ARTICLE 12	
Entry into Force of Regulations, Directives and Decisions of the Council	34
ARTICLE 13	
The Committee of Governors of Central Banks Composition and	
Functions	35
ARTICLE 14	
Intergovernmental Committee Composition and Functions	36
ARTICLE 15	
Technical Committees Composition and Functions	38
ARTICLE 16	
Functions of the Technical Committees	40
ARTICLE 17	
The Secretariat and the Secretary-General	41
ARTICLE 18	
Consultative Committee of the Business Community and Other Interest	
Groups - Composition and Functions	45
CHAPTER FIVE	
THE COURT OF JUSTICE	
ARTICLE 19	
Establishment of the Court	47
ARTICLE 20	
Composition of the Court	47
ARTICLE 21	
Tenure of Office and Resignation	48
ARTICLE 22	
Removal from Office and Temporary Membership of the Court	49
ARTICLE 23	
General Jurisdiction of the Court	51
ARTICLE 24	
Reference by Member States	52
ARTICLE 25	
Reference by the Secretary-General	52
ARTICLE 26	52
ARTICLE 26 Reference by Legal and Natural Persons	52 53
ARTICLE 26	

Third Parties Against the Common Market or its Institutions	54
ARTICLE 28	
Jurisdiction under Arbitration Clauses and Special Agreements	54
ARTICLE 29	
Jurisdiction of National Courts	55
ARTICLE 30	
National Courts and Preliminary Rulings	55
ARTICLE 31	
Judgment of the Court	56
ARTICLE 32	
Advisory Opinions of the Court	57
ARTICLE 33	
Representation before the Court	58
ARTICLE 34	
Acceptance of Court Judgments	59
ARTICLE 35	
Interim Orders	59
ARTICLE 36	
Intervention	60
ARTICLE 37	
Proceedings	60
ARTICLE 38	
Rules of Court	60
ARTICLE 39	
Immunity of the President and Judges	61
ARTICLE 40	
Execution of Judgment	61
ARTICLE 41	
Registrar and Other Staff	62
ARTICLE 42	
Budget	62
ARTICLE 43	
Official Languages of the Court	63
ARTICLE 44	
Seat of the Court	63

CHAPTER SIX

CO-OPERATION IN TRADE LIBERALISATION AND DEVELOPMENT

ARTICLE 45	
Scope of Co-operation in Trade Liberalisation and Development	64
ARTICLE 46	
Customs Duties	64
ARTICLE 47	
Common External Tariff	66
ARTICLE 48	
Rules of Origin	66
ARTICLE 49	
Elimination of Non-tariff Barriers on Common Market Goods	67
ARTICLE 50	
Security and Other Restrictions to Trade	68
ARTICLE 51	
Dumping	70
ARTICLE 52	
Subsidies Granted by Member States	72
ARTICLE 53	
Exceptions to Levying of Countervailing Duty	73
ARTICLE 54	
Co-operation in the Investigation of Dumping and Subsidies	74
ARTICLE 55	
Competition	74
ARTICLE 56	
Most Favoured Nation Treatment	76
ARTICLE 57	
National Treatment	77
ARTICLE 58	
Customs Administration	77
ARTICLE 59	
Drawback	77
ARTICLE 60	
Remedy for Loss of Revenue	78
ARTICLE 61	
Safeguard Clause	78

ARTICLE 62	
Trade Promotion	79
CHAPTER SEVEN	
COMMON MARKET CUSTOMS CO-OPERATION	
ARTICLE 63	
Scope of Customs Co-operation	82
ARTICLE 64	
Common Market Tariff Treatment	83
ARTICLE 65	
Communication of Customs Information	85
ARTICLE 66	
Prevention, Investigation and Suppression of Customs Offences	86
CHAPTER EIGHT	
RE-EXPORTATION OF GOODS	
ARTICLE 67	
General Provisions	92
ARTICLE 68	
Refund and Remission of Duties and Taxes	93
CHAPTER NINE	
SIMPLIFICATION AND HARMONISATION OF TRADE DOCUMEN	ΓS
AND PROCEDURES	
ARTICLE 69	
Trade Documents and Procedures	95
ARTICLE 70	
Trade Facilitation	96
ARTICLE 71	
Standardisation of Trade Documents and Information CHAPTER TEN	97
MONETARY AND FINANCIAL CO-OPERATION	
ARTICLE 72	
Scope of Co-operation	99
ARTICLE 73	
Settlement of Payments	100
ARTICI F 74	

