R&D services on social sciences (part of CPC 852)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
c) Interdisciplinary R&D sciences (part of CPC 853)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
E. <u>Rental/Leasing Services without Operators</u>			
c) Relating to other transport equipment (CPC 83101 + CPC 83102 + CPC 83105)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
d) Relating to other machinery and equipment (CPC 83106 - CPC 83109)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
F. <u>Other Business Services</u>			
a) Advertising services			
- Advertising services (including direct mail advertising), excluding outdoor advertising and excluding advertising for goods subject to import authorisation and excluding pharmaceutical products, alcohol, tobacco, toxics, explosives, weapons and ammunition (part of CPC 8711 + part of CPC 8712)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	

Modes of supply: (1) **Cross-border** (2) **Consumption abroad** (3) **Commercial presence** (4) **Presence of natural persons**

Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
b) Market research and public opinion polling services (CPC 864)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
c) Management consulting services (CPC 865)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
d) Services related to management consulting (CPC 866)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
e) Technical testing and analysis services (CPC 8676)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
f) Services incidental to agriculture, hunting and forestry			
- Consulting services on agriculture, hunting and forestry (part of CPC 881)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	

Modes of supply: (1) **Cross-border** (2) **Consumption abroad** (3) **Commercial presence** (4) **Presence of natural persons**

Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
g) Services incidental to fishing			
- Consulting services relating to fishing (part of CPC 882)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
h) Services incidental to mining			
- Services incidental to mining, excluding prospection, surveying, exploration and exploitation (part of CPC 883 + part of CPC 5115)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
i) Services incidental to manufacturing			
- Consulting services relating to manufacturing (part of CPC 884 + part of CPC 885)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
m) Related scientific and technical consulting services			
- Related scientific and technical consulting, excluding prospection, surveying, exploration and exploitation (part of CPC 8675)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	

Modes of supply: (1) **Cross-border** (2) **Consumption abroad** (3) **Commercial presence** (4) **Presence of natural persons**

Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
n) Maintenance and repair of equipment (not including maritime vessels, aircraft or other transport equipment) (CPC 633 + CPC 8861-CPC 8866)	1) Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
o) Building-cleaning services			
- Building-cleaning services (CPC 874 except CPC 87409)	1) Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
p) Photographic services (CPC 875)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
q) Packaging services (CPC 876)	1) Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	

Modes of supply: (1) **Cross-border** (2) **Consumption abroad** (3) **Commercial presence** (4) **Presence of natural persons**

Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
r) Printing, publishing (CPC 88442) t) Other - Translation and interpretation services (CPC 87905)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I 1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I 1) None except unbound for translation for official purposes 2) None except unbound for translation for official purposes 3) None except unbound for translation for official purposes 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
2. COMMUNICATION SERVICES C. <u>Telecommunication Services</u> Telecommunication Services are the transport of electro-magnetic signals - sound, data, image and combinations thereof, excluding broadcasting³ <u>Basic Telecommunication Services</u> (a) Voice telephone services (CPC 7521) (b) Packet-switched data transmission (CPC 7523)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I 1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I 1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	

³ Broadcasting is defined as the uninterrupted chain of transmission required for the distribution of TV and radio programme signals to the general public, but does not cover contribution links between operators.

Modes of supply: (1) **Cross-border** (2) **Consumption abroad** (3) **Commercial presence** (4) **Presence of natural persons**

Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
(c) Circuit-switched data transmission (part of CPC 7523)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
(d) Telex services (CPC 7523)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
(e) Telegraph services (CPC 7522)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
(f) Facsimile services (CPC 7521 + 7529)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
(g) Private leased circuit services (CPC 7522 + 7523)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
<u>Enhanced/value-added telecommunication services</u>			
(h) Electronic mail (part of CPC 7523)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
(i) Voice mail (part of CPC 7523)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
(j) On-line information and data base retrieval (part of CPC 7523)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
(k) Electronic data interchange (EDI) (part of CPC 7523)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
(l) Enhanced/value-added facsimile services (part of CPC 7523)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	

Modes of supply: (1) **Cross-border** (2) **Consumption abroad** (3) **Commercial presence** (4) **Presence of natural persons**

Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
(m) Code and protocol conversion	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
(n) On-line information and/or data processing (part of CPC 843)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
(o) Other			
- Videotext	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
- Enhanced/value-added services based on licensed wireless networks including enhanced/value-added paging services, except for voice transmission	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
4. DISTRIBUTION SERVICES			
A. <u>Commission agents' services</u>			
- Commission agents' services, excluding services related to goods subject to import authorisation, to pharmaceutical products, toxics, explosives, weapons and ammunition, and precious metals (part of CPC 6211)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
B. <u>Wholesale trade services</u>			
- Wholesale trade services, excluding services related to goods subject to import authorisation, to pharmaceutical products, toxics, explosives, weapons and ammunition, and precious metals (part of CPC 622)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
C. <u>Retailing services</u>			
- Retailing services, excluding services related to goods subject to import authorisation, to pharmaceutical products, toxics, explosives, weapons and ammunition, and precious metals; not covered is retailing through mobile sales unit (part of CPC 631 + part of CPC 632 + part of CPC 6111 + part of CPC 6113 + part of CPC 6121) ⁴	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I; commercial presence in Liechtenstein required	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I; commercial presence in Liechtenstein required	
- Retail sales of motor fuel (CPC 613)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
D. <u>Franchising</u> (CPC 8929)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	

⁴ This subsector includes all distribution services related to motor vehicles and parts thereof (CPC 6111 + 6113 + 6121).

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
5. EDUCATIONAL SERVICES Private education services			
A. <u>Compulsory Education Services (Primary & Secondary I)</u> (part of CPC 921 + part of 922)	1) Unbound 2) Unbound 3) Foreigners may establish commercial presence only when organised as juridical persons according to Liechtenstein law 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
B. <u>Non-compulsory Secondary Education Services (Secondary II)</u> (part of CPC 922)	1) None 2) None 3) Foreigners may establish commercial presence only when organised as juridical persons according to Liechtenstein law 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
C. <u>Higher Education Services</u> (part of CPC 923)	1) None 2) None 3) Foreigners may establish commercial presence only when organised as juridical persons according to Liechtenstein law 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
D. <u>Adult Education Services</u> (part of CPC 924)	1) None 2) None 3) Foreigners may establish commercial presence only when organised as juridical persons according to Liechtenstein law 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
6. ENVIRONMENTAL SERVICES Excluding public utilities whether owned and operated by municipalities or Liechtenstein government or contracted out by them.			
A. <u>Sewage services</u> (CPC 9401)	1) Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
B. <u>Refuse disposal services</u> (CPC 9402)	1) Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility 2) None 3) None; unbound for garbage dump 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I; commercial presence in Liechtenstein required	1) Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I; commercial presence in Liechtenstein required	
C. <u>Sanitation and similar services</u> (CPC 9403)	1) Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I; commercial presence in Liechtenstein required	1) Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I; commercial presence in Liechtenstein required	
D. <u>Other environmental services</u> (CPC 9404 + CPC 9405 + CPC 9406 + part of CPC 9409)	1) Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
7. FINANCIAL SERVICES Commitments on banking, securities and insurance services are in accordance with the 'Understanding on Commitments in Financial Services' (hereinafter 'Understanding') and subject to limitations and conditions as contained in Part I (horizontal commitments) and as listed below. The Commitments below shall not impose any obligation to allow non-resident financial services suppliers to solicit business.			
<u>Insurance and insurance related services</u>	1) Establishment of a commercial presence is required for the provision of insurance services in Liechtenstein. 2) None 3) Insurance companies incorporated in Liechtenstein must be organised as public limited company (Aktiengesellschaft) or as co-operative/mutual association (Genossenschaft). If a third-country insurer wishes to become active within Liechtenstein, an agency or branch office must be established in Liechtenstein. The third-country insurer must be authorised to conduct insurance activities under the law of its country of incorporation. To be recognised for participation in the basic health insurance scheme, health insurance suppliers must be organised in the form of mutual associations (Genossenschaft, Verein: Versicherungsverein auf Gegenseitigkeit or Hilfskasse) or foundations (Stiftung); 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) One member of the board of directors and the administrators must be resident in Liechtenstein. They must be duly authorised to fully represent their company. In the case of a branch or an agency, it suffices if the general representative, whose nomination requires the approval of the supervisory authority, has his residence in Liechtenstein and is duly authorised to fully represent his company. 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
<u>Banking and other financial services</u> (excluding insurance)	1⁵⁾ According to the practice in Liechtenstein, mutual funds (collective investments) have to be marketed through banks having a commercial presence in Liechtenstein. 2) None 3) Banks and financial companies must be organised in the form of a limited company. Financial institutions other than banks and financial companies according to the Liechtenstein Banking and Companies Act are subject to the following licensing requirements: foreign equity ceiling of 49 per cent; foreign voting rights may not exceed 49 per cent; at least one member of the administrative body authorised to manage and represent must be a Liechtenstein citizen domiciled in Liechtenstein, be in possession of the professional licence to act as an auditor or trustee and must work full-time for the juridical person. 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) Subvention for house building is only granted to Liechtenstein citizen, which have to take out the loan for the house building at a domestic bank. 2) Subvention for house building is only granted to Liechtenstein citizen, which have to take out the loan for the house building at a domestic bank. 3) One member of the board of directors and the administrators must have domicile in Liechtenstein. They must be duly authorised to fully represent their company. Commercial presence of foreign financial institutions is subject to licensing requirements relating to the name of firm, duties toward the Swiss national bank and regulations on financial institutions in the country of origin. 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	

⁵ Are covered not only transactions indicated in paragraph B.3 of the 'Understanding' but the whole range of banking and other financial services transactions (excluding insurance).

