

**Annex II**  
**Non-Conforming Measures**  
**Schedule of Costa Rica**

**Explanatory Note**

1. The Schedule of a Party of this Annex sets out, pursuant to Article 10.7 (Non-Conforming Measures) of Chapter 10 (Trade in Services) and Article 11.13 (Non-Conforming Measures) of Chapter 11 (Investment), the reservations taken by a Party for sectors, sub-sectors or activities for which it may maintain existing, or adopt new or more restrictive, measures that do not conform with obligations imposed by:

- (a) Article 10.3 (National Treatment) of Chapter 10 (Trade in Services) or Article 11.4 (National Treatment) of Chapter 11 (Investment);
- (b) Article 10.4 (Most-Favoured-Nation Treatment) of Chapter 10 (Trade in Services) or Article 11.5 (Most-Favoured-Nation Treatment) of Chapter 11 (Investment);
- (c) Article 10.5 (Market Access) of Chapter 10 (Trade in Services);
- (d) Article 10.6 (Local Presence) of Chapter 10 (Trade in Services);
- (e) Article 11.8 (Performance Requirements) of Chapter 11 (Investment); or
- (f) Article 11.12 (Senior Management and Board of Directors) of Chapter 11 (Investment).

2. Each reservation in a Party's Schedule sets out the following elements:

- (a) **Sector** refers to the sector in which the reservation is made;
- (b) **Obligations Concerned** specifies the obligation(s) referred to in paragraph 1 that, pursuant to Article 10.7 (Non-Conforming Measures) of Chapter 10 (Trade in Services) and Article 11.13 (Non-Conforming Measures) of Chapter 11 (Investment), do not apply to the sectors, sub-sectors or activities listed in the reservation; and
- (c) **Description** sets out the scope of the sectors, sub-sectors, or activities covered by the reservation.

3. In accordance with Article 10.7 (Non-Conforming Measures) of Chapter 10 (Trade in Services) and Article 11.13 (Non-Conforming Measures) of Chapter 11 (Investment), the Articles of this Agreement specified in the

**Obligations Concerned** element of a reservation do not apply to the sectors, sub-sectors, and activities identified in the **Description** element of that reservation.

4. In the interpretation of a reservation, all elements of the reservation shall be considered. The **Description** element shall prevail over all other elements.

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| <b>Sector:</b>                | All                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| <b>Obligations Concerned:</b> | Most-Favoured-Nation Treatment                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| <b>Description:</b>           | <p><u>Trade in Services and Investment:</u></p> <p>Costa Rica reserves the right to adopt or maintain any measure that accords differential treatment to countries under:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>(a) Any bilateral or multilateral international agreement in force or signed prior to the date of entry into force of this Agreement.</li> <li>(b) Any international agreement in force or signed after the date of entry into force of this Agreement involving: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>i. air services;</li> <li>ii. fisheries;</li> <li>iii. maritime and ports and auxiliary services to maritime and ports;</li> <li>iv. land transport;</li> <li>v. postal and courier services;</li> <li>vi. telecommunications services;</li> <li>vii. e-commerce; and</li> <li>viii. environment.</li> </ul> </li> </ul> |

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| <b>Sector:</b>                | All                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| <b>Obligations Concerned:</b> | National Treatment<br>Most-Favoured-Nation Treatment<br>Market Access<br>Local Presence<br>Performance Requirements<br>Senior Management and Board of Directors                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| <b>Description:</b>           | <u>Trade in Services and Investment:</u><br><br>Costa Rica reserves the right to adopt or maintain any measure with respect to any power that may be obtained from public waters within the national territory; deposits of coal, wells and deposits of oil and any other hydrocarbons, as well as any deposits of radioactive minerals existing within the national territory; and wireless services. They may be exploited only by the public administration or by private parties, in accordance with the law or under a special concession granted for a limited time and on the basis of conditions and stipulations to be established by the Legislative Assembly. |

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| <b>Sector:</b>                | All                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| <b>Obligations Concerned:</b> | National Treatment<br>Most-Favoured-Nation Treatment<br>Market Access<br>Local Presence                                                                                                                                                                           |
| <b>Description:</b>           | <u>Trade in Services:</u><br><br>Costa Rica reserves the right to adopt or maintain any measure with respect to the supply of a service by the presence of natural persons, or other movement of natural persons, including immigration, entry or temporary stay. |

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| <b>Sector:</b>                | All                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| <b>Obligations Concerned:</b> | National Treatment<br>Most-Favoured-Nation Treatment<br>Market Access<br>Local Presence<br>Performance Requirements<br>Senior Management and Board of Directors                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| <b>Description:</b>           | <u>Trade in Services and Investment:</u><br><br>If the Costa Rican legislation is modified to allow the investment of private capital in economic activities or services reserved to the State, Costa Rica reserves the right to adopt or maintain any measure with respect to foreign investment participation in such activities or services. |

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| <b>Sector:</b>                | All                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| <b>Obligations Concerned:</b> | National Treatment<br>Senior Management and Board of Directors                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| <b>Description:</b>           | <u>Investment:</u><br><br>Costa Rica reserves the right to adopt or maintain any measure with respect to the senior management, boards of directors and other related positions within the public institutions and public enterprises that are reserved to Costa Rican nationals. |

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| <b>Sector:</b>                | Social Services                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| <b>Obligations Concerned:</b> | National Treatment<br>Most-Favoured-Nation Treatment<br>Market Access<br>Local Presence<br>Performance Requirements<br>Senior Management and Board of Directors                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| <b>Description:</b>           | <u>Trade in Services and Investment:</u><br><br>Costa Rica reserves the right to adopt or maintain any measure with respect to the provision of law enforcement and correctional services, and the following services to the extent they are social services established or maintained for a public purpose: income security or insurance, social security or insurance, social welfare, public education, public training, health, child care, public sewage services, and water supply services. |

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| <b>Sector:</b>                | Minority Affairs and Native Groups                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| <b>Obligations Concerned:</b> | National Treatment<br>Most-Favoured-Nation Treatment<br>Market Access<br>Local Presence<br>Performance Requirements<br>Senior Management and Board of Directors                                                       |
| <b>Description:</b>           | <u>Trade in Services and Investment:</u><br><br>Costa Rica reserves the right to adopt or maintain any measure that grants rights or preferences to social or economic groups under disadvantage or to native groups. |

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| <b>Sector:</b>                | Public Services                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| <b>Obligations Concerned:</b> | National Treatment<br>Most-Favoured-Nation Treatment<br>Market Access<br>Local Presence                                                                                                                                                                    |
| <b>Description:</b>           | <u>Trade in Services and Investment:</u><br><br>Costa Rica reserves the right to adopt or maintain any measure with respect to economic activities or services considered as public services in accordance with the Costa Rican legislation <sup>1</sup> . |

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<sup>1</sup> "Public services" include: electric energy supply, including generation, transmission, distribution and commercialization; supply of sewage and water services which includes drinkable water, collection, treatment and evacuation of sewage, residual and pluvial waters, as well as the installation, operation, and maintenance of hydrant services; fuel supply derivatives from hydrocarbons, including petroleum, asphalts, gas and naphthas, destined to supply national demand in distribution stations, as well as the derivatives from petroleum, asphalts, gas and naphthas destined to the final consumer; irrigation and drainage; remunerated public transport of persons, except for the air transportation; maritime and air services in national ports; freight transport by railroad; recollection and treatment of solid and industrial wastes; social services of postal communication; and any other services that, given their importance for the sustainable development of the country, are qualified and regulated as such by the Legislative Assembly.