100

Unit of Account

ARTICLE 75

Establishment of a Payments Union	101
ARTICLE 76	
Monetary and Fiscal Policy Harmonisation	102
ARTICLE 77	
Establishment of Currency Convertibility	103
ARTICLE 78	
Formation of an Exchange Rate Union	104
ARTICLE 79	
Regional Macro-economic Co-ordination	104
ARTICLE 80	
Banking and Capital Market Development	105
ARTICLE 81	
Capital Movement	106
ARTICLE 82	
Joint Project Financing	107
ARTICLE 83	
Safeguard Measures	107
CHAPTER ELEVEN	
CO-OPERATION IN THE DEVELOPMENT	
OF TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS	
ARTICLE 84	
Common Transport and Communication Policies	109
ARTICLE 85	
Roads and Road Transport	110
ARTICLE 86	
Railways and Rail Transport	114
ARTICLE 87	
Air Transport	117
ARTICLE 88	
Maritime Transport and Ports	120
ARTICLE 89	
Inland Waterway Transport	123
ARTICLE 90	
Pipeline Transport	124
ARTICLE 91	
Multimodal Transport	125

ARTICLE 92	
Freight Booking Centres	126
ARTICLE 93	
Freight Forwarders, Customs Clearing Agents and Shipping Agents	126
ARTICLE 94	
Meteorological Services	127
ARTICLE 95	
Postal Services	128
ARTICLE 96	
Telecommunications	128
ARTICLE 97	
Radio and Television	130
ARTICLE 98	
Common Provisions	131
CHAPTER TWELVE	
CO-OPERATION IN INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT	
ARTICLE 99	
Scope of Co-operation in Industrial Development	132
ARTICLE 100	
Strategy and Priority Areas	133
ARTICLE 101	
Multinational Industrial Enterprises	135
ARTICLE 102	
Industrial Manpower Development, Training, Management and	
Consultancy Services	138
ARTICLE 103	
Industrial Research and Development and the Acquisition of Modern	
Technology	139
ARTICLE 104	
Exchange of Industrial and Technological Information	139
ARTICLE 105	
Mechanism for the Promotion of Industrial Development	141
CHAPTER THIRTEEN	
CO-OPERATION IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF ENERGY	
ARTICLE 106	
Scope of Co-operation	144

ARTICLE 107	
Trade in Energy Resources	145
ARTICLE 108	
Efficient Use of Energy in Transport	145
ARTICLE 109	
International Agreements	146
CHAPTER FOURTEEN	
CO-OPERATION IN HEALTH MATTERS	
ARTICLE 110	
Scope of Co-operation	147
ARTICLE 111	
Illicit Drug Trafficking and Use of Banned Ingredients	149
CHAPTER FIFTEEN	
STANDARDISATION AND QUALITY ASSURANCE	
ARTICLE 112	
Role of Standardisation and Quality Assurance	151
ARTICLE 113	
Establishment of Standards	152
ARTICLE 114	
Quality Assurance	153
ARTICLE 115	
Certification and Laboratory Accreditation	154
ARTICLE 116	
Metrology	155
ARTICLE 117	
Co-operation in Testing	156
ARTICLE 118	
Documentation and Information	156
ARTICLE 119	
Training in Standardisation and Quality Assurance	156
ARTICLE 120	
Publicity of Standardisation Activities	157
ARTICLE 121	
Administrative Procedures	158