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
9. TOURISM AND TRAVEL RELATED SERVICES			
A. <u>Hotels and restaurants</u> (incl. catering) (CPC 641-CPC 643)	1) Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility, except none for catering (CPC 6423) 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility, except none for catering (CPC 6423) 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
B. <u>Travel agencies and tour operators services</u> (CPC 7471)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
C. <u>Tourist guides services</u> (CPC 7472)	1) Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
10. RECREATIONAL, CULTURAL AND SPORTING SERVICES (other than audiovisual services)			
B. <u>News agency services</u> (CPC 962)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
D. <u>Sporting and other recreational services</u>			
- Sporting services (CPC 9641)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	

Modes of supply: (1) **Cross-border** (2) **Consumption abroad** (3) **Commercial presence** (4) **Presence of natural persons**

Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
11. TRANSPORT SERVICES			
F. <u>Road transport services</u>			
a) Passenger transportation	1) None	1) None	
- regular, 'closed-door' tours only	2) None	2) None	
(part of CPC 7121)	3) None	3) None	
	4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
- occasional, excluding empty entrance, cabotage and taxi services	1) None	1) None	
(part of CPC 7122)	2) None	2) None	
	3) None	3) None	
	4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
c) Rental of commercial vehicles with operator (CPC 7124)	1) None	1) None	
	2) None	2) None	
	3) None	3) None	
	4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
d) Maintenance and repair of road transport equipment (CPC 6112 + CPC 8867)	1) Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility	1) Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility	
	2) None	2) None	
	3) None	3) None	
	4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
H. <u>Services auxiliary to all modes of transport</u>			
a) Cargo-handling services (CPC 741)	1) Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
b) Storage and warehouse services (CPC 742)	1) Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
c) Freight transport agency services (CPC 748)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
d) Other auxiliary transport services, excluding local pick up and delivery (part of CPC 749)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	

APPENDIX 4 TO ANNEX VIII

NORWAY – SCHEDULE OF SPECIFIC COMMITMENTS REFERRED TO IN ARTICLE 5.18

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons			
Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
I. HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS			
ALL SECTORS INCLUDED IN THIS SCHEDULE			
All sectors: Formation of legal entity - limited liability company, foundation	3) None	3) The general manager in a joint stock company and at least half of the members of the board of directors and of the corporate assembly must be residents of Norway, unless the Ministry of Trade, Industry and Fisheries grants exemptions in each individual case.	
All sectors: Subsidies (The issue of a definition of subsidies remains to be determined in the context of negotiations under Article XV of the GATS)	1) Unbound 2) Unbound 3) None 4) None	1) Unbound 2) Unbound 3) Eligibility for subsidies may be limited to juridical persons established in Norway. Unbound for research and development subsidies and for education services leading to the conferring of State recognised exams and/or degrees 4) Subsidies available to natural persons may be limited to Norwegian citizens	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
All sectors: Taxation		3) and 4) Unbound in respect to measures for the imposition, enforcement or collection of direct taxes in so far as such measures do not contravene any tax treaty which is in force between Georgia and Norway. The competent authorities under such tax treaty shall have sole responsibility for determining whether a taxation measure is inconsistent with the tax treaty.	
All sectors: Movement of personnel	4) Unbound, except for the temporary presence of categories A, B, C and D below:	4) Unbound except for measures concerning the categories of natural persons referred to in the market access column.	

Modes of supply:			
	(1) Cross-border supply	(2) Consumption abroad	(3) Commercial presence
			(4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
	A. Intra Corporate Transferees Managers and executives, specialists and trainees as intra-corporate transferees, provided that the service supplier is the corporation to which these are attached. Definitions: Executives/managers - persons working in a senior position within a juridical person, who primarily direct the management of the establishment, receiving general supervision or direction principally from the board of directors or stockholders of the business or their equivalent, including: - directing the establishment or a department or subdivision of the establishment; - supervising and controlling the work of other supervisory, professional or managerial employees; - having the authority personally to hire and fire or recommend hiring, firing or other personnel actions. Specialists - persons working within a juridical person who possess uncommon knowledge essential to the establishment's service, research equipment, techniques or management. In assessing such knowledge, account will be taken not only of the knowledge specific to the establishment, but also whether the person has a high level of qualification referring to a type of work or trade requiring specific technical knowledge, including membership in an accredited profession.		

Modes of supply:			
	(1) Cross-border supply	(2) Consumption abroad	(3) Commercial presence
			(4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
	Access for executives/managers and specialists is subject to the following conditions: - Compliance with an economic needs test is not required. - Temporary entry, stay and work limited to a four year period. - A work permit must be obtained. - The work permit must be issued to a natural person who is considered to be a higher-level skilled worker or to have special qualifications. - The competence of the natural person must be deemed necessary for the recipient of the service. - All other requirements regarding entry, stay, wages, working conditions and social security benefits shall continue to apply. B. Business Visitors Definitions: a) persons who are representatives of a service supplier and are seeking temporary entry for the purpose of negotiating for the sale of services or entering into agreements to sell services for that service supplier, where those representatives will not be engaged in making direct sales to the general public or in supplying services themselves.		

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
	b) persons working in a senior position, as defined above, within a juridical person, who are responsible for the setting up in Norway of a commercial presence of a service supplier of a Party when: - the representatives are not engaged in making direct sales or supplying services, and - the service supplier has no other representative, branch or subsidiary in Norway. For a) and b): Temporary entry, stay and work limited to a three month period. Compliance with an economic needs test is not required. C. Contractual Service Suppliers Definitions: Employees of a foreign based company who are temporarily present in Norway to supply a service pursuant to a service contract concluded between their employer and a client located in Norway.		

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
	Access is subject to the following conditions: - Compliance with an economic needs test is not required - The temporary entry and stay shall be limited to three months in any twelve-month period or for the duration of the contract, whichever is less. - The commitment relates only to the service activity which is the subject of the contract. It does not entitle to exercise the profession as such. - A work permit must be obtained. - The work permit must be issued to a natural person who is considered to be a higher-level skilled worker or to have special qualifications. - The competence of the natural person must be deemed necessary for the recipient of the service. - If it is apparent that there will be a permanent need for such labour, or if during the last six months a permit has been issued for the performance of the same kind of work for the same recipient of the service, a permit shall not be granted. - All other requirements regarding entry, stay, wages, working conditions and social security benefits shall continue to apply.		

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
	D. Independent Professionals Definitions: Self-employed natural persons temporarily present in Norway to supply a service pursuant to a service contract between them and a client located in Norway. Access is subject to the following conditions: - Compliance with an economic needs test is not required. - The temporary entry and stay shall be limited to three months in any twelve-month period or for the duration of the contract, whichever is less. - The commitment relates only to the service activity which is the subject of the contract. It does not entitle to exercise the profession as such. - A work permit must be obtained. - The work permit must be issued to a natural person who is considered to be a higher-level skilled worker or to have special qualifications. - The competence of the natural person must be deemed necessary for the recipient of the service. - If it is apparent that there will be a permanent need for such labour, or if during the last six months a permit has been issued for the performance of the same kind of work for the same recipient of the service, a permit shall not be granted. - All other requirements regarding entry, stay, wages, working conditions and social security benefits shall continue to apply.		

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons			
Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
II. SECTOR SPECIFIC COMMITMENTS			
1. BUSINESS SERVICES			
A. Professional Services			
(a) Legal services - legal advice on foreign and international law (concerned parts of CPC 861)	1) None 2) None 3) The advocate is personally responsible for his activities. To have an interest (own shares and/or be a member of the board of the firm) in a firm of Norwegian advocates is only possible when taking active part in the business. 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) Foreign advocates can give advice on foreign law and international law after application. Some restrictions on co-operation with Norwegian advocates as a consequence of legislation on how a firm of Norwegian advocates may be organised. 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section. As for 3), but no restrictions on advice on a strictly occasional basis.	
(b) Accounting, auditing and bookkeeping services (CPC 862)			
- Auditing services by registered and licensed auditors	1) Unbound 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) Unbound 2) None 3) Public certification required based on Norwegian exam and two years experience in Norway. Audit reports must be drafted in Norwegian Permanent residence in Norway required. 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section. As 3).	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
- Accounting and bookkeeping services	1) Accounting shall take place in Norway. The King may decide that accounting takes place abroad. 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section. For authorised accountants, permanent residence in Norway required, and a minimum of two years practice in Norway during the five preceding years.	
(c) Taxation services (CPC 863)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
(d) Architectural services (CPC 8671)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
(e) Engineering services (CPC 8672)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
(f) Integrated engineering services (CPC 8673)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
(g) Urban planning and landscape architectural services (CPC 8674)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
(h) Medical and dental services (CPC 9312)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) Authorisation or licence required. Must speak Norwegian and have passed certain national exams in different areas in order to get license or authorisation. Foreign exams giving equivalent competence may be recognised. 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section. As 3).	
(i) Veterinary services (CPC 932)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section. Foreign exams giving equivalent competence may be recognised.	
(j) Deliveries and related services, nursing services, physiotherapeutic and para-medical services (CPC 93191)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section. Authorisation or licence required. Must speak Norwegian and have passed certain national exams in different areas in order to get license or authorisation. Foreign exams giving equivalent competence may be recognised.	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
B. Computer and Related Services			
- CPC 84 according to the description of sectoral coverage in Attachment I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
C. Research and Development Services			
(b) R&D services on social sciences and humanities (CPC 852)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
D. Real Estate Services			
(b) Real Estate Services on a fee or contract basis (CPC 822)			
- Real estate agency	1) Unbound 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) Unbound 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section. Upon request, education/examination from abroad may be accepted.	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
- Real estate agent	1) Unbound 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) Unbound 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section. Upon request, education/examination from abroad may be accepted.	
E. Rental/Leasing Services without Operators			
a), b), c) Relating to ships ¹ , aircraft, other transport equipment (CPC 83102, CPC 83103, CPC 83104, CPC 83105)	1) None 2) None 3) None other than: Aircrafts: to be registered in the aircraft register of Norway, the aircraft must be owned either by Norwegian natural persons or by Norwegian juridical persons. 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
(c) Car-hiring (CPC 83101)	1) Unbound 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
(d) Relating to other machinery and equipment (CPC 83106-83109)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	

¹ Registration requirements for ships in the Norwegian shipping registries (NIS and NOR) are described in Section 11A - Maritime Transport.

