caused by dumped imports;

- (h) if a Member State has initiated investigations based on evidence of dumped imports and the Member State had imposed provisional measures, the Member State may, upon the receipt of a voluntary guarantee from the exporter referred to in sub-paragraph (g), promptly suspend the investigation and withdraw any provisional measures it may have imposed as appropriate.
- 4. COTED shall keep under review all anti-dumping measures imposed by the Member States and shall ensure that the Member States observe the conditions and the timetable for review and withdrawal of anti-dumping measures that it may have authorised.
- 5. The Member States undertake to co-operate in the establishment of harmonised antidumping legislation and procedures in accordance with the provisions of this Protocol.

#### CHAPTER SIX TRANSPORT POLICY

### ARTICLE 134 Objectives of the Community Transport Policy

- 1. The goal of the Community Transport Policy shall be the provision of adequate, safe and internationally competitive transport services for the development and consolidation of the CSME.
- 2. In fulfilment of the goal set out in paragraph 1 of this Article, the Community shall pursue the following objectives:
  - (a) the organisation of efficient, reliable, affordable transport services throughout the Community;
  - (b) the development and expansion of air and maritime transport capabilities in the Community;
  - (c) the promotion of co-operative arrangements for the provision of transport services;
  - (d) the development of efficient internationally competitive ancillary transport services;
  - (e) the development of human resources for employment in all areas and at all levels of the transport sector;
  - (f) the implementation of standards for the development of safe road, riverine, sea and air transport services.

### ARTICLE 135 Implementation of Community Transport Policy

- 1. In order to achieve the objectives of the Community Transport Policy, COTED shall, in collaboration with other Organs of the Community as appropriate, promote, <u>inter alia</u>:
  - (a) co-ordination of the national transport policies of the Member States:
  - (b) the implementation of uniform regulations and procedures, consistent with standards and recommended practices, for the development of an efficient multi-modal transport system, particularly in respect of operations, safety, licensing and certification;
  - (c) the development of required institutional, legal, technical, financial and administrative support for the balanced, sustainable development of the transport sector;
  - (d) the establishment of measures:
    - (i) to ensure that the development of the transport sector does not impact adversely on the environment of the Member States and, in particular, the Caribbean Sea:
    - (ii) for the acquisition and transfer of technology in the transport sector; and
    - (iii) for human resources development in accordance with Article 63;
  - (e) investment in the transport sector, including ancillary services supportive of the sector through, for example, joint ventures;
  - (f) the removal of obstacles to the provision of transport services by nationals of the Member States in accordance with the relevant provisions of Chapter Three.
- 2. COTED shall develop programmes to facilitate the achievement of the objectives set out in Article 134.
- 3. The Member States shall co-ordinate their actions in order to secure the best terms and conditions for the provision of transport services by service providers.

#### ARTICLE 136 Search and Rescue

- 1. COTED shall promote co-operation in air and maritime search and rescue operations in the Community, bearing in mind such machinery as may exist for the overall co-ordination of search and rescue services.
- 2. The Member States shall notify COTED of air and maritime equipment and facilities available for use in search and rescue operations.
- 3. The Member States shall collaborate with third States and competent international organisations in search and rescue operations.

#### **ARTICLE 137**

#### Intra-Community Transport Services

- 1. The Member States shall adopt uniform standards and recommended practices for the provision of transport services.
- 2. The Member States shall notify COTED of legislative, regulatory or administrative measures affecting the provision of transport services within their domestic jurisdictions where such measures deviate from uniform standards and recommended practices.
- 3. The Member States adversely affected by such regulatory or administrative measures may notify COTED of such adverse effects, and shall have recourse to the disputes settlement procedures provided in the Treaty.

## ARTICLE 138 Development of Air Transport Services

- 1. The Member States shall co-operate in:
  - (a) the development of air transport services in the Community and towards this end may conclude among themselves air transport agreements designed to facilitate the provision of such services;
  - (b) establishing measures to ensure that the provision of international air transport services in the Community is undertaken by financially viable and technically qualified carriers and operators, and that the Community interest in safety, security and economy of air travel is not prejudiced.
- 2. COTED shall promote co-operation among the Member States in the registration of aircraft and the enforcement of applicable standards in the air transport industry.
- 3. The Member States shall co-operate in ensuring uniformity in licensing and certification procedures and equivalencies within the Community for aviation personnel in conformity with international standards.
- 4. COTED shall promote co-operation among operators of air transport services of the Member States particularly in purchasing of equipment and supplies, the management of inventories, interline and inter-modal operations, code sharing, reservations, insurance, leasing and similar operations.