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| <b>Sector:</b>                | Cultural Industries                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| <b>Obligations Concerned:</b> | Most-Favoured-Nation Treatment                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| <b>Description:</b>           | <p><u>Trade in Services and Investment:</u></p> <p>Costa Rica reserves the right to adopt or maintain any measure that accords differential treatment to countries under any existing or future bilateral or multilateral international agreement with respect to cultural industries, such as audiovisual cooperation agreements. For greater certainty, government supported subsidy programs for the promotion of cultural activities are not subject to the limitations or obligations of this Agreement.</p> <p>Cultural industries means persons engaged in any of the following activities:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>(a) Publication, distribution, or sale of books, magazines, periodical publications, or printed or electronic newspapers, excluding the printing and typesetting of any of the foregoing;</li> <li>(b) Production, distribution, sale, or display of recordings of movies or videos;</li> <li>(c) Production, distribution, sale, or display of music recordings in audio or video format;</li> <li>(d) Production, distribution, or sale of printed music scores or scores readable by machines; or</li> <li>(e) Radiobroadcasts aimed at the public in general, as well as all radio, television, and cable television-related activities, satellite programming services, and broadcasting networks.</li> </ul> |

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| <b>Sector:</b>                | Electric Energy                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| <b>Obligations Concerned:</b> | National Treatment<br>Most-Favoured-Nation Treatment<br>Market Access<br>Local Presence                                                                                                                                     |
| <b>Description:</b>           | <u>Trade in Services and Investment:</u><br><br>Costa Rica reserves the right to adopt or maintain any measure with respect to electric energy, including generation, transmission, processing, distribution and marketing. |

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| <b>Sector:</b>                | Fisheries and Services Incidental to Fishing                                                                                                                                 |
| <b>Obligations Concerned:</b> | National Treatment<br>Most-Favoured-Nation Treatment<br>Market Access<br>Local Presence<br>Performance Requirements                                                          |
| <b>Description:</b>           | <u>Trade in Services and Investment:</u><br><br>Costa Rica reserves the right to adopt or maintain any measure with respect to fisheries and services incidental to fishing. |

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| <b>Sector:</b>                | Lottery, Betting and Gambling                                                                                                                                   |
| <b>Obligations Concerned:</b> | National Treatment<br>Most-Favoured-Nation Treatment<br>Market Access<br>Local Presence<br>Performance Requirements<br>Senior Management and Board of Directors |
| <b>Description:</b>           | <u>Trade in Services and Investment:</u><br><br>Costa Rica reserves the right to adopt or maintain any measure with respect to lottery, betting and gambling.   |

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| <b>Sector:</b>                | Railroads, Ports and Airports                                                                                                                                   |
| <b>Obligations Concerned:</b> | National Treatment<br>Most-Favoured-Nation Treatment<br>Market Access<br>Local Presence<br>Performance Requirements<br>Senior Management and Board of Directors |
| <b>Description:</b>           | <u>Trade in Services and Investment:</u><br><br>Costa Rica reserves the right to adopt or maintain any measure with respect to railroads, ports and airports.   |

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| <b>Sector:</b>                | Natural Resources                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| <b>Obligations Concerned:</b> | National Treatment<br>Most-Favoured-Nation Treatment<br>Market Access<br>Local Presence<br>Performance Requirements<br>Senior Management and Board of Directors                                                                             |
| <b>Description:</b>           | <u>Trade in Services and Investment:</u><br><br>Costa Rica reserves the right to adopt or maintain any measure with respect to natural resources, including conservation, management, protection, exploration, extraction and exploitation. |

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| <b>Sector:</b>                | Crude Oil and its Derivatives                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| <b>Obligations Concerned:</b> | National Treatment<br>Most-Favoured-Nation Treatment<br>Market Access<br>Local Presence                                                                                                                                   |
| <b>Description:</b>           | <u>Trade in Services and Investment:</u><br><br>Costa Rica reserves the right to adopt or maintain any measure with respect to importation, refining, wholesale and retail distribution of crude oil and its derivatives. |

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| <b>Sector:</b>                | Environmental Services                                                                                                                                          |
| <b>Obligations Concerned:</b> | National Treatment<br>Most-Favoured-Nation Treatment<br>Market Access<br>Local Presence<br>Performance Requirements<br>Senior Management and Board of Directors |
| <b>Description:</b>           | <u>Trade in Services and Investment:</u><br><br>Costa Rica reserves the right to adopt or maintain any measure with respect to environmental services.          |

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| <b>Sector:</b>                | Land Planning and Development                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| <b>Obligations Concerned:</b> | National Treatment<br>Most-Favoured-Nation Treatment<br>Market Access<br>Local Presence<br>Performance Requirements<br>Senior Management and Board of Directors                                                            |
| <b>Description:</b>           | <u>Trade in Services and Investment:</u><br><br>Costa Rica reserves the right to adopt or maintain any measure with respect to land planning and development, including land zoning, land use and urban planning policies. |

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| <b>Sector:</b>                | Postal Services                                                                                                                                                 |
| <b>Obligations Concerned:</b> | National Treatment<br>Most-Favoured-Nation Treatment<br>Market Access<br>Local Presence<br>Performance Requirements<br>Senior Management and Board of Directors |
| <b>Description:</b>           | <u>Trade in Services and Investment:</u><br><br>Costa Rica reserves the right to adopt or maintain any measure with respect to postal services.                 |

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| <b>Sector:</b>                | Telecommunications, Audiovisual and Advertising Services                                                                                                                                                          |
| <b>Obligations Concerned:</b> | National Treatment<br>Most-Favoured-Nation Treatment<br>Market Access<br>Local Presence<br>Performance Requirements<br>Senior Management and Board of Directors                                                   |
| <b>Description:</b>           | <u>Trade in Services and Investment:</u><br><br>Costa Rica reserves the right to adopt or maintain any measure with respect to telecommunications; audiovisual, including broadcasting; and advertising services. |

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| <b>Sector:</b>                | Arms and Explosives                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| <b>Obligations Concerned:</b> | National Treatment<br>Most-Favoured-Nation Treatment<br>Market Access<br>Local Presence<br>Performance Requirements<br>Senior Management and Board of Directors                                                                                                                                                       |
| <b>Description:</b>           | <u>Trade in Services and Investment:</u><br><br>Costa Rica reserves the right to adopt or maintain any measure with respect to arms and explosives. The manufacture, use, sale, storage, transport, importation, exportation and possession of arms and explosives are regulated for protection of security interest. |

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| <b>Sector:</b>                | Investigation and Security Services                                                                                                                                 |
| <b>Obligations Concerned:</b> | National Treatment<br>Most-Favoured-Nation Treatment<br>Market Access<br>Local Presence<br>Performance Requirements<br>Senior Management and Board of Directors     |
| <b>Description:</b>           | <u>Trade in Services and Investment:</u><br><br>Costa Rica reserves the right to adopt or maintain any measure with respect to investigation and security services. |