Modes of supply: (1) **Cross-border supply** (2) **Consumption abroad** (3) **Commercial presence** (4) **Presence of natural persons**

Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
F. Other Business Services			
(a) Advertising services (CPC 871)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
(b) Market research and public opinion polling services (CPC 864)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
(c),(d) Management and administrative services (including management, consultancy) (CPC 865, CPC 866)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
(e) Technical testing and analysis services (CPC 8676), except for public services functions such as statutory classification required for ships and floating vessels registered in NIS and NOR.	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
(f) Advisory and consulting services related to agriculture, hunting and forestry (concerned parts of CPC 881)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	

Modes of supply: **(1) Cross-border supply** **(2) Consumption abroad** **(3) Commercial presence** **(4) Presence of natural persons**

Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
(g) Advisory and consulting services related to fishing (concerned parts of CPC 882)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
(h) Services incidental to mining (CPC 883 + 5115)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
(i) Advisory and consulting services related to manufacturing (CPC 884, CPC 885)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
(k) Placement and supply services of personnel			
- Labour recruitment and provision of personnel (nationals and residents with work permit) (concerned parts of CPC 872)	1) Requires registration, the appointment of a representative in Norway, and a bank guarantee equal to the amount required as minimum capital for a limited liability company 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
- Executive search services (CPC 87201)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
(l) Investigation and security activities (CPC 873)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) Manager must be a Norwegian citizen resident in Norway 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section. As 3).	
(m) Related scientific and technical consulting services (CPC 8675),	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
(n) Maintenance and repair of equipment (not including maritime vessels, aircraft or other transport equipment) (CPC 633 and CPC 8861-8866)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
(o) Building-cleaning services (CPC 874)	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
(p) Photographic services (CPC 875)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	

* Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility.

Modes of supply: (1) **Cross-border supply** (2) **Consumption abroad** (3) **Commercial presence** (4) **Presence of natural persons**

Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
(q) Packaging services (CPC 876)	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
(r) Printing and publishing (CPC 88442)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
(s) Convention services (CPC 87909)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
(t) Other			
- Exhibition management services (parts of CPC 87909)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
- Interior design (concerned parts of CPC 87907)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
2. COMMUNICATION SERVICES			
B. Courier Services (CPC 7512)	1) None 2) None 3) No limitations except as specified for transportation services 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
C. Telecommunication Services			
(a) Voice telephony	1) None	1) None	
(b) Packet-switched data transmission services	2) None	2) None	
(c) Circuit-switched data transmission	3) None	3) None	
(d) Telex services	4) Unbound except as indicated in horizontal commitments	4) Unbound except as indicated in horizontal commitments	
(e) Telegraph services			
(f) Facsimile services			
(g) Leased circuit services			
(o) Other			
- Mobile and personal communications services and systems			
- Value-added services (excludes voice telephony, telegraph and telex, packet- and circuit-switched data services, mobile radio telephony, paging and satellite services)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
3. CONSTRUCTION AND RELATED ENGINEERING SERVICES			
A. General Construction Work for Buildings (CPC 512)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
B. General Construction Work for Civil Engineering (CPC 513)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
C. Installation and Assembly Work (CPC 514, CPC 516)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section. For electrical work, plumbing and water sanitation, foreign exams giving equivalent competence may be recognised on a case by case basis.	
D. Building Completion and Finishing Work (CPC 517)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	

Modes of supply:			
	(1) Cross-border supply	(2) Consumption abroad	(3) Commercial presence
			(4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
E. <u>Other</u>			
- Pre-erection work at construction sites (CPC 511)	1) None	1) None	
- Special trade construction work (CPC 515)	2) None	2) None	
- Renting services relating to equipment for construction/demolition of buildings/civil engineering works, with operator (CPC 518)	3) None	3) None	
	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	

Modes of supply: (1) **Cross-border supply** (2) **Consumption abroad** (3) **Commercial presence** (4) **Presence of natural persons**

Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
4. DISTRIBUTION SERVICES First hand sales of raw fish and private import of alcohol are exempted			
A. Commission agents' services (CPC 621) (Trade in arms, alcohol and pharmaceuticals exempted)	1) None, except unbound for electricity 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None, except unbound for electricity 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
B. Wholesale Trade Services (CPC 622) (Import and trade in arms and pharmaceuticals exempted)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
C. Retailing Services (CPC 631+632+6111+6113+6121) (Trade in pharmaceutical products, alcohol and arms exempted)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
D. Franchising (CPC 8929)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
5. EDUCATION SERVICES			
Educational services leading to the conferring of State recognised exams and/or degrees	1) As 3) 2) None 3) Primary and secondary education are public service functions. Authorisation may be given to foundations and other legal entities to offer additional parallel or specialized education.	1) None 2) None 3) None	
- Primary and lower secondary education services	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section. Teaching qualifications from abroad may be recognised, and an exam must be passed.	
- Upper secondary education services			
- Higher education services			
- Adult education			
Educational services not leading to the conferring of State recognised exams and/or degrees	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	

Modes of supply: (1) **Cross-border supply** (2) **Consumption abroad** (3) **Commercial presence** (4) **Presence of natural persons**

Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
6. ENVIRONMENTAL SERVICES With the exemption of public service functions whether owned and operated or contracted out by local, regional or central government.			
A. Wastewater management (CPC 9401) B. Solid/Hazardous waste management. - Refuse Disposal Services (CPC 9402) - Sanitation and Similar Services (CPC 9403) C. Protection of ambient air and climate - Services to reduce exhaust gases and other emissions and improve air quality (CPC 94040) D. Remediation and cleanup of soil & water - Treatment, remediation of contaminated/polluted soil and water (part of CPC 94060)	1) Unbound, except for advisory services 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section 1) Unbound, except for advisory services 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section 1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section 1) Unbound, except for advisory services 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) Unbound, except for advisory services 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section 1) Unbound, except for advisory services 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section 1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section 1) Unbound, except for advisory services 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
E. Noise & vibration abatement	1) None	1) None	
- Noise abatement services (CPC 94050)	2) None	2) None	
	3) None	3) None	
	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
F. Protection of biodiversity and landscape	1) None	1) None	
	2) None	2) None	
	3) None	3) None	
- Nature and landscape protection services (part of CPC 94060)	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
G. Other environmental & ancillary services	1) None	1) None	
	2) None	2) None	
	3) None	3) None	
- Other environmental protection services not classified elsewhere (CPC 94090)	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
7. FINANCIAL SERVICES			
i. Norway undertakes commitments on financial services in accordance with the "Understanding on Commitments in Financial Services" (the Understanding) of the WTO General Agreement on Trade in Services (GATS). ii. The market access commitments in respect of modes 1) and 2) apply to the transactions indicated in paragraphs B.3 and B.4 of the market access section of the Understanding respectively. iii. The restrictions and limitations listed in the schedule under mode 1) apply to regulatory measures directed towards non-resident financial service suppliers established outside the European Economic Area. The limitations listed in the schedule under mode 2) apply to regulatory measures directed towards financial service consumers residing in Norway. iv. The following restrictions and limitations apply:			
A. Insurance and Insurance-Related Services	1) In addition to the services listed in paragraph B.3 (a) of the Understanding, non-resident insurance companies may supply insurance related to passenger vessels (including cruise vessels), ocean-going fishing vessels, offshore exploration or insurance contracts regarding domestic companies with an activity of at least 10-man-years or annual sales above a certain threshold. As of 2005 this threshold is set at NOK 50 million. Non-resident insurance companies must supply the services listed above and in paragraph B.3(a) of the Understanding through an insurance broker authorised in Norway. 2) None	1) None 2) None	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
	3) No single or coordinated group of investors may acquire or hold more than 10 per cent of the share capital in a Norwegian insurance company. A foreign or Norwegian financial institution may however, subject to approval acquire and hold up to 25 per cent of such shares when this is part of a strategic alliance agreement. The Ministry of Finance and Customs may in special circumstances make exemptions from these limitations on single investor ownership. Notwithstanding the foregoing, foreign insurance companies may establish partly or wholly owned subsidiaries in Norway. The other owners of such partly owned subsidiaries must be foreign or Norwegian financial institutions. For subsidiaries or branches of financial institutions not incorporated within Norway, a separation requirements applies between life insurance, non-life insurance and credit risk insurance. Insurance companies incorporated in Norway must be organised as joint stock companies or mutual insurance companies. Insurance brokerage firms incorporated in Norway must be organised as joint stock companies. 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	3) For mutual insurance companies the manager, at least half the members of the board of directors and half the members of the corporate assembly must be permanent residents of Norway. The Ministry of Industry and Trade may grant exemptions from these rules. 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
B. Banking and Other Financial Services (excluding insurance)	1) None 2) None 3) No single or coordinated group of investors may acquire or hold more than 10 per cent of the share capital of commercial banks, central securities depositories or financing undertakings, or more than 10 per cent of the equity certificates of savings banks. A foreign or Norwegian financial institution may, however, subject to approval acquire and hold up to 25 per cent of such shares, except for clearing houses, or equity certificates when this is part of a strategic alliance agreement. In addition, the Ministry of Finance and Customs may in special circumstances make exemptions from these limitations on single investor ownership in such institutions. Notwithstanding the foregoing, foreign banks and financing undertakings may establish partly or wholly owned subsidiaries in Norway. The other owners of such partly owned subsidiaries must be banks or financial institutions respectively. Commercial banks, central securities depositories, securities firms and management companies for collective investment funds incorporated in Norway must be organised as joint stock companies. 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None In savings banks and financing undertakings which are not organised as joint stock companies, the members of decision-making bodies must be Norwegian citizens and permanently residing in Norway. The Ministry of Finance and Customs may grant exemptions from these rules. 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
9. TOURISM AND TRAVEL RELATED SERVICES			
A. Hotels and Restaurants			
Hotels, camping sites and other commercial accommodations, restaurants, cafes, pubs, bars (CPC 641, CPC 642, CPC 643)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
B. Travel Agencies and Tour Operators Services (CPC 7471)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
C. Tourist Guides Services (CPC 7472)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
10. RECREATIONAL, CULTURAL AND SPORTING SERVICES			
B. News Agency Services (CPC 962)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
11. TRANSPORT SERVICES			
A. Maritime Transport ²			
International transport (freight and passengers) (CPC 7211 and 7212 and CPC 7213 wherever applicable) International towing and pushing services (part of CPC 7214). Less domestic transport (1) and domestic towing and pushing services	1) None 2) None 3) (a) Ships on the Norwegian Ordinary Ship Register (NOR). Ships have to be owned by Norwegian citizens or by a Norwegian company where Norwegian citizens own at least 60 per cent of the capital. Exemptions from the 60 per cent rule may be granted. (b) Ships on the Norwegian International Ship Register (NIS): None (c) Other forms of commercial presence (2): None	1) None 2) None 3) (a) NOR: When the ship-owning company is a limited liability company, it must be headquartered in the Norway. The majority of the members of the board, including the chairman, must be Norwegian citizens resident in the EEA area having resided in the Norway the preceding two years. (b) NIS: Ships with more than 40 per cent non Norwegian ownership must have a management function in Norway. This may be the operation by a Norwegian ship-owning company with head office in Norway, or a Norwegian management company or if the ship is registered directly in the NIS by a foreign company, a Norwegian representative is required. The representative must be domiciled in Norway and be authorised to receive a lawsuit on behalf of the ship owner. (c) Other forms of commercial presence (2): None	

² See Attachment II on Notes to Maritime Transport.