## ARTICLE 139 Aircraft Accident and Incident Investigation

- 1. The Member States undertake to conduct effective and comprehensive investigations into aircraft accidents and incidents with a view to enhancing the technical conditions for the safe delivery of air transport services.
- 2. The Member States shall, to the extent practicable, make available appropriate equipment, facilities and personnel to assist in the investigation of aircraft accidents or incidents which occur within the Community and take effective measures to protect the property of victims, relevant evidence and the crash site from interference and unauthorised entry.

3. The Member States shall collaborate with third States and competent international organisations in the conduct of aircraft accident investigations.

#### ARTICLE 140 Development of Maritime Transport Services

- 1. The Member States shall co-operate in the development of maritime transport services in the Community. In particular, the Member States shall co-operate in:
  - (a) enhancing flag and port State control activities in the Region;
  - (b) developing and providing expertise in the shipping industry, including the necessary services and infrastructure necessary for the growth of the shipping sector;
  - (c) protecting the marine environment from the effects of vessel source pollution and in combating the effects of such pollution; and
  - (d) taking any other action necessary for the sustainable development of the shipping sector.
- 2. The Community shall co-operate with competent national, regional and international organisations in establishing conditions for the provision of efficient and affordable maritime transport services among the Member States.
- 3. COTED shall promote co-operation among the Member States in the implementation of relevant international maritime instruments relating to maritime safety, marine environmental protection, maritime accident investigation and the facilitation of maritime traffic.
- 4. COTED shall promote and co-ordinate the development of maritime transport services in the Community through, inter alia:
  - (a) the development of proposals for the establishment and upgrade of small vessel enterprises in the Community;
  - (b) the establishment of a regime of incentives to encourage the development of shipping enterprises in the Community;
  - (c) measures for the establishment, improvement and rationalisation of port facilities in the Community, to respond to the demands of containerisation, refrigeration and storage of agricultural commodities, nautical and cruise tourism and other special and dedicated services;
  - (d) co-operation and regular interchange among administrations to promote a harmonised system for the development of maritime transport in the Community:
  - (e) promotion of joint ventures among Community nationals and with extraregional shipping enterprises to facilitate the transfer of appropriate technology and increase the participation of the Member States in international shipping;
  - (f) the organisation and harmonisation of training programmes within the Community, the strengthening of the capabilities of training institutions and the ease of access of Community nationals to all aspects of training and development in the shipping industry; and
  - (g) measures for the development of ancillary services in the shipping industry, including non-vessel operating common carriers, marine insurance, freight forwarding, transshipment and other services.

- 5. The Member States shall promote the development of maritime transport services in the Community through, inter alia:
  - (a) the establishment and improvement of port facilities;
  - (b) the establishment of effective maritime administrations for the regulation of shipping in the respective jurisdictions of maritime safety and marine environmental protection;
  - (c) the implementation of relevant international maritime instruments related to the safety of shipping and the prevention of vessel source pollution; and
  - (d) encouraging improved efficiency in ports and in related services to reduce maritime transportation costs.

#### ARTICLE 141 Special Status of the Caribbean Sea

The Member States shall co-operate in achieving international recognition for the Caribbean Sea as a Special Area requiring protection from the potentially harmful effects of the transit of nuclear and other hazardous wastes, dumping, pollution by oil or by any other substance carried by sea or wastes generated through the conduct of ship operations.

# CHAPTER SEVEN DISADVANTAGED COUNTRIES, REGIONS AND SECTORS

## PART ONE PRELIMINARY

#### ARTICLE 142 Scope of Application

- 1. The provisions of this Chapter shall have effect for the purpose of establishing a regime for disadvantaged countries, regions or sectors within the framework of the Treaty as well as a special regime for the Less Developed Countries in order to enhance their prospects for successful competition within the Community, and redress, to the extent possible, any negative impact of the establishment of the CSME.
- 2. As soon as practicable after the entry into force of this Treaty, the Conference shall, on the recommendation of the Community Council and in accordance with Article 1, designate disadvantaged countries, regions and sectors and may, from time to time, make such further designations or terminate such designations as circumstances warrant.
- 3. Wherever in this Treaty reference is made to disadvantaged countries, regions and sectors or to the Less Developed Countries, the Organs of the Community shall take the measures required to give effect to the spirit and intent of this Chapter.

#### ARTICLE 143 Objective of the Regimes

1. The objective of the regimes mentioned in Article 142 is to assist the disadvantaged countries, regions and sectors towards becoming economically viable and competitive by appropriate