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| <b>Sector:</b>                | Air Services                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| <b>Obligations Concerned:</b> | National Treatment<br>Most-Favoured-Nation Treatment<br>Market Access<br>Local Presence<br>Performance Requirements<br>Senior Management and Board of Directors                               |
| <b>Description:</b>           | <u>Trade in Services and Investment:</u><br><br>Costa Rica reserves the right to adopt or maintain any measure with respect to air services, including freight and passengers transportation. |

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| <b>Sector:</b>                | Maritime and Internal Waterways Transport Services                                                                                                                                                                   |
| <b>Obligations Concerned:</b> | National Treatment<br>Most-Favoured-Nation Treatment<br>Market Access<br>Local Presence<br>Performance Requirements<br>Senior Management and Board of Directors                                                      |
| <b>Description:</b>           | <u>Trade in Services and Investment:</u><br><br>Costa Rica reserves the right to adopt or maintain any measure with respect to maritime and internal waterways transport services, including freight and passengers. |

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| <b>Sector:</b>                | Services Auxiliary of all Modes of Transport                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| <b>Obligations Concerned:</b> | National Treatment<br>Most-Favoured-Nation Treatment<br>Market Access<br>Local Presence<br>Performance Requirements<br>Senior Management and Board of Directors                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| <b>Description:</b>           | <u>Trade in Services and Investment:</u><br><br>Costa Rica reserves the right to adopt or maintain any measure with respect to the following services auxiliary of all modes of transport: cargo handling services; storage and warehousing services; supporting services for railway, road, water, and air transport; freight transport agency services; and other auxiliary transport services. |

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| <b>Sector:</b>                | Passenger Land Transportation Services                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| <b>Obligations Concerned:</b> | National Treatment<br>Most-Favoured-Nation Treatment<br>Market Access<br>Local Presence                                                                                                                                   |
| <b>Description:</b>           | <u>Trade in Services and Investment:</u><br><br>Costa Rica reserves the right to adopt or maintain any measure with respect to passenger land transportation services which are not considered public transport services. |

**Annex II**  
**Non-Conforming Measures**  
**Schedule of Singapore**

**Explanatory Note**

1. A Party's Schedule to this Annex sets out, pursuant to Articles 10.7 (Non-Conforming Measures) of Chapter 10 (Trade in Services) and Article 11.13 (Non-Conforming Measures) of Chapter 11 (Investment), the reservations taken by that Party for sectors, sub-sectors or activities for which it may maintain existing, or adopt new or more restrictive, measures that do not conform with obligations imposed by:

- (a) Article 10.3 (National Treatment) of Chapter 10 (Trade in Services) or Article 11.4 (National Treatment) of Chapter 11 (Investment);
- (b) Article 10.4 (Most-Favoured-Nation Treatment) of Chapter 10 (Trade in Services) or Article 11.5 (Most-Favoured-Nation Treatment) of Chapter 11 (Investment);
- (c) Article 10.5 (Market Access) of Chapter 10 (Trade in Services);
- (d) Article 10.6 (Local Presence) of Chapter 10 (Trade in Services);
- (e) Article 11.8 (Performance Requirements) of Chapter 11 (Investment); or
- (f) Article 11.12 (Senior Management and Board of Directors) of Chapter 11 (Investment).

2. The sectors, subsectors or activities to which a reservation applies shall be stated in the **Description of Reservation** element. In the interpretation of a reservation, all elements of the reservation shall be considered in their totality.

3. A National Treatment reservation includes a reservation in respect of National Treatment under Chapter 10 (Trade in Services) and Chapter 11 (Investment) unless the context or circumstances require otherwise.

4. The reservations and commitments relating to cross-border trade in services shall be read together with the relevant guidelines, stated in GATT documents MTN.GNS/W/164 dated 3 September 1993 and MTN.GNS/W/164 Add. 1 dated 30 November 1993.

5. Each Schedule entry sets out the following elements:
- (a) **Sector** refers to the general sector for which the entry is made;
  - (b) **Sub-Sector**, for Singapore, refers to the specific subsector for which the entry is made;
  - (c) **Industry Classification** refers, for Singapore, where applicable, to the activity covered by the non-conforming measure, according to the provisional CPC codes as used in the Provisional Central Product Classification (Statistical Papers Series M No. 77, Department of International Economic and Social Affairs, Statistical Office of the United Nations, New York, 1991);
  - (d) **Type of Reservation** specifies the obligation(s) referred to in paragraph 1 that, pursuant to Article 10.7 (Non-Conforming Measures) of Chapter 10 (Trade in Services) and Article 11.13 (Non-Conforming Measures) of Chapter 11 (Investment) , do not apply to the sectors, sub-sectors or activities listed in the entry for which a reservation is taken;
  - (e) **Description of Reservation** sets out the scope of the sector, sub-sector or activities to which the reservation applies; and
  - (f) **Existing Measures** identifies, for transparency purposes, existing measures that apply to the sector, sub-sector or activities covered by the entry. The measures stipulated therein are not exhaustive.

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| <b>Sector</b>                     | All                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| <b>Sub-Sector</b>                 | -                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| <b>Industry Classification</b>    | -                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| <b>Type of Reservation</b>        | Market Access<br>Most-Favoured-Nation Treatment<br>National Treatment<br>Local Presence                                                                                                                                                                          |
| <b>Description of Reservation</b> | <u>Trade in Services:</u><br><br>Singapore reserves the right to adopt or maintain any measure with respect to the supply of a service by the presence of natural persons, or other movement of natural persons, including immigration, entry or temporary stay. |
| <b>Existing Measures</b>          | -                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |

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| <b>Sector</b>                     | All                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| <b>Sub-Sector</b>                 | -                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| <b>Industry Classification</b>    | -                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| <b>Type of Reservation</b>        | Market Access<br>National Treatment<br>Most-Favoured-Nation Treatment<br>Local Presence<br>Performance Requirement<br>Senior Management and Board of Directors                             |
| <b>Description of Reservation</b> | <u>Trade in Services and Investment:</u><br><br>Singapore reserves the right to adopt or maintain any measure in relation to the divestment of the administrator and operator of airports. |
| <b>Existing Measures</b>          | -                                                                                                                                                                                          |

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| <b>Sector</b>                     | All                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| <b>Sub-Sector</b>                 | -                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| <b>Industry Classification</b>    | -                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| <b>Type of Reservation</b>        | Market Access<br>National Treatment<br>Most-Favoured-Nation Treatment<br>Local Presence<br>Performance Requirements<br>Senior Management and Board of Directors                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| <b>Description of Reservation</b> | <u>Trade in Services and Investment:</u><br><br>Singapore reserves the right to maintain or adopt any measure affecting the supply of health services by government-owned or controlled healthcare institutions, such as hospitals and polyclinics, including investments in these institutions, hospitals and polyclinics, social security and public training. |
| <b>Existing Measures</b>          | -                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |

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| <b>Sector</b>                     | All                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| <b>Sub-Sector</b>                 | -                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| <b>Industry Classification</b>    | -                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| <b>Type of Reservation</b>        | Market Access<br>National Treatment<br>Most-Favoured-Nation Treatment<br>Local Presence<br>Performance Requirements<br>Senior Management and Board of Directors                                                                                                                        |
| <b>Description of Reservation</b> | <u>Trade in Services and Investment:</u><br><br>Singapore reserves the right to maintain or adopt any measure affecting the supply of social services, social security, public training, public law enforcement, ambulance services, correctional services and fire-fighting services. |
| <b>Existing Measures</b>          | -                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |