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
Domestic freight transportation (part of CPC 7212), limited to the following services	4) (a) Ships' crew NOR: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section. (b) Ships' crew NIS: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section. (c) Shore personnel: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	4) (a) NOR: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section. (b) NIS: None, except for the captain who must be a Norwegian citizen. Exemptions from this rule may be granted. (c) Shore personnel: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
- Transport feeder services related to international cargo	1) Unbound 2) None	1) Unbound 2) None	
- Transport of empty containers for international trade	3) (a) Ships on the Norwegian Ordinary Ship Register (NOR). Ships have to be owned by Norwegian citizens or by a Norwegian company where Norwegian citizens own at least 60 per cent of the capital. Exemptions from the 60 per cent rule may be granted.	3) (a) NOR: When the ship-owning company is a limited liability company, it must be headquartered in the Norway. The majority of the members of the board, including the chairman, must be Norwegian citizens resident in Norway, having resided in Norway the preceding two years.	
- Maritime transport servicing offshore petroleum exploration and production	(b) Other forms of commercial presence: None	(b) Other forms of commercial presence: None	
	4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
Domestic maritime towing and pushing services, including anchor handling, servicing petroleum exploration and production (part of CPC 7214)	1) Unbound 2) None 3) (a) Ships on the Norwegian Ordinary Ship Register (NOR). Ships have to be owned by Norwegian citizens or by a Norwegian company where Norwegian citizens own at least 60 per cent of the capital. Exemptions from the 60 per cent rule may be granted. (b) Other forms of commercial presence: None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) Unbound 2) None 3) (a) NOR: When the ship-owning company is a limited liability company, it must be headquartered in the Norway. The majority of the members of the board, including the chairman, must be Norwegian citizens resident in Norway, having resided in Norway the preceding two years. (b) Other forms of commercial presence: None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	
Maritime auxiliary services: Maritime cargo handling services (3)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
- Storage and warehousing services (CPC 742); customs clearance services (4); container station and depot services (5)	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	

* Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
- Maritime agency services (6); freight forwarding services (7)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	The following services are made available to international maritime transport suppliers on reasonable and non-discriminatory terms and conditions: 1. Pilotage 2. Towing and tug assistance 3. Provisioning, fuelling, watering 4. Garbage collecting, ballast waste disposal 5. Port Captain's services 6. Navigation aids 7. Shore-based operational services essential to ship operations, including communications, water, electrical supplies
- Other supporting auxiliary transport services (8)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
Auxiliary services as required by maritime transport operators:			

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
Maintenance and repair of vessels (CPC 8868**)	1) Unbound 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) Unbound 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	8. Emergency repair facilities 9. Anchorage, berth, berthing services 10. Container handling, storage and warehousing, freight transport. Where the road, rail, coastal shipping and related auxiliary services are not otherwise fully covered in this schedule, a multimodal transport operator shall have the ability to rent, hire or charter trucks, railwaycarriages and related equipment, for the purpose of onward forwarding of international cargoes carried by sea, or have access to and use of these forms of transport services for the purpose of providing multimodal transport services.

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
C. Air Transport Services (Definitions of services are found in the Air Transport Annex of GATS)			
- Computer reservations systems (CRS) services	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) Unbound for obligations of parent or participating carriers in respect of a CRS controlled by an air carrier of one or more third countries 2) None 3) Unbound for obligations of parent or participating carriers in respect of a CRS controlled by an air carrier of one or more third countries 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
- Selling and marketing of air transport services	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) Unbound for distribution through CRS of air transport services provided by CRS parent carrier. 2) None 3) Unbound for distribution through CRS of air transport services provided by CRS parent carrier. 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
- Aircraft repair and maintenance services	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
- Ground handling	1) Unbound 2) None 3) None, except that categories of activities depend of the size of the airport. The number of providers in each airport can be limited due to available space constraints and to not less than two suppliers for other reasons. Non-discriminatory preapproval may apply. 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) Unbound 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
E. Rail Transport Services			
(c) Pushing and towing services (CPC 7113)	1) Unbound 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) Unbound 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
(d) Maintenance and repair of rail transport equipment (CPC 8868) ³	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
(e) Supporting services for rail transport services (CPC 743)	1) Unbound 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) Unbound 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	

³ Service specific constitutes only a part of the total range of activities covered by the CPC concordance.

Modes of supply: (1) **Cross-border supply** (2) **Consumption abroad** (3) **Commercial presence** (4) **Presence of natural persons**

Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
F. Road Transport Services			
a),b) Passenger and freight transportation (CPC 7121, CPC 7122, CPC 7123; not including domestic transport)	1) Unbound 2) None 3) None, except for passenger transportation for which regular trips and shuttle services are conditioned by an economic needs test based on traffic criteria. 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) Unbound 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
(d) Maintenance and repair of road transport equipment (CPC 6112+8867)	1) Unbound 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) Unbound 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
(e) Supporting services for road transport services (CPC 744)	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
G. Pipeline transportation			
- Offshore upstream pipeline transportation of petroleum and natural gas. Central network control and monitoring services exempted (concerned parts of CPC 71310)	1) None 2) None 3) Unbound 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) Unbound 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
H. Services Auxiliary to All Modes of Transport			
(a) Cargo-handling services (CPC 741)	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
(b) Storage and warehouse services (CPC 742)	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	

* Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility.

ATTACHMENT I

UNDERSTANDING ON THE SCOPE OF COVERAGE OF CPC 84 - COMPUTER AND RELATED SERVICES

1. CPC 84 covers all computer and related services.
2. Technological developments have led to the increased offering of these services as a bundle or package of related services that can include some or all of the basic functions listed in paragraph 3. For example, services such as web or domain hosting, data mining services and grid computing each consist of a combination of basic computer services functions.
3. Computer and related services, regardless of whether they are delivered via a network, including the Internet, include all services that provide any of the following or any combination thereof:
 - consulting, adaptation, strategy, analysis, planning, specification, design, development, installation, implementation, integration, testing, debugging, updating, support, technical assistance, or management of or for computers or computer systems;
 - consulting, strategy, analysis, planning, specification, design, development, installation, implementation, integration, testing, debugging, updating, adaptation, maintenance, support, technical assistance, management or use of or for software;⁴
 - data processing, data storage, data hosting or database services;
 - maintenance and repair services for office machinery and equipment, including computers; and
 - training services for staff of clients, related to software, computers or computer systems, and not elsewhere classified.
4. In many cases, computer and related services enable the provision of other services⁵ by both electronic and other means. However, in such cases, there is an important distinction between the computer and related service (*e.g.*, web-hosting or application hosting) and the other service² enabled by the computer and related service. The other service, regardless of whether it is enabled by a computer and related service, is not covered by CPC 84.

⁴ The term “software” may be defined as the sets of instructions required to make computers work and communicate. A number of different programmes may be developed for specific applications (application software), and the customer may have a choice of using ready-made programmes off the shelf (packaged software), developing specific programmes for particular requirements (customized software) or using a combination of the two.

⁵ *E.g.*, W/120.1.A.b. (accounting, auditing and bookkeeping services), W/120.1.A.d. (architectural services), W/120.1.A.h. (medical and dental services), W/120.2.D (audiovisual services), W/120.5 (educational services).

ATTACHMENT II

NOTES TO MARITIME TRANSPORT

"Reasonable and non-discriminatory terms and conditions" means, for the purpose of multimodal transport operations, the ability of the multimodal transport operator to arrange for the conveyance of its merchandise on a timely basis, including priority over other merchandise which has entered the port at a later date. A "multimodal transport operator" means the person on whose behalf the bill of lading/multimodal transport document, or any other document evidencing a contract of multimodal carriage of goods, is issued and who is responsible for the carriage of goods pursuant to the contract of carriage.

1. "Domestic transport" is defined as maritime transport of goods and passengers between ports in Norway, including locations on the continental shelf where petroleum is explored or produced.

2. "Other forms of commercial presence for the supply of international maritime transport services" means the ability for international maritime transport service suppliers of the other members to undertake locally all activities which are necessary for the supply to their customers of a partially or fully integrated transport service, within which the maritime transport constitutes a substantial element. (This commitment shall however not be construed as limiting in any manner the commitments undertaken under the cross-border mode of delivery).

These activities include, but are not limited to:

- (a) marketing and sales of maritime transport and related services through direct contact with customers, from quotation to invoicing, these services being those operated or offered by the service supplier itself or by service suppliers with which the service seller has established standing business arrangements;
- (b) the acquisition, on their own account or on behalf of their customers (and the resale to their customers) of any transport and related services, including inward transport services by any mode, particularly inland waterways, road and rail, necessary for the supply of the integrated service;
- (c) the preparation of documentation concerning transport documents, customs documents, or other documents related to the origin and character of the goods transported;
- (d) the provision of business information by any means, including computerized information systems and electronic data interchange (subject to the provisions of Annex XI);
- (e) the setting of any business arrangements (including participation in the stock of a company) and the appointment of personnel recruited locally (or, in the case of foreign personnel, subject to the horizontal

commitment on movement of personnel) with any locally established shipping agency;

- (f) acting on behalf of the companies, organising the call of the ship or taking over cargoes when required.

3. "Maritime cargo handling services" means activities exercised by stevedore companies, including terminal operators, but not including the direct activities of dockers, when this workforce is organised independently of the stevedoring or terminal operator companies. The activities covered include the organisation and supervision of:

- the loading/discharging of cargo to/from a ship;
- the lashing/unlashing of cargo;
- the reception/delivery and safekeeping of cargoes before shipment or after discharge.

4. "Customs clearance services" (alternatively "customs house brokers' services") means activities consisting in carrying out on behalf of another party customs formalities concerning import, export or through transport of cargoes, whether this service is the main activity of the service provider or a usual complement of its main activity.

5. "Container station and depot services" means activities consisting in storing containers, whether in a port area or inland, with a view to their stuffing/stripping, repairing, and making them available for shipments.