CHAPTER SIXTEEN

CO-OPERATION IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF NATURAL RESOURCES, ENVIRONMENT AND WILDLIFE

ARTICLE 122	
Scope and Principles of Co-operation	159
ARTICLE 123	
Co-operation in Management of Natural Resources	161
ARTICLE 124	
Co-operation in the Management of the Environment	163
ARTICLE 125	
Prevention of Illegal International Trade in Toxic and Hazardous Wastes	166
ARTICLE 126	
Wildlife Development and Management	167
CHAPTER SEVENTEEN	
CO-OPERATION IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOL	OGY
ARTICLE 127	
Scope of Co-operation	170
ARTICLE 128	
Promotion of Science and Technology	172
CHAPTER EIGHTEEN	
CO-OPERATION IN AGRICULTURE AND RURAL DEVELOPMENT	
ARTICLE 129	
Objectives of Co-operation in Agricultural Development	175
ARTICLE 130	
Co-operation in Agricultural Development	176
ARTICLE 131	
Co-operation in the Supply of Staple Foods	177
ARTICLE 132	
Co-operation in the Export of Agricultural Commodities	178
ARTICLE 133	
Co-operation in Agro-industries	179
ARTICLE 134	
Co-operation in Agricultural Research and Extension	180
ARTICLE 135	
Co-operation in Drought and Desertification Management	181

ARTICLE 137	
Strengthening Farmers Participation in Agricultural Development	183
CHAPTER NINETEEN	
CO-OPERATION IN TOURISM	
ARTICLE 138	
Promotion of Tourism	185
CHAPTER TWENTY	
DEVELOPMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INFORMATION SYSTEMS	
ARTICLE 139	
The Common Market Information System	188
ARTICLE 140	
Co-operation in Statistical Development	191
ARTICLE 141	
Trade Information	193
ARTICLE 142	
Depository Library	193
CHAPTER TWENTY	
ONESOCIAL AND CULTURAL AFFAIRS	
ARTICLE 143	
Co-operation in Social and Cultural Affairs	195
CHAPTER TWENTY-TWO	
LEAST DEVELOPED COUNTRIES AND ECONOMICALLY	
DEPRESSED AREAS	
ARTICLE 144	
Strengthening Capacity for Co-operation	197
ARTICLE 145	
Development of Infrastructures	198

Co-operation in Social and Cultural Analis	193
CHAPTER TWENTY-TWO	
LEAST DEVELOPED COUNTRIES AND ECONOMICALLY	
DEPRESSED AREAS	
ARTICLE 144	
Strengthening Capacity for Co-operation	197
ARTICLE 145	
Development of Infrastructures	198
ARTICLE 146	
Industrial Development of the Least Developed Countries and	
Economically Depressed Area	200
ARTICLE 147	
Agriculture and Agro-Industrial Development of the Least Developed	
Countries and Economically Depressed Areas	201
ARTICLE 148	
Development of Services	202

ARTICLE 149	
Other Areas of Co-operation	203
ARTICLE 150	
Special Fund for Co-operation, Compensation and Development	203
CHAPTER TWENTY-THREE	
DEVELOPMENT OF THE PRIVATE SECTOR	
ARTICLE 151	
Creation of an Enabling Environment for the Private Sector	204
ARTICLE 152	
Strengthening the Private Sector	206
ARTICLE 153	
Co-operation Among Chambers of Commerce and Other Business	
Organisations	208
CHAPTER TWENTY-FOUR	
WOMEN IN DEVELOPMENT AND BUSINESS	
ARTICLE 154	
Role of Women in Development	210
ARTICLE 155	
Role of Women in Business	211
CHAPTER TWENTY-FIVE	
HUMAN RESOURCES DEVELOPMENT AND	
TECHNICAL CO-OPERATION	
ARTICLE 156	
Development and Utilisation of Human Resources	213
ARTICLE 157	
Technical Co-operation	214
CHAPTER TWENTY-SIX	
INVESTMENT PROMOTION AND PROTECTION	
ARTICLE 158	210
Scope of Co-operation in Investment Promotion and Protection ARTICLE 159	216
Investment Promotion and Protection	216
ARTICLE 160	210
Information on Investment Incentives and Opportunities	220
ARTICLE 161	220
Double Taxation Agreements	220
Double Tuxution Agreements	220

ARTICLE 162	
Multilateral Investment Agreements	221
_	221
CHAPTER TWENTY