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| <b>Sector</b>                     | Urban and Land Planning and Development                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| <b>Sub-Sector</b>                 | -                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| <b>Industry Classification</b>    | -                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| <b>Type of Reservation</b>        | Market Access<br>National Treatment<br>Most-Favoured-Nation Treatment<br>Local Presence<br>Performance Requirements<br>Senior Management and Board of Directors                                                                                                                          |
| <b>Description of Reservation</b> | <u>Trade in Services and Investment:</u><br><br>Singapore reserves the right to maintain or adopt any measure affecting the type of activities which may be conducted on land or the usage of land, including but not limited to, its land zoning, land use and urban planning policies. |
| <b>Existing Measures</b>          | -                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |

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| <b>Sector</b>                     | All                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| <b>Sub-Sector</b>                 | -                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| <b>Industry Classification</b>    | -                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| <b>Type of Reservation</b>        | Market Access<br>National Treatment<br>Most-Favoured-Nation Treatment<br>Local Presence<br>Performance Requirements<br>Senior Management and Board of Directors                                                         |
| <b>Description of Reservation</b> | <u>Trade in Services and Investment:</u><br><br>Singapore reserves the right to maintain or adopt any measure affecting, including but not limited to, the alienation and divestment of real estate owned by the State. |
| <b>Existing Measures</b>          | State Lands Act, Cap. 314, 1996 Revised Edition                                                                                                                                                                         |

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| <b>Sector</b>                     | All                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| <b>Sub-Sector</b>                 | -                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| <b>Industry Classification</b>    | -                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| <b>Type of Reservation</b>        | Market Access<br>National Treatment<br>Most-Favoured-Nation Treatment<br>Local Presence<br>Performance Requirements<br>Senior Management and Board of Directors                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| <b>Description of Reservation</b> | <p><u>Trade in Services and Investment:</u></p> <p>Singapore reserves the right to maintain or adopt any measure affecting:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>(a) the full or partial devolvement to the private sector of services provided in the exercise of governmental authority;</li> <li>(b) the divestment of its equity interests in, and/or the assets of, an enterprise that is wholly owned by the Singapore government; and</li> <li>(c) the divestment of its equity interests in, and/or the assets of, an enterprise that is partially owned by the Singapore government.</li> </ul> |
| <b>Existing Measures</b>          | -                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |

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| <b>Sector</b>                     | Administration and Operation of National Electronic Systems                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| <b>Sub-Sector</b>                 | -                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| <b>Industry Classification</b>    | -                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| <b>Type of Reservation</b>        | Market Access<br>National Treatment<br>Most-Favoured-Nation Treatment<br>Local Presence<br>Performance Requirements<br>Senior Management and Board of Directors                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| <b>Description of Reservation</b> | <u>Trade in Services and Investment:</u><br><br>Singapore reserves the right to maintain or adopt any measure affecting the administration and operation of any national electronic system which contains proprietary information of the government or information gathered pursuant to regulatory functions and powers. Such measures apply to existing national electronic systems like TradeNet and Marinet and any other national electronic systems that may be established in the future. |
| <b>Existing Measures</b>          | -                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |

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| <b>Sector</b>                     | Arms and Explosives                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| <b>Sub-Sector</b>                 | -                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| <b>Industry Classification</b>    | -                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| <b>Type of Reservation</b>        | Market Access<br>National Treatment<br>Most-Favoured-Nation Treatment<br>Local Presence<br>Performance Requirements<br>Senior Management and Board of Directors                                                                                                                                                                  |
| <b>Description of Reservation</b> | <u>Trade in Services and Investment:</u><br><br>Singapore reserves the right to maintain or adopt any measure affecting the arms and explosives sector. The manufacture, use, sale, storage, transport, importation, exportation and possession of arms and explosives are regulated for protection of vital security interests. |
| <b>Existing Measures</b>          | Arms and Explosives Act, Cap. 13, Revised Edition 1985                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |

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| <b>Sector</b>                     | <p>Broadcasting Services</p> <p>Broadcasting services refers to the scheduling of a series of literary and artistic works by a content provider for aural and/or visual reception, and for which the content consumer has no choice over the scheduling of the series.</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| <b>Sub-Sector</b>                 | -                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| <b>Industry Classification</b>    | -                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| <b>Type of Reservation</b>        | <p>Market Access</p> <p>National Treatment</p> <p>Most-Favoured-Nation Treatment</p> <p>Local Presence</p> <p>Performance Requirements</p> <p>Senior Management and Board of Directors</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| <b>Description of Reservation</b> | <p><u>Trade in Services and Investment:</u></p> <p>Singapore reserves the right to maintain or adopt any measure affecting broadcasting services receivable by Singapore's domestic audience and to the allocation of spectrum in relation to broadcasting services.</p> <p>This reservation does not apply to the sole activity of transmitting licensed broadcasting services to a final consumer.</p> <p>Commitments in production, distribution and public display of sound recordings shall not include all the broadcasting and audiovisual services and materials that are broadcasting-related. Examples of services that are reserved include: free-to-air broadcasting, cable and pay television, direct broadcasting by satellite and teletext.</p> |
| <b>Existing Measures</b>          | -                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |

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| <b>Sector</b>                     | Broadcasting, Entertainment and Cultural Services                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| <b>Sub-Sector</b>                 | -                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| <b>Industry Classification</b>    | -                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| <b>Type of Reservation</b>        | Market Access<br>National Treatment<br>Most-Favoured-Nation Treatment<br>Local Presence<br>Performance Requirements<br>Senior Management and Board of Directors                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| <b>Description of Reservation</b> | <p><u>Trade in Services and Investment:</u></p> <p>Singapore reserves the right to maintain or adopt any measure relating to:</p> <p>(a) the creative arts, cultural heritage and other cultural industries, including entertainment services and other cultural services; “Creative arts” include: the performing arts – including theatre, dance and music – visual arts and craft, literature, film, television, video, radio, creative on-line, indigenous traditional practice and contemporary cultural expression, and digital interactive media and hybrid arts work which uses new technologies to transcend discrete artform divisions. “Cultural heritage” includes: ethnological, archaeological, historical, literary, artistic, scientific or technological moveable or built heritage, including the collections which are documented, preserved and exhibited by museums, galleries, libraries, archives and other heritage collecting institutions;</p> <p>(b) broadcasting services, including measures relating to planning, licensing and spectrum management, and including services offered in Singapore and international services originating from Singapore.</p> |
| <b>Existing Measures</b>          | -                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |

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| <b>Sector</b>                     | Business Services                                                                                                                                                |
| <b>Sub-Sector</b>                 | Credit Reporting Services                                                                                                                                        |
| <b>Industry Classification</b>    | -                                                                                                                                                                |
| <b>Type of Reservation</b>        | Market Access<br>National Treatment<br>Most-Favoured-Nation Treatment<br>Local Presence<br>Performance Requirements<br>Senior Management and Board of Directors  |
| <b>Description of Reservation</b> | <u>Trade in Services and Investment:</u><br><br>Singapore reserves the right to adopt or maintain any measure affecting the supply of credit reporting services. |
| <b>Existing Measures</b>          | -                                                                                                                                                                |