6. "Maritime agency services" means the activities consisting in representing, within a given geographic area, as an agent the business interests of one or more shipping lines or shipping companies, for the following purposes:

- marketing and sales of maritime transport and related services, from quotation to invoicing, and issuance of bills of lading on behalf of the companies; acquisition and resale of the necessary related services, preparation of documentation, and provision of business information;
- acting on behalf of the companies organising the call of the ship or taking over cargoes when required.

7. "Freight forwarding services" means the activity consisting of organising and monitoring shipment operations on behalf of shippers, through the acquisition of transport and related services, preparation of documentation and provision of business information.

8. "Other supporting and auxiliary transport services" means freight brokerage services; bill auditing and freight rate information services; transportation document preparation services; packing and crating and unpacking and de-crating services; freight inspection, weighing and sampling services; and freight receiving and acceptance services (including local pick-up and delivery).

APPENDIX 5 TO ANNEX VIII

SWITZERLAND – SCHEDULE OF SPECIFIC COMMITMENTS REFERRED TO IN ARTICLE 5.18

Modes of supply:			
	(1) Cross-border supply	(2) Consumption abroad	(3) Commercial presence
			(4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
- The level of commitments in a particular services sector shall not supersede the level of commitments undertaken with respect to any other services sector to which such service is an input or to which it is otherwise related. - CPC numbers indicated in parenthesis are references to the UN Provisional Central Product Classification (Statistical Papers, Series M, n° 77, Provisional Central Product Classification, Department of International Economics and Social Affairs, Statistical Office of the United Nations, New York, 1991). - Unless otherwise provided for, requirements of residency, domicile, commercial presence, etc. in a commitment relate to the territory of Switzerland. - Attachments I and II to this schedule form an integral part thereof.			
PART I. HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS			
This Part sets out those commitments that apply to trade in services in all scheduled services sectors unless otherwise specified. Those commitments that apply to trade in specific services sectors are listed in Part II.			
ALL SECTORS INCLUDED IN THIS SCHEDULE	1) None 2) None	1) None except unbound for subsidies, tax incentives and tax credits 2) None except unbound for subsidies, tax incentives and tax credits	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
	3) None	3) None except for the following: <u>I. Composition of governing boards</u> A domicile requirement is applied to the forms of legal entities hereafter: - for a “joint-stock company” (société anonyme/ Aktiengesellschaft) or a “stock company with unlimited partners” (société en commandite par actions/ Kommanditaktiengesellschaft): the majority of the board of directors must be domiciled in Switzerland. However, this domicile requirement can be set below this limit; - for a “limited liability company” (société à responsabilité limitée/ Gesellschaft mit beschränkter Haftung): at least one manager must be domiciled in Switzerland; - for a “co-operative society” (société coopérative/ Genossenschaft): the majority of the administrators must be domiciled in Switzerland. <u>II. Shareholders’ circles</u> “Joint-stock companies” are not prohibited to foresee in their articles of incorporation that the company may reject persons as acquirers of registered shares, as far and as long as their recognition by the company might prevent the company from providing proof of the composition of the shareholders’ circle required by federal law.	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
		<u>III. Branching</u> For a branch a representative (natural person) who is duly authorised by the company to fully represent it must be domiciled in Switzerland. <u>IV. Commercial presence without juridical personality</u> The establishment of a commercial presence by natural persons or in the form of an enterprise without juridical personality according to Swiss law (<i>i.e.</i> in a form other than “joint-stock company”, “limited liability company” or “co-operative society”) is subject to the requirement of a permanent residency permit of the associate(s) by cantonal law. <u>V. Eligibility for subsidies</u> Eligibility for subsidies, tax incentives and tax credits may be limited to persons established in a particular geographical subdivision of Switzerland. <u>VI. Acquisition of real estate</u> The acquisition of real estate by foreigners who are not permanently established in Switzerland and by enterprises with headquarters abroad and/or under foreign control is subject to authorisation. For the purpose of personal housing needs (except the acquisition of holiday residences), professional use and business activities, authorisation is granted upon verification of the purpose.	

Modes of supply:			
	(1) Cross-border supply	(2) Consumption abroad	(3) Commercial presence
			(4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
		Prohibited are purely financial investments, real estate business operations, acquisition, on a professional basis, of holiday apartments and facilities other than hotels (e.g. apartment houses, camps, sport areas) and acquisition of agricultural real estate.	

Modes of supply:				
	(1) Cross-border supply	(2) Consumption abroad	(3) Commercial presence	(4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments	
	4) Unbound except for measures concerning the entry and temporary stay of natural persons of Georgia (hereafter “persons”) falling within the categories defined in paragraphs A, B, C and D below, and subject to the limitations and conditions set out under the national treatment column and to the condition that entry and stay of service suppliers of Georgia in Switzerland are subject to authorisation (requirement of residency permit and work permit). Authorisation is granted subject to measures fixing the overall numbers of work permits allocated. Any limitations scheduled in Part II shall apply. For essential personnel as defined in paragraph A below, the period of stay is limited to a period of three years, which may be extended to a maximum of five years. For other essential personnel as defined in paragraphs B, C and D below, the period of stay is limited to 90 days within one year; if an authorisation for such a period of stay is renewed the following year, the applicant must stay abroad at least two months between the two consecutive periods of stay in Switzerland. Persons staying in or entering Switzerland with an open-ended or extendable residence permit based on an employment contract not limited in time for Switzerland are not considered as persons residing in or entering Switzerland for the purpose of temporary stay or temporary employment in Switzerland.	4) Unbound except for measures concerning the categories of natural persons referred to in the market access column, subject to the following limitations and conditions: (a) working conditions prevailing in the branch and the place of activity provided by law and/or collective agreement (with respect to remuneration, working hours, etc.); (b) measures limiting professional and geographical mobility within Switzerland; (c) regulations related to statutory systems of social security and public retirement plans (with respect to qualifying period, residency requirement, etc.); and (d) all other provisions of the legislation relating to immigration, entry, stay and work. The enterprise employing such persons shall cooperate, upon request, with the authorities in charge of the enforcement of these measures. Eligibility for subsidies, tax incentives and tax credits may be limited to persons domiciled in a particular geographical subdivision of Switzerland.		

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
	A. INTRA-CORPORATE TRANSFEREES (ICT) Essential persons transferred to Switzerland within a specific business or company of Georgia and defined under (a) and (b) below who are employees of that business or company (hereafter “enterprise”) supplying services in Switzerland through a branch, subsidiary or affiliate established in Switzerland and who have been beforehand employees of their enterprise in Georgia for a period of not less than one year immediately preceding their application for admission. (a) Executives and senior managers: Persons who primarily direct the enterprise or one of its departments and who receive only general supervision or direction from high-level executives, the board of directors or the stockholders of the enterprise. Executives and senior managers would not directly perform tasks related to the actual supply of services of the enterprise. (b) Specialists: Highly qualified persons who, within an enterprise, are essential for the supply of a specific service by reason of their knowledge at an advanced level of expertise in the field of services, research equipment, techniques or management of the enterprise.		

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
	B. BUSINESS VISITORS (BV) AND SERVICES SALESPERSONS (SS) (a) Business visitors responsible for establishing a commercial presence (BV): Persons who are employees of an enterprise not having commercial presence in Switzerland and who have been beforehand employees of that enterprise in Georgia for a period of not less than one year immediately preceding their application for admission, and who fulfil the conditions of paragraph A.(a) above, and who are entering Switzerland for the purpose of establishing a commercial presence of that enterprise in Switzerland. Persons responsible for establishing a commercial presence may not sell services directly to the general public or supply services themselves. (b) Services salespersons (SS): Persons employed or mandated by an enterprise and who stay temporarily in Switzerland in order to conclude the contract for the sale of a service on behalf of the enterprise which employs them or has mandated them. Services salespersons may not sell services directly to the general public or supply services themselves.		

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
	C. CONTRACTUAL SERVICE SUPPLIERS (CSS) Persons who are employees of an enterprise located in Georgia not having commercial presence in Switzerland (and other than enterprises supplying services as defined by CPC 872), which has concluded a services contract with an enterprise engaged in substantive business in Switzerland, and who have been beforehand employees of the enterprise located in Georgia for a time period of not less than one year immediately preceding their application for admission, and who fulfil the conditions of paragraph A.(b) above and who supply a service in Switzerland as a professional in a service sector as set out below on behalf of the enterprise located in Georgia; as a further requirement three years of related experience is required. Per contract, temporary entry for a limited number of service suppliers will be granted for a single period of three months, the number of service suppliers depending on the size of the task to be performed under the contract. Individual service suppliers not employed by such enterprise located in Georgia are considered as persons seeking access to the Swiss employment market.		

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
	Services sectors: - Architectural services (CPC 8671) - Engineering services (CPC 8672) - Urban planning services (CPC 86741) - Consultancy services related to the installation of computer hardware (CPC 841) - Software implementation services (CPC 842) D. OTHER Installers and maintainers (IM): Qualified specialists who are employees of an enterprise located in Georgia not having commercial presence in Switzerland, supplying installation or maintenance services for machinery or industrial equipment. The supply of that service has to occur on a fee or contractual basis (installation/maintenance contract) between the builder of the machinery or equipment and the owner of that machinery or equipment, both of them being enterprises (excluding any supply of services in connection with enterprises mentioned by CPC 872).		

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
PART II. SECTOR-SPECIFIC COMMITMENTS			
1. BUSINESS SERVICES			
A. <u>Professional Services</u>			
(a) Legal services			
- International commercial arbitration services (part of CPC 861)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
- Legal advisory services (part of CPC 861)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1), 2), 3) All cantons except Ticino: None; Ticino: None except that legal advisory services on Swiss fiscal law is restricted to “fiduciario commercialista” (commercial fiduciary) 4) All cantons except Ticino: Unbound except as indicated in Part I; Ticino: Unbound except as indicated in Part I; legal advisory services on Swiss fiscal law is restricted to “fiduciario commercialista” (commercial fiduciary)	
- Mediation and extra-judicial conciliation services (part of CPC 861)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
(b) Accounting, auditing and bookkeeping services			
- Accounting and bookkeeping services (CPC 862 except 86211)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
- Financial auditing services, excluding auditing of banks (part of CPC 86211)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None except that at least one auditor of a "joint-stock company" (société anonyme/ Aktiengesellschaft) or a "stock company with unlimited partners" (société en commandite par actions/ Kommanditaktiengesellschaft) must have his domicile, his principal office, or a registered branch in Switzerland 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I; at least one auditor of a "joint-stock company" or a "stock company with unlimited partners" must have his domicile, his principal office, or a registered branch in Switzerland	
(c) Taxation services (CPC 863)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
(d) Architectural services (CPC 8671)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
(e) Engineering services (CPC 8672)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None except that for survey activities for official public purposes, ¹ a Swiss licence is necessary, which is delivered to qualified surveyors after passing an exam 2) None 3) None except that for survey activities for official public purposes, a Swiss licence is necessary, which is delivered to qualified surveyors after passing an exam 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I; for survey activities for official public purposes, a Swiss licence is necessary, which is delivered to qualified surveyors after passing an exam	
(f) Integrated engineering services (CPC 8673)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
(g) Urban planning and landscape architectural services (CPC 8674)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
(h) Medical and dental services (CPC 9312)	1) None 2) None 3) Unbound 4) Unbound	1) None 2) None 3) None except that Swiss nationality is necessary to practise independently 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I; Swiss nationality necessary to practise independently	

¹ For the purposes of this Appendix, "survey activities for official public purposes" means cadastral activities and related activities.

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
(i) Veterinary services (CPC 932)	1) None 2) None 3) Unbound 4) Unbound	1) None 2) None 3) None except that Swiss nationality is necessary to practise independently 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I; Swiss nationality necessary to practise independently	
B. <u>Computer and Related Services</u>			
(a) Consultancy services related to the installation of computer hardware (CPC 841)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
(b) Software implementation services (CPC 842)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
(c) Data processing services (CPC 843)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
(d) Data base services (CPC 844)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	

Modes of supply: **(1) Cross-border supply** **(2) Consumption abroad** **(3) Commercial presence** **(4) Presence of natural persons**

Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
(e) Other			
- Maintenance and repair services of office machinery and equipment including computers (CPC 845)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
- Data preparation services (CPC 8491)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
- Training services for staff of clients; Web-site design services; Integrated consulting services on computerised systems and networks (part of CPC 8499)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
C. <u>Research and Development Services</u> Excluding projects financed in whole or in part by public funds			
(a) R&D services on natural sciences (part of CPC 851)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
(b) R&D services on social sciences (part of CPC 852)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
(c) Interdisciplinary R&D services (part of CPC 853)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
D. <u>Real Estate Services</u>			
(a) Involving own or leased property			
- Involving own or leased property located on the territory of Georgia (part of CPC 821)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
(b) On a fee or contract basis (CPC 822)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1), 2), 3) All cantons except Ticino: None; Ticino: None except that real estate services on a fee or contract basis are restricted to "fiduciario immobiliare" 4) All cantons except Ticino: Unbound except as indicated in Part I; Ticino: Unbound except as indicated in Part I; real estate services on a fee or contract basis are restricted to "fiduciario immobiliare"	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
E. <u>Rental/Leasing Services without Operators</u>			
(a) Relating to ships			
- For maritime transport (part of CPC 83103)	1) Unbound 2) None 3) None except that in order to sail under Swiss flag, vessels must be 100 per cent owned and controlled by Swiss nationals, 3/4 of which having residency in Switzerland 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) Unbound 2) None 3) None except that board of directors and management of companies owning ships sailing under Swiss flag must be composed of Swiss nationals, the majority of which having residency in Switzerland 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
- For internal waterway transport on the Rhine (part of CPC 83103)	1) Unbound 2) None 3) None except that in order to sail under Swiss flag, vessels must be owned by a company which is substantially influenced (at least 66 per cent of capital and vote) by persons domiciled in Switzerland or in a country according to the Mannheim Convention and the protocols related to it 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) Unbound 2) None 3) None except that traffic rights including cabotage are limited on the basis of the Mannheim Convention and the protocols related to it; owner of vessels must have an appropriate managing agency in Switzerland 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I; traffic rights including cabotage are limited on the basis of the Mannheim Convention and the protocols related to it	
(b) Relating to aircraft			
- Relating to aircraft, excluding rental/leasing to companies flying on regular schedule or on charter (part of CPC 83104)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	

Modes of supply: **(1) Cross-border supply** **(2) Consumption abroad** **(3) Commercial presence** **(4) Presence of natural persons**

Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
(c) Relating to other transport equipment (CPC 83101 + 83102 + 83105)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
(d) Relating to other machinery and equipment (CPC 83106-83109)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
(e) Other			
- Leasing or rental services concerning personal and household goods, excluding goods embodying any type of sexual or violent content (part of CPC 832)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	

Modes of supply: **(1) Cross-border supply** **(2) Consumption abroad** **(3) Commercial presence** **(4) Presence of natural persons**

Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
F. <u>Other Business Services</u>			
(a) Advertising services			
- Advertising services, excluding advertising for goods subject to import authorisation and excluding pharmaceutical products, alcoholic beverages, tobacco products and electronic cigarettes/ ENDS ² , toxics, explosives, weapons and ammunition (part of CPC 8711 + part of 8712)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
- Outdoor advertising services, excluding advertising for goods subject to import authorisation and excluding pharmaceutical products, alcoholic beverages, tobacco products and electronic cigarettes/ ENDS ³ , toxics, explosives, weapons and ammunition (part of CPC 8719)	1) Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility 2) None 3) None except that outdoor advertising services on the public ground are permitted only when contracted out by cantons and municipalities through long term exclusive supplier's contracts 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	

² For the purposes of this Appendix, “electronic cigarettes (e-cigarettes)” or “Electronic Nicotine Delivery Systems (ENDS)” mean battery-operated products designed to deliver nicotine, flavour or other chemicals. Chemicals, including highly addictive nicotine, are turned into an aerosol that is inhaled by the user. The exclusion under this footnote does also include e-cigarettes/ENDS marketed for therapeutic purposes.

³ See footnote 2.

Modes of supply: **(1) Cross-border supply** **(2) Consumption abroad** **(3) Commercial presence** **(4) Presence of natural persons**

Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
(b) Market research and public opinion polling services (CPC 864)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
(c) Management consulting services (CPC 865)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
(d) Services related to management consulting (CPC 866)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
(e) Technical testing and analysis services (CPC 8676)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
(f) Services incidental to agriculture, hunting and forestry			
- Consulting services on agriculture, hunting and forestry (part of CPC 881)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	

Modes of supply: **(1) Cross-border supply** **(2) Consumption abroad** **(3) Commercial presence** **(4) Presence of natural persons**

Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
(g) Services incidental to fishing (CPC 882)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
(h) Services incidental to mining			
- Services incidental to mining, excluding prospection, surveying, exploration and exploitation (part of CPC 883 + part of 5115)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
(i) Services incidental to manufacturing (CPC 884 + 885 except 88442)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
(m) Related scientific and technical consulting services (CPC 8675)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
(n) Maintenance and repair of equipment (not including maritime vessels, aircraft or other transport equipment) (CPC 633 + 8861-8866)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I; commercial presence in Switzerland required for group CPC 633	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I; commercial presence in Switzerland required for group CPC 633	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
(o) Building cleaning services			
- Building cleaning services (CPC 874 except 87409)	1) Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I; commercial presence in Switzerland required	1) Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I; commercial presence in Switzerland required	
(p) Photographic services (CPC 875)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
(q) Packaging services (CPC 876)	1) Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I; commercial presence in Switzerland required	1) Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I; commercial presence in Switzerland required	
(r) Printing, publishing (CPC 88442)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
(s) Convention services (part of CPC 87909)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
(t) Other			
- Telephone answering services (CPC 87903)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
- Duplication services (CPC 87904)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
- Translation and interpretation services (CPC 87905)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1), 2), 3) All cantons except Zürich and Genève: None; Zürich: None except requirement of residency in the canton for translation for official purposes; Genève: None except unbound for translation for official purposes. 4) All cantons except Zürich and Genève: Unbound except as indicated in Part I; Zürich: Unbound except as indicated in Part I and requirement of residency in the canton for translation for official purposes; Genève: Unbound except as indicated in Part I and unbound for translation for official purposes.	
- Mailing list compilation and mailing services (CPC 87906)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
- Specialty design services (CPC 87907)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
- Other business services n.e.c.:			
- Agency services on behalf of individual performers ⁴ (part of CPC 87909)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
- Design services for ergonomics of working place (part of CPC 87909)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
- Other business consulting services n.e.c. (part of CPC 87909)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	

⁴ These are services of the type mentioned under "Exclusions" under CPC 96114 and relate to agents for individual performers as well as sportsmen, but they shall not cover any activities of the types described under group CPC 872.

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
2. COMMUNICATION SERVICES C. <u>Telecommunications Services</u> For the purposes of the commitments below, telecommunications services are the transport of electro-magnetic signals – sound, data, image and combinations thereof – excluding broadcasting.⁵ <u>Basic Telecommunications Services</u> (a) Voice telephone services (CPC 7521) (b) Packet-switched data transmission (part of CPC 7523)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I 1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I 1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	

⁵ For the purposes of this Appendix, “broadcasting” means the uninterrupted chain of transmission required for the distribution of TV and radio programme signals to the general public, but does not cover contribution links between operators.

Modes of supply: **(1) Cross-border supply** **(2) Consumption abroad** **(3) Commercial presence** **(4) Presence of natural persons**

Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
(c) Circuit-switched data transmission (part of CPC 7523)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
(d) Telex services (part of CPC 7523)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
(e) Telegraph services (CPC 7522)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
(f) Facsimile services (part of CPC 7521 + 7529)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
(g) Private leased circuit services (part of CPC 7522 + 7523)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
<u>Enhanced/Value-added Telecommunications Services</u>			
(h) Electronic mail (part of CPC 7523)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
(i) Voice mail (part of CPC 7523)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
(j) On-line information and data base retrieval (part of CPC 7523)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
(k) Electronic data interchange (EDI) (part of CPC 7523)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
(l) Enhanced/value-added facsimile service, incl. store and forward, store and retrieve (part of CPC 7523)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
(m) Code and protocol conversion	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	

Modes of supply: **(1) Cross-border supply** **(2) Consumption abroad** **(3) Commercial presence** **(4) Presence of natural persons**

Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
(n) On-line information and/or data processing (incl. transaction processing) (part of CPC 843)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
(o) Other			
- Videotext	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
- Enhanced/value added services, based on licensed wireless networks including enhanced/value added paging services	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
3. CONSTRUCTION AND RELATED ENGINEERING SERVICES			
A. <u>General Construction Work for Buildings</u> (CPC 512)	1) Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
B. <u>General Construction Work for Civil Engineering</u>			
- Construction work for civil engineering (CPC 5131-5137)	1) Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
C. <u>Installation and Assembly Work</u> (CPC 514 + 516)	1) Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility 2) None 3) None except unbound for gas, water and electricity meters, gas pipelines, electricity and main water lines, which are reserved exclusively to cantons or municipalities or to specific operators 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
D. <u>Building Completion and Finishing Work</u> (CPC 517)	1) Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
E. <u>Other</u>			
- Pre-erection work at construction sites (CPC 511)	1) Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
- Special trade construction work (CPC 515)	1) Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
- Renting services related to equipment for construction or demolition of buildings or civil engineering works, with operator (CPC 518) ⁶	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	

⁶ Rental services with operator do not cover any activities of the types described under group CPC 872. Whatever the mode of delivery of the rental service, the treatment applicable to an individual operator *per se* is the one pursuant to movement of natural persons.