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| <b>Sector</b>                     | Business Services                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| <b>Sub-Sector</b>                 | Patent Agent Services                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| <b>Industry Classification</b>    | -                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| <b>Type of Reservation</b>        | Market Access<br>National Treatment<br>Local Presence                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| <b>Description of Reservation</b> | <u>Trade in Services and Investment:</u><br><br>Singapore reserves the right to maintain or adopt any measure affecting the recognition of educational and professional qualifications for purposes such as admission, registration and qualification for patent agents. |
| <b>Existing Measures</b>          | Patents Act, Cap. 221, 1995 Revised Edition                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |

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| <b>Sector</b>                     | Business Services                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| <b>Sub-Sector</b>                 | Real Estate Services<br><br>(does not apply to real estate consultancy services, real estate agency services, real estate auction services and real estate valuation services)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| <b>Industry Classification</b>    | CPC 82 Real Estate Services<br><br>(does not apply to real estate consultancy services, real estate agency services, real estate auction services and real estate valuation services)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| <b>Type of Reservation</b>        | Market Access<br>National Treatment<br>Most-Favoured-Nation Treatment<br>Local Presence<br>Performance Requirements<br>Senior Management and Board of Directors                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| <b>Description of Reservation</b> | <u>Trade in Services and Investment:</u><br><br>Singapore reserves the right to maintain or adopt any measure affecting real estate services. This includes, but is not limited to, measures affecting the ownership, sale, purchase, development and management of real estate.<br><br>This reservation does not apply to real estate consultancy services, real estate agency services, real estate auction services and real estate valuation services. |
| <b>Existing Measures</b>          | Residential Property Act, Cap. 274, 1985 Revised Edition<br>State Lands Act, Cap. 314, 1996 Revised Edition<br>Housing and Development Act, Cap. 129, 1997 Revised Edition<br>Jurong Town Corporation Act, Cap. 150, 1998 Revised Edition<br>Executive Condominium Housing Scheme Act, Cap. 99A, 1997 Revised Edition<br>Housing Developers (Control & Licensing) Act, Cap. 130<br>Sale of Commercial Properties Act, Cap. 281                             |

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| <b>Sector</b>                     | Business Services                                                                                                                                                                             |
| <b>Sub-Sector</b>                 | Armed Escort Services and Armoured Car Services<br>Armed Guard Services                                                                                                                       |
| <b>Industry Classification</b>    | CPC 87305 Guard Services                                                                                                                                                                      |
| <b>Type of Reservation</b>        | Market Access<br>National Treatment<br>Most-Favoured-Nation Treatment<br>Local Presence<br>Performance Requirements<br>Senior Management and Board of Directors                               |
| <b>Description of Reservation</b> | <u>Trade in Services and Investment:</u><br><br>Singapore reserves the right to maintain or adopt any measure affecting the provision of armed escort, armoured car and armed guard services. |
| <b>Existing Measures</b>          | Part IX of the Police Force Act, Cap. 235, 1985 Revised Edition.                                                                                                                              |

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| <b>Sector</b>                     | Business Services                                                                                                                                                    |
| <b>Sub-Sector</b>                 | Betting and Gambling Services                                                                                                                                        |
| <b>Industry Classification</b>    | -                                                                                                                                                                    |
| <b>Type of Reservation</b>        | Market Access<br>National Treatment<br>Most-Favoured-Nation Treatment<br>Local Presence<br>Performance Requirements<br>Senior Management and Board of Directors      |
| <b>Description of Reservation</b> | <u>Trade in Services and Investment:</u><br><br>Singapore reserves the right to maintain or adopt any measure affecting the supply of betting and gambling services. |
| <b>Existing Measures</b>          | Betting Act, Cap. 21, 1985 Revised Edition<br>Common Gaming Houses Act, Cap. 49, 1985 Revised Edition<br>Private Lotteries Act, Cap. 250                             |

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| <b>Sector</b>                     | Business Services - Professional Services (Legal Services)                                                                                                         |
| <b>Sub-Sector</b>                 | -                                                                                                                                                                  |
| <b>Industry Classification</b>    | -                                                                                                                                                                  |
| <b>Type of Reservation</b>        | Market Access<br>National Treatment<br>Most-Favoured-Nation Treatment<br>Local Presence<br>Performance Requirements<br>Senior Management and Board of Directors    |
| <b>Description of Reservation</b> | <u>Trade in Services and Investment:</u><br><br>Singapore reserves the right to maintain or adopt any measure affecting the supply of legal services in Singapore. |
| <b>Existing Measures</b>          | -                                                                                                                                                                  |

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| <b>Sector</b>                     | Community, Personal and Social Services                                                                                                                                               |
| <b>Sub-Sector</b>                 | Services furnished by co-operative societies<br>Services furnished by trade unions                                                                                                    |
| <b>Industry Classification</b>    | CPC 952 Services furnished by trade unions                                                                                                                                            |
| <b>Type of Reservation</b>        | Market Access<br>National Treatment<br>Most-Favoured-Nation Treatment<br>Local Presence<br>Performance Requirements<br>Senior Management and Board of Directors                       |
| <b>Description of Reservation</b> | <u>Trade in Services and Investment:</u><br><br>Singapore reserves the right to maintain or adopt any measure affecting services provided by co-operative societies and trade unions. |
| <b>Existing Measures</b>          | Co-operative Societies Act, Cap. 62, 1985 Revised Edition<br>Trade Unions Act, Cap. 333, 1985 Revised Edition                                                                         |

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| <b>Sector</b>                     | Defence                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| <b>Sub-Sector</b>                 | -                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| <b>Industry Classification</b>    | -                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| <b>Type of Reservation</b>        | Market Access<br>National Treatment<br>Most-Favoured-Nation Treatment<br>Senior Management and Board of Directors                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| <b>Description of Reservation</b> | <u>Investment:</u><br><br>Singapore reserves the right to adopt or maintain any measure in relation to the retention of a controlling interest by the Singapore Government in Singapore Technologies Engineering (the Company) and/or its successor body, including but not limited to controls over the appointment and termination of members of the Board of Directors, divestment of equity and dissolution of the Company for the purpose of safeguarding the security interest of Singapore. |
| <b>Existing Measures</b>          | -                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |

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| <b>Sector</b>                     | <p>Distribution, Publishing and Printing of Newspapers</p> <p>Newspapers means any physical publication containing news, intelligence, reports of occurrences, or any remarks, observations or comments relating thereto or to any matter of public interest, printed in any language and published for sale or free distribution at intervals not exceeding one week.</p>                      |
| <b>Sub-Sector</b>                 | -                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| <b>Industry Classification</b>    | -                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| <b>Type of Reservation</b>        | <p>Market Access</p> <p>National Treatment</p> <p>Most-Favoured-Nation Treatment</p> <p>Local Presence</p> <p>Performance Requirements</p> <p>Senior Management and Board of Directors</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| <b>Description of Reservation</b> | <p><u>Trade in Services and Investment:</u></p> <p>Singapore reserves the right to maintain or adopt any measure affecting the publishing or printing of newspapers, including but not limited to, shareholding limits and management control.</p> <p>The distribution of any newspaper, whether published outside of Singapore or in Singapore, shall be subject to the laws of Singapore.</p> |
| <b>Existing Measures</b>          | Newspaper and Printing Presses Act, Cap. 206, 1991 Revised Edition                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |