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
4. DISTRIBUTION SERVICES			
A. <u>Commission Agents' Services</u>			
- Commission agents' services, excluding services related to goods subject to import authorisation, to pharmaceutical products, toxics, explosives, weapons and ammunition, and precious metals (part of CPC 621)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
B. <u>Wholesale Trade Services</u>			
- Wholesale trade services, excluding services related to goods subject to import authorisation, to pharmaceutical products, toxics, explosives, weapons and ammunition, and precious metals (part of CPC 622)	1) None 2) None 3) None except for large-scale distribution facilities, which are subject to authorisation procedures at cantonal and/or municipal level that may lead to the rejection of the authorisation; no economic needs tests or other market access restrictions applicable 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
C. <u>Retailing Services</u>			
- Retailing services, excluding services related to goods subject to import authorisation, to pharmaceutical products, toxics, explosives, weapons and ammunition, and precious metals; and excluding retailing through mobile sales unit (part of CPC 631 + part of 632 + CPC 6111 + 6113 + 6121) ⁷	1) None 2) None 3) None except for large-scale distribution facilities, which are subject to authorisation procedures at cantonal and/or municipal level that may lead to the rejection of the authorisation; no economic needs tests or other market access restrictions applicable 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I; commercial presence in Switzerland required	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I; commercial presence in Switzerland required	
D. <u>Franchising</u> (CPC 8929)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	

⁷ This subsector includes wholesale distribution services related to motor vehicles and parts thereof contained in CPC 6111 + 6113 + 6121.

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
5. EDUCATIONAL SERVICES			
Private education services			
A. <u>Compulsory Education Services (primary & secondary I)</u> (part of CPC 921 + part of 922)	1) Unbound 2) Unbound 3) None 4) Unbound	1) Unbound 2) Unbound 3) None 4) Unbound	
B. <u>Non-Compulsory Secondary Education Services (secondary II)</u> (part of CPC 922)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
C. <u>Higher Education Services</u> (part of CPC 923)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
D. <u>Adult Education Services</u> (part of CPC 924)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
E. <u>Other Education Services</u>			
In the fields of			
- National languages of Georgia and languages of states adjacent to Georgia.	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
- Cooking (part of CPC 929)			

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
6. ENVIRONMENTAL SERVICES Excluding public utilities whether owned and operated by municipalities, cantons or federal government or contracted out by them A. <u>Sewage Services</u> (part of CPC 9401) B. <u>Refuse Disposal Services</u> (part of CPC 9402) C. <u>Sanitation and Similar Services</u> (part of CPC 9403)	1) Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I 1) Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I; commercial presence in Switzerland required 1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I 1) Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I; commercial presence in Switzerland required 1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
D. <u>Other</u>			
- Cleaning services of exhaust gases (part of CPC 9404)	1) None 2) None 3) None	1) None 2) None 3) None	
- Noise abatement services (part of CPC 9405)	4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
- Nature and landscape protection services (part of CPC 9406)			
- Other environmental and ancillary services, excluding mandatory environmental impact assessment and services associated with toxins or radioactivity (part of CPC 9409)			

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
7. FINANCIAL SERVICES Commitments on financial services (insurance, banking and other financial services) are in accordance with the “Understanding on Commitments in Financial Services” prepared under the GATS (hereafter “Understanding”) and subject to limitations and conditions as contained in Part I (horizontal commitments) and as listed below. The commitments in this sector shall not impose any obligation to allow non-resident financial service suppliers to solicit business.			
<u>Insurance and Insurance-related Services</u>	Monopoly rights as indicated in paragraph B.1 of the “Understanding”: a public monopoly on fire and natural damage insurance on buildings exists in the following cantons: Zürich, Bern, Luzern, Nidwalden, Glarus, Zug, Fribourg, Solothurn, Basel-Stadt, Basel-Landschaft, Schaffhausen, Aargau, St. Gallen, Graubünden, Appenzell Ausserrhoden, Thurgau, Vaud, Neuchâtel, Jura. In the cantons of Nidwalden and Vaud, the public monopoly on fire and natural damage insurance covers also movable property located in the buildings.		

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
	3) Representative offices cannot conduct business or act as an agent; for insurance companies incorporated in Switzerland, the legal form of a “joint-stock company” (société anonyme/ Aktiengesellschaft) or a “co-operative society” (société cooperative/ Genossenschaft) is required; for branches of foreign insurance companies, the legal form of the insurance company in the head office country must be comparable to a Swiss “joint-stock company” or to a Swiss “co-operative society”; participation in the basic health insurance scheme requires health insurance suppliers to be organised in one of the following forms of legal entities: “association” (association/ Verein), “co-operative society”, “foundation” (fondation/ Stiftung) or “joint-stock company”; participation in the statutory pension funds scheme (prévoyance professionnelle/ Berufliche Vorsorge) requires pension funds to be organised in the form of a “foundation” 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) Acquisition of real estate by foreigners is limited as indicated in Part I; however, foreign or foreign-controlled insurance companies are granted authorisation to invest in real estate, provided the total value of the buyer’s property does not exceed the technical reserves required for the company’s activities in Switzerland, as well as to acquire property that serves as a security for mortgage loans in case of bankruptcy or liquidation. 2) None 3) A minimum of three years of experience in the direct insurance business in the head office country is required; acquisition of real estate by foreigners is limited as indicated in Part I; however, foreign or foreign-controlled insurance companies are granted authorisation to invest in real estate, provided the total value of the buyer’s property does not exceed the technical reserves required for the company’s activities in Switzerland, as well as to acquire property that serves as a security for mortgage loans in case of bankruptcy or liquidation. 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
Banking and Other Financial Services (excluding insurance)	Monopoly rights as indicated in paragraph B.1 of the “Understanding”: two mortgage bonds issuance institutes have been granted an exclusive right for the issuance of specific mortgage bonds (lettre de gage/ Pfandbrief); with regard to the first institute only Swiss cantonal banks are accepted as members; in the case of the second institute banks with head office in Switzerland whose national mortgage loan business amounts to at least 60 per cent of the balance sheet can be members; the issue of other mortgage-backed bonds is not affected by this regulation. 1)⁸ Foreign investment funds can only be marketed or distributed through a licensed representative agent resident in Switzerland 3) Commercial presence may be denied to financial service suppliers whose ultimate shareholders and/or beneficial owners are persons of a non party; representative offices can neither conclude or deal business nor act as an agent 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) Acquisition of real estate by foreigners is limited as indicated in Part I; however, foreign or foreign-controlled banks are granted authorisation to acquire property that serves as a security for mortgage loans in case of bankruptcy or liquidation; the issue of foreign collective investment funds is subject to stamp duty 2) None 3) Acquisition of real estate by foreigners is limited as indicated in Part I; however, foreign or foreign-controlled banks are granted authorisation to acquire property that serves as a security for mortgage loans in case of bankruptcy or liquidation; commercial presence of foreign financial service suppliers is subject to specific requirements relating to the name of the firm and the regulations on financial institutions in the country of origin 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	

⁸ Not only transactions indicated in paragraph B.3 of the “Understanding” but the whole range of banking and other financial services transactions are covered (excluding insurance).

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
9. TOURISM AND TRAVEL RELATED SERVICES			
A. <u>Hotels and Restaurants</u> (including catering) (CPC 641-643)	1) Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility, except none for catering (CPC 6423) 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I; commercial presence in Switzerland required	1) Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility, except none for catering (CPC 6423) 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I; commercial presence in Switzerland required	
B. <u>Travel Agencies and Tour Operators Services</u> (CPC 7471)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
C. <u>Tourist Guides Services</u> (CPC 7472)	1) Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility 2) None 3) None except that in order to work as a mountain guide passing of an exam is required, the access to which may be restricted for foreigners in some cantons; some cantons may restrict the ability of foreign mountain guides to practise independently 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I; in order to work as a mountain guide passing of an exam is required, the access to which may be restricted for foreigners in some cantons; some cantons may restrict the ability of foreign mountain guides to practise independently	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
10. RECREATIONAL, CULTURAL AND SPORTING SERVICES (other than audiovisual)			
B. <u>News Agency Services</u> (CPC 962)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
D. <u>Sporting and Other Recreational Services</u>			
- Sporting services (CPC 9641)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
11. TRANSPORT SERVICES A. <u>Maritime Transport Services</u> (a/b) Passenger and freight transportation (CPC 7211 + 7212)	1) Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility 2) None 3) None except that the financing of a vessel under Swiss flag by foreign funds shall in no way endanger the influence of Swiss interests on the shipping company and on the operation of the vessel.	1) Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility 2) None 3) None except that - the following forms of legal entities as listed hereafter can own/or operate a vessel under Swiss flag under the following conditions (vessel owner and/or shipping company): (a) the head office and real centre of activities must be located in Switzerland; (b) at least two thirds of the shares' voting power representing at least the majority of the share-capital of a "joint-stock company" (société anonyme/ Aktiengesellschaft) or a "stock company with unlimited partners" (société en commandite par actions/ Kommanditaktiengesellschaft) must be owned by Swiss nationals domiciled in Switzerland and/or by substantially Swiss-owned and effectively Swiss-controlled enterprises with registered office in Switzerland; (c) the whole share-capital of the "joint-stock company" or of the "stock company with unlimited partners" must be issued in the form of registered shares;	Services at sea ports: unbound due to lack of technical feasibility