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| <b>Sector</b>                     | Trade Services                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| <b>Sub-Sector</b>                 | Distribution Services<br>Commission Agents' Services<br>Wholesale Trade Services<br>Retailing Services<br>Franchising                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| <b>Industry Classification</b>    | -                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| <b>Type of Reservation</b>        | Market Access<br>National Treatment<br>Local Presence                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| <b>Description of Reservation</b> | <p><u>Trade in Services and Investment:</u></p> <p>Singapore reserves the right to maintain or adopt any measure affecting the supply of any products subject to import prohibition or non-automatic import licensing.</p> <p>Singapore reserves the right to modify and/or increase the list of products stipulated in the laws, regulations and other measures governing Singapore's import prohibition or non-automatic import licensing regime.</p> |
| <b>Existing Measures</b>          | -                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |

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| <b>Sector</b>                     | Educational Services                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| <b>Sub-Sector</b>                 | Primary Education Services<br>Secondary Education Services                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| <b>Industry Classification</b>    | CPC 921 Primary Education Services<br>CPC 92210 General Secondary Education Services<br>CPC 92220 Higher Secondary Education Services (only applies to Junior colleges and pre-university centres under the Singapore educational system)                                                                                                                                 |
| <b>Type of Reservation</b>        | Market Access<br>National Treatment<br>Most-Favoured-Nation Treatment<br>Local Presence<br>Performance Requirements<br>Senior Management and Board of Directors                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| <b>Description of Reservation</b> | <u>Trade in Services and Investment:</u><br><br>Singapore reserves the right to maintain or adopt any measure affecting the supply of primary, general secondary and higher secondary (only applies to junior colleges and pre-university centres under the Singapore educational system) education services for Singapore citizens, including Sports Education Services. |
| <b>Existing Measures</b>          | Education Act, Cap. 87, 1985 Revised Edition<br>Administrative Guidelines                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |

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| <b>Sector</b>                     | Health and Social Services                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| <b>Sub-Sector</b>                 | Medical Services<br>Dental Services<br>Services Provided by Nurses and Midwives<br>Pharmacy Services                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| <b>Industry Classification</b>    | CPC 93121 & CPC 93122 Medical Services<br>CPC 93123 Dental Services<br>CPC 93191 Services provided by midwives, nurses, physiotherapists and para-medical personnel                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| <b>Type of Reservation</b>        | Market Access<br>National Treatment<br>Local Presence                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| <b>Description of Reservation</b> | <p><u>Trade in Services:</u></p> <p>Singapore reserves the right to maintain or adopt any limit on the number of dentists, doctors and pharmacists who can practise in Singapore.</p> <p>Singapore reserves the right to maintain or adopt any conditions with respect to the registration conditions of dentists, doctors, nurses, midwives, and pharmacists who can practise in Singapore.</p> |
| <b>Existing Measures</b>          | -                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |

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| <b>Sector</b>                     | Health and Social Services                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| <b>Sub-Sector</b>                 | Services provided by health-related professionals                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| <b>Industrial Classification</b>  | -                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| <b>Type of Reservation</b>        | Market Access<br>National Treatment<br>Most-Favoured-Nation Treatment<br>Local Presence                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| <b>Description of Reservation</b> | <p><u>Trade in Services and Investment:</u></p> <p>Singapore reserves the right to adopt or to maintain any measure in relation to the recognition of educational and professional qualifications for the purposes of admission, registration and qualification of health-related professionals, including but not limited to optometrists and opticians, dentists, doctors, pharmacists, nurses, midwives and traditional Chinese medicine practitioners.</p> |
| <b>Existing Measures</b>          | <p>Optometrists and Opticians Act 2007 (No. 36 of 2007)</p> <p>Dental Registration Act, Cap. 76</p> <p>Medical Registration Act, Cap. 174, 2004 Edition</p> <p>Nurses and Midwives Act, Cap. 209, 2000 Revised Edition</p> <p>Pharmacists Registration Act 2007 (No. 48 of 2007)</p> <p>Traditional Chinese Medicine Practitioners Act, Cap. 333A, 2001 revised Edition</p>                                                                                    |

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| <b>Sector</b>                     | Manufacturing and Services Incidental to Manufacturing                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| <b>Sub-Sector</b>                 | -                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| <b>Industry Classification</b>    | -                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| <b>Type of Reservation</b>        | Market Access<br>National Treatment<br>Most-Favoured-Nation Treatment<br>Performance Requirements                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| <b>Description of Reservation</b> | <p><u>Trade in Services and Investment:</u></p> <p>Singapore reserves the right to maintain or adopt any measures affecting the imposition of duty, restrictions on the manufacture of goods, and/or penalties for offences under the Control of Manufacture Act.</p> <p>Singapore reserves the right and flexibility to modify and/or increase the list of goods as scheduled in the Control of Manufacture Act. The current list of scheduled goods is:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>(a) beer and stout;</li> <li>(b) cigars;</li> <li>(c) drawn steel products;</li> <li>(d) chewing gum, bubble gum, dental chewing gum or any like substance (not being a medicinal product within the meaning of the Medicines Act (Cap. 176) or a substance in respect of which an order under section 54 of the Act has been made);</li> <li>(e) cigarettes; and</li> <li>(f) matches.</li> </ul> |
| <b>Existing Measures</b>          | Control of Manufacture Act, Cap. 57, 2004 Revised Edition                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |

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| <b>Sector</b>                     | Recreational, Cultural and Sporting Services                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| <b>Sub-Sector</b>                 | Archive services for government records                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| <b>Industry Classification</b>    | CPC 96312 Archive services                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| <b>Type of Reservation</b>        | Market Access                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| <b>Description of Reservation</b> | <p><u>Trade in Services:</u></p> <p>Singapore reserves the right to maintain or adopt any measure affecting the supply of archive services for government records specified under the National Heritage Board and/or its successor body.</p> |
| <b>Existing Measures</b>          | -                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |

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| <b>Sector</b>                     | Recreational, Cultural and Sporting Services                                                                                                                                                                       |
| <b>Sub-Sector</b>                 | Museum services<br>Preservation of historical sites, monuments and buildings                                                                                                                                       |
| <b>Industry Classification</b>    | -                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| <b>Type of Reservation</b>        | Market Access                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| <b>Description of Reservation</b> | <u>Trade in Services:</u><br><br>Singapore reserves the right to maintain or adopt any measure affecting the supply of museum services and the preservation services of historical sites, monuments and buildings. |
| <b>Existing Measures</b>          | -                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |

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| <b>Sector</b>                     | Nature Reserve Services (includes national parks, nature reserves and parklands)                                                                                                                                                                             |
| <b>Sub-Sector</b>                 | -                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| <b>Industry Classification</b>    | -                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| <b>Type of Reservation</b>        | Market Access<br>National Treatment<br>Most-Favoured-Nation Treatment<br>Local Presence<br>Performance Requirements<br>Senior Management and Board of Directors                                                                                              |
| <b>Description of Reservation</b> | <u>Trade in Services and Investment:</u><br><br>National Parks Board and/or its successor body is the only agency authorised to control, administer, build and manage national parks, nature reserves and parklands as defined under the National Parks Act. |
| <b>Existing Measures</b>          | National Parks Act, Cap. 198A, 1997 Revised Edition<br>Parks and Trees Act, Cap. 216, 1996 Revised Edition                                                                                                                                                   |

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| <b>Sector</b>                     | Sewage and Refuse Disposal, Sanitation and other Environmental Protection Services                                                                                                                                                  |
| <b>Sub-Sector</b>                 | Waste Water Management, including but not limited to collection, disposal and treatment of solid waste and waste water.                                                                                                             |
| <b>Industry Classification</b>    | CPC 9401 Sewerage Services                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| <b>Type of Reservation</b>        | Market Access<br>National Treatment<br>Most-Favoured-Nation Treatment<br>Local Presence<br>Performance Requirements<br>Senior Management and Board of Directors                                                                     |
| <b>Description of Reservation</b> | <u>Trade in Services and Investment:</u><br><br>Singapore reserves the right to maintain or adopt any measure affecting waste water management, including but not limited to the collection, treatment and disposal of waste water. |
| <b>Existing Measures</b>          | Code of Practice on Sewerage and Sanitary Works<br>Sewerage and Drainage Act, Cap. 294, 2001 Revised Edition                                                                                                                        |

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| <b>Sector</b>                     | Sewage and Refuse Disposal, Sanitation and other Environmental Protection Services                                                                                    |
| <b>Sub-Sector</b>                 | New Environmental Services                                                                                                                                            |
| <b>Industry Classification</b>    | -                                                                                                                                                                     |
| <b>Type of Reservation</b>        | Market Access<br>National Treatment<br>Most-Favoured-Nation Treatment<br>Local Presence<br>Performance Requirements<br>Senior Management and Board of Directors       |
| <b>Description of Reservation</b> | <u>Trade in Services and Investment:</u><br><br>Singapore reserves the right to maintain or adopt any measure affecting the supply of any new environmental services. |
| <b>Existing Measures</b>          | -                                                                                                                                                                     |

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| <b>Sector</b>                     | Business Services<br>Postal and Courier Services                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| <b>Sub-Sector</b>                 | Mailing List compilation and mailing services<br>Postal Services & Courier Services                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| <b>Industry Classification</b>    | CPC 87906 Mailing List compilation and mailing services<br>Postal Services & Courier Services                                                                                                                                                                                |
| <b>Type of Reservation</b>        | Market Access<br>National Treatment<br>Most-Favoured-Nation Treatment<br>Local Presence<br>Performance Requirements<br>Senior Management and Board of Directors                                                                                                              |
| <b>Description of Reservation</b> | <u>Trade in Services and Investment:</u><br><br>Singapore reserves the right to adopt or maintain any measure affecting the supply of postal and courier services.<br><br>Commitments in mailing list compilation and mailing services shall be subject to this reservation. |
| <b>Existing Measures</b>          | -                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |

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| <b>Sector</b>                     | Telecommunications Services                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| <b>Sub-Sector</b>                 | Telecommunications Services                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| <b>Industry Classification</b>    | -                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| <b>Type of Reservation</b>        | Market Access<br>National Treatment<br>Most-Favoured-Nation Treatment<br>Local Presence<br>Senior Management and Board of Directors<br>Performance Requirements                                                                           |
| <b>Description of Reservation</b> | <u>Trade in Services and Investment:</u><br><br>Singapore reserves the right to adopt or maintain any measure that is not inconsistent with Singapore's obligations under Article XVI and Article XVII (and respective Schedule) of GATS. |
| <b>Existing Measures</b>          | -                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |

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| <b>Sector</b>                     | Trade Services                                                                                                                                                  |
| <b>Sub-Sector</b>                 | Supply of potable water for human consumption                                                                                                                   |
| <b>Industry Classification</b>    | CPC 18000 Natural Water<br><br>The sectors listed above apply only insofar as they relate to the supply of potable water.                                       |
| <b>Type of Reservation</b>        | Market Access<br>National Treatment<br>Most-Favoured-Nation Treatment<br>Local Presence<br>Performance Requirements<br>Senior Management and Board of Directors |
| <b>Description of Reservation</b> | <u>Trade in Services and Investment:</u><br><br>Singapore reserves the right to maintain or adopt any measure affecting the supply of potable water.            |
| <b>Existing Measures</b>          | Public Utilities Act, Cap. 261, 1996 Revised Edition<br>Public Utilities Act 2001, Act 8 of 2001                                                                |

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| <b>Sector</b>                     | Transport Services                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| <b>Sub-Sector</b>                 | Air transport services                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| <b>Industry Classification</b>    | -                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| <b>Type of Reservation</b>        | Market Access<br>National Treatment<br>Most-Favoured-Nation Treatment<br>Local Presence<br>Performance Requirements<br>Senior Management and Board of Directors                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| <b>Description of Reservation</b> | <u>Trade in Services and Investment:</u><br><br>Singapore reserves the right to maintain or adopt any measure affecting the investment in, and/or the supply of, computer reservation systems; air navigation services; air traffic control services; licensing of air traffic controllers; airspace management; air traffic flow information; air traffic and flight information; navigation services; aeronautical information, aerodrome rescue and fire fighting services; ground operations, terminal operations, flight information management, apron control services, security of aerodromes and commercial activities, search and rescue services, airport services and facilities, and the real estate management of airports and heliports. |
| <b>Existing Measures</b>          | Civil Aviation Authority of Singapore Act 2009                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |

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| <b>Sector</b>                     | Transport Services                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| <b>Sub-Sector</b>                 | Air transport services                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| <b>Industry Classification</b>    | -                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| <b>Type of Reservation</b>        | Market Access<br>National Treatment<br>Most-Favoured-Nation Treatment<br>Local Presence<br>Performance Requirements<br>Senior Management and Board of Directors                                                                                  |
| <b>Description of Reservation</b> | <u>Trade in Services and Investment:</u><br><br>Singapore reserves the right to maintain or adopt any measure affecting, including but not limited to, the building, ownership, operation and management of airports and heliports in Singapore. |
| <b>Existing Measures</b>          | -                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |

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| <b>Sector</b>                     | Transport Services                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| <b>Sub-Sector</b>                 | Air Transport Services - Passengers Transportation by Air<br>Freight Transportation by Air                                                                                                                |
| <b>Industry Classification</b>    | CPC 731 Passenger Transportation by Air<br>CPC 732 Freight Transportation by Air                                                                                                                          |
| <b>Type of Reservation</b>        | Market Access<br>National Treatment<br>Most-Favoured-Nation Treatment<br>Local Presence<br>Performance Requirements<br>Senior Management and Board of Directors                                           |
| <b>Description of Reservation</b> | <u>Trade in Services and Investment:</u><br><br>Singapore reserves the right to maintain or adopt any measure relating to requirements of Singapore's bilateral and multilateral air services agreements. |
| <b>Existing Measures</b>          | -                                                                                                                                                                                                         |

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| <b>Sector</b>                     | Transport Services                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| <b>Sub-Sector</b>                 | Air Transport Services                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| <b>Industry Classification</b>    | -                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| <b>Type of Reservation</b>        | Market Access<br>National Treatment<br>Most-Favoured-Nation Treatment<br>Local Presence<br>Performance Requirements<br>Senior Management and Board of Directors                                                                                                           |
| <b>Description of Reservation</b> | <u>Trade in Services and Investment:</u><br><br>Singapore reserves the right to maintain or adopt any measure affecting the supply of the following: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>(a) surveying;</li> <li>(b) mapping; and</li> <li>(c) photography.</li> </ul> |
| <b>Existing Measures</b>          | -                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |