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
		(d) at least three quarters of the associates or other partners who account for at least three quarters of the capital of a “general partnership” (société en nom collectif/ Kollektivgesellschaft), a “limited partnership” (société en commandite/ Kommanditgesellschaft) or a “limited liability company” (société à responsabilité limitée/ Gesellschaft mit beschränkter Haftung) must be Swiss nationals domiciled in Switzerland and/or substantially Swiss-owned and effectively Swiss-controlled enterprises with registered office in Switzerland; (e) at least two thirds of the members who account for at least two thirds of the capital of a “co-operative society” (société coopérative/ Genossenschaft) must be Swiss nationals domiciled in Switzerland and/or substantially Swiss-owned and effectively Swiss-controlled enterprises with registered office in Switzerland; - to own and/or operate a vessel under Swiss flag; (a) for all forms of legal entities mentioned above: (i) the majority of the members of the board of directors and of the management must be domiciled in Switzerland; (ii) if the board of directors or the management is constituted by one single person, this person must be a Swiss national domiciled in Switzerland;	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
(d) Maintenance and repair of seagoing vessels (part of CPC 8868)	4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I; unbound for vessels' crews 1) Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	(iii) the Swiss Maritime Navigation Office may require other executives and/or senior managers of the enterprise to be Swiss nationals domiciled in Switzerland if necessary to ensure the substantially Swiss-owned and effectively Swiss-controlled character of the enterprise; (b) for sole proprietorship (entreprise individuelle/ Einzelfirma) the proprietor must be a Swiss national domiciled in Switzerland; (c) at least two thirds of the members of the board of directors and of the management of a "joint-stock company", of a "stock company with unlimited partners", of a "limited liability company" or of a "co-operative society" must be Swiss nationals; (d) statutory auditing reports must be drawn up by auditing companies with registered office in Switzerland or having a branch which is registered in the commercial register in Switzerland. - eligibility for public guarantee of loans for the financing of seagoing vessels reserved to vessels sailing under Swiss flag. 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I; unbound for vessels' crews; unbound for eligibility for subsidies 1) Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	

Modes of supply: **(1) Cross-border supply** **(2) Consumption abroad** **(3) Commercial presence** **(4) Presence of natural persons**

Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
MARITIME AUXILIARY SERVICES ⁹			
- Maritime cargo-handling services (as defined in Attachment I - definition n° 1) (part of CPC 741)	1) Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
- Storage and warehouse services (part of CPC 742)	1) Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
- Customs clearance services (as defined in Attachment I - definition n° 2) (part of CPC 748)	1) Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
- Container station and depot services (as defined in Attachment I - definition n° 3) (part of CPC 742)	1) Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
- Maritime agency services (as defined in Attachment I - definition n° 4) (part of CPC 748 + 749)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	

⁹ For greater certainty: the subsectors below are defined as per CPC, complemented by the definitions in Attachment I; the definitions in Article 2 of Annex XII to the Agreement are not applicable to this Schedule.

Modes of supply: **(1) Cross-border supply** **(2) Consumption abroad** **(3) Commercial presence** **(4) Presence of natural persons**

Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
- Maritime freight forwarding services (as defined in Attachment I - definition n° 5) (part of CPC 748 + 749)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
B. <u>Internal Waterways Transport</u> Internal waterway transport on the Rhine (a) Passenger transportation (part of CPC 7221) (b) Freight transportation (part of CPC 7222)	1) Unbound 2) None 3) None except that in order to sail under Swiss flag, vessels must be owned by a company which is substantially influenced (at least 66 per cent of capital and vote) by persons domiciled in Switzerland or in a country according to the Mannheim Convention and the protocols related to it 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I 1) Unbound 2) None 3) None except that in order to sail under Swiss flag, vessels must be owned by a company which is substantially influenced (at least 66 per cent of capital and vote) by persons domiciled in Switzerland or in a country according to the Mannheim Convention and the protocols related to it 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) Unbound 2) None 3) None except that traffic rights including cabotage are limited on the basis of the Mannheim Convention and the protocols related to it; owner of vessels must have an appropriate managing agency in Switzerland 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I; traffic rights including cabotage are limited on the basis of the Mannheim Convention and the protocols related to it 1) Unbound 2) None 3) None except that traffic rights including cabotage are limited on the basis of the Mannheim Convention and the protocols related to it; owner of vessels must have an appropriate managing agency in Switzerland 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I; traffic rights including cabotage are limited on the basis of the Mannheim Convention and the protocols related to it	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
(c) Rental of vessels with crew (part of CPC 7223)	1) Unbound 2) None 3) None except that in order to sail under Swiss flag, vessels must be owned by a company which is substantially influenced (at least 66 per cent of capital and vote) by persons domiciled in Switzerland or in a country according to the Mannheim Convention and the protocols related to it 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) Unbound 2) None 3) None except that traffic rights including cabotage are limited on the basis of the Mannheim Convention and the protocols related to it; owner of vessels must have an appropriate managing agency in Switzerland 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I; traffic rights including cabotage are limited on the basis of the Mannheim Convention and the protocols related to it	
(d) Maintenance and repair of vessels (part of CPC 8868)	1) Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
(e) Pushing and towing services (part of CPC 7224)	1) Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
(f) Supporting services for internal waterway transport (part of CPC 745)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
C. <u>Air Transport Services</u>			
(d) Maintenance and repair of aircraft (part of CPC 8868)	1) Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I; commercial presence in Switzerland required	1) Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I; commercial presence in Switzerland required	
D. <u>Space Transport</u> (CPC 733)	1) Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility 2) None 3) Unbound 4) Unbound	1) Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility 2) None 3) Unbound 4) Unbound	
E. <u>Rail Transport Services</u>			
(a) Passenger transportation (CPC 7111)	1) Unbound 2) None 3) None except that concession is required, for granting of concession there has to be a need for such a railways undertaking and there is no other means of transport which could handle that service in an ecologically and economically more reasonable way 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) Unbound 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
(b) Freight transportation (CPC 7112)	1) Unbound 2) None 3) None except that concession is required, for granting of concession there has to be a need for such a railways undertaking and there is no other means of transport which could handle that service in an ecologically and economically more reasonable way 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) Unbound 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
(c) Pushing and towing services (CPC 7113)	1) Unbound 2) None 3) None except that concession is required, for granting of concession there has to be a need for such a railways undertaking and there is no other means of transport which could handle that service in an ecologically and economically more reasonable way 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) Unbound 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
(d) Maintenance and repair of rail transport equipment (part of CPC 8868)	1) Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
F. Road Transport Services			
(a) Passenger transportation			
- regular, "closed-door" tours only (part of CPC 7121)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
- occasional, excluding cabotage and taxi services (part of CPC 7122)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
(b) Freight transportation, excluding cabotage (part of CPC 7123)	1) Unbound 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) Unbound 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	

Modes of supply: **(1) Cross-border supply** **(2) Consumption abroad** **(3) Commercial presence** **(4) Presence of natural persons**

Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
(c) Rental of commercial vehicles with operator (CPC 7124)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
(d) Maintenance and repair of road transport equipment (CPC 6112 + 8867)	1) Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
(e) Other supporting services for road transport (CPC 7449)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
H. <u>Services Auxiliary to All Modes of Transport</u>			
(a) Cargo-handling services (CPC 741)	1) Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
(b) Storage and warehouse services (CPC 742)	1) Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
(c) Freight transport agency services (CPC 748)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	

Modes of supply: **(1) Cross-border supply** **(2) Consumption abroad** **(3) Commercial presence** **(4) Presence of natural persons**

Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
(d) Other auxiliary transport services (part of CPC 749)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
I. Supporting Services for All Modes of Transport			
- Luggage office services for all modes of transport (part of CPC 74)	1) Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	

ATTACHMENT I

**DEFINITIONS TO THIS SCHEDULE
(MARITIME AUXILIARY SERVICES)**

For the purposes of the Agreement:

1. “*Maritime cargo-handling services*” means activities exercised by stevedore companies, including terminal operators, but not including the direct activities of dockers when this workforce is organised independently of the stevedoring or terminal operator companies. The activities covered include the organisation and supervision of loading/discharging of cargo to/from a vessel, lashing/unlashing of cargo, reception/delivery and safekeeping of cargoes before shipment or after discharge.
2. “*Customs clearance services*” means activities consisting in carrying out on behalf of another party customs formalities concerning import, export or transit of cargoes, whether such services are the main activity of the service supplier or a usual complement of its main activity.
3. “*Container station and depot services*” means activities consisting in storing containers, whether in port areas or inland, with a view to their stuffing/stripping, repairing and making them available for shipments.
4. “*Maritime agency services*” means activities consisting in representing as an agent, within a given geographic area, the business interests of one or more shipping lines or shipping companies for the following purposes:
 - (a) marketing and sales of maritime transport and related services, from quotation to invoicing, and issuance of bills of lading on behalf of the companies, acquisition and resale of the necessary related services, preparation of documentation, and provision of business information;
 - (b) acting on behalf of the companies organising the call of the vessel or taking over cargoes when required.
5. “*Maritime freight forwarding services*” means activities consisting in organising and monitoring shipment operations on behalf of shippers, through the acquisition of transport and related services, preparation of documentation and provision of business information.

ATTACHMENT II

**ENGLISH TRANSLATIONS USED IN THIS SCHEDULE
(MODE 3 – FORMS OF LEGAL ENTITIES)**

The list below compiles the translations into English of forms of legal entities as, and to the extent that, they are used in this Schedule:¹⁰

“Association”: association, Verein, associazione

“Co-operative society”: société coopérative, Genossenschaft, società cooperativa

“General partnership”: société en nom collectif, Kollektivgesellschaft, società in nome collettivo

“Foundation”: fondation, Stiftung, fondazione

“Joint-stock company”: société anonyme (SA), Aktiengesellschaft (AG), società anonima (SA)

“Limited liability company”: société à responsabilité limitée (sàrl), Gesellschaft mit beschränkter Haftung (GmbH), società a garanzia limitata (Sagl)

“Limited partnership”: société en commandite, Kommanditgesellschaft, società in accomandita

“Sole proprietorship”: entreprise individuelle, Einzelunternehmen, ditta individuale

“Stock company with unlimited partners”: société en commandite par actions, Kommanditaktiengesellschaft, società in accomandita per azioni

¹⁰ These unofficial translations are based on the ones prevailing most widely in the literature.