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| <b>Sector</b>                     | Transport Services                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| <b>Sub-Sector</b>                 | <p>Land Transport Services – Public Transport Services, including but not limited to Passenger Transportation services by Railway, Urban and Suburban Regular Transportation Services, Taxi Services; Bus and Rail Station Services and Ticketing Services related to public transport services</p> <p>Public Transport Services are services which are used by and accessible to members of the public for the purposes of transporting themselves within Singapore.</p> |
| <b>Industry Classification</b>    | -                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| <b>Type of Reservation</b>        | <p>Market Access</p> <p>National Treatment</p> <p>Most-Favoured-Nation Treatment</p> <p>Local Presence</p> <p>Performance Requirements</p> <p>Senior Management and Board of Directors</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| <b>Description of Reservation</b> | <p><u>Trade in Services and Investment:</u></p> <p>Singapore reserves the right to maintain or adopt any measure affecting the supply of public transport services.</p> <p>Public transport services are services which are used by and accessible to members of the public for the purposes of transporting themselves within Singapore.</p>                                                                                                                             |
| <b>Existing Measures</b>          | <p>Rapid Transit Systems Act, Cap. 263A</p> <p>Land Transport Authority of Singapore Act, Cap. 158A, 1996 Revised Edition</p> <p>Public Transport Council Act, Cap. 259B, 2000 Revised Edition</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |

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| <b>Sector</b>                     | Transport Services                                                                                                                                                              |
| <b>Sub-Sector</b>                 | Land Transport Services – Rail and Road Freight transportation. Supporting services for rail and road transport services.                                                       |
| <b>Industry Classification</b>    | -                                                                                                                                                                               |
| <b>Type of Reservation</b>        | Market Access<br>National Treatment<br>Most-Favoured-Nation Treatment<br>Local Presence<br>Performance Requirements<br>Senior Management and Board of Directors                 |
| <b>Description of Reservation</b> | <u>Trade in Services and Investment:</u><br><br>Singapore reserves the right to maintain or adopt any measure affecting the supply of land transport services as set out above. |
| <b>Existing Measures</b>          | -                                                                                                                                                                               |

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| <b>Sector</b>                     | Transport Services                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| <b>Sub-Sector</b>                 | Services Auxiliary to All Modes of Transport                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| <b>Industry Classification</b>    | CPC 742 Storage and warehousing services<br>CPC 742** Container station and depot services<br>CPC 748 Freight transport agency services<br>CPC 7123** Inland trucking services                                                                                            |
| <b>Type of Reservation</b>        | Market Access<br>National Treatment<br>Most-Favoured-Nation Treatment<br>Local Presence<br>Performance Requirements<br>Senior Management and Board of Directors                                                                                                           |
| <b>Description of Reservation</b> | <u>Trade in Services and Investment:</u><br><br>Singapore reserves the right to maintain or adopt any measure that accords equivalent treatment to storage and warehousing, freight forwarding, inland trucking, container station and depot services of the other Party. |
| <b>Existing Measures</b>          | -                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |

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| <b>Sector</b>                     | Transport Services                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| <b>Sub-Sector</b>                 | Maritime Transport Services – Towing and tug assistance; provisioning, fuelling and watering; garbage collection and ballast waste disposal; port captain's services; navigation aids; emergency repair facilities; anchorage; and other shore-based operational services essential to ship operations, including communications, water and electrical supplies.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| <b>Industry Classification</b>    | CPC 74510 Port and Waterway Operation Services<br>CPC 74520 Pilotage and Berthing Services<br>CPC 74530 Navigation Aid Services<br>CPC 74590 Other Supporting Services for Water Transport                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| <b>Type of Reservation</b>        | Market Access<br>National Treatment<br>Most-Favoured-Nation Treatment<br>Local Presence<br>Performance Requirements<br>Senior Management and Board of Directors                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| <b>Description of Reservation</b> | <p><u>Trade in Services and Investment:</u></p> <p>Singapore reserves the right to maintain or adopt any measure affecting the supply of towing and tug assistance; provisioning, fuelling and watering; garbage collection and ballast waste disposal; port captain's services; navigation aids; emergency repair facilities; anchorage; and other shore-based operational services essential to ship operations, including communications, water and electrical supplies.</p> <p>For greater certainty, no measures shall be applied which deny international maritime transport operators reasonable and non-discriminatory access to the above port services.</p> |
| <b>Existing Measures</b>          | Maritime and Port of Singapore Act Cap. 170A, Section 41 (Part VIII)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |

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| <b>Sector</b>                     | Transport Services                                                                                                                                                                |
| <b>Sub-Sector</b>                 | Internal Waterways Transport Services                                                                                                                                             |
| <b>Industry Classification</b>    | CPC 722 Transport Services by Non-seagoing Vessels                                                                                                                                |
| <b>Type of Reservation</b>        | Market Access<br>National Treatment<br>Most-Favoured-Nation Treatment<br>Local Presence<br>Performance Requirements<br>Senior Management and Board of Directors                   |
| <b>Description of Reservation</b> | <u>Trade in Services and Investment:</u><br><br>Singapore reserves the right to maintain or adopt any measure affecting the supply of internal waterways transportation services. |
| <b>Existing Measures</b>          | -                                                                                                                                                                                 |

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| <b>Sector</b>                     | Trade Services                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| <b>Sub-Sector</b>                 | Wholesale trade services and retail trade services of alcoholic beverages and tobacco                                                                                                                                  |
| <b>Industry classification</b>    | -                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| <b>Type of Reservation</b>        | Market Access<br>National Treatment<br>Local Presence<br>Performance Requirements<br>Senior Management and Board of Directors                                                                                          |
| <b>Description of Reservation</b> | <u>Trade in Services and Investment:</u><br><br>Singapore reserves the right to adopt or maintain any measure affecting the supply of wholesale and retail trade services of tobacco products and alcoholic beverages. |
| <b>Existing Measures</b>          | -                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |

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| <b>Sector</b>                     | All                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| <b>Sub-Sector</b>                 | -                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| <b>Industry classification</b>    | -                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| <b>Type of Reservation</b>        | Most-Favoured-Nation Treatment                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| <b>Description of Reservation</b> | <p><u>Trade in Services and Investment:</u></p> <p>Singapore reserves the right to adopt or maintain any measure that accords differential treatment to countries under any bilateral or multilateral international agreement in force or signed prior to the date of entry into force of this Agreement.</p> <p>Singapore reserves the right to adopt or maintain any measure that accords differential treatment to countries under any international agreement in force or signed after the date of entry into force of this Agreement involving:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>(a) Air Services;</li> <li>(b) Maritime and Services Auxiliary to Maritime; and Port matters;</li> <li>(c) Land Transport matters;</li> <li>(d) Postal and Courier Services matters;</li> <li>(e) Telecommunication and Information Technology matters;</li> <li>(f) Ecommerce matters; and</li> <li>(g) Environmental matters.</li> </ul> |
| <b>Existing Measures</b>          | -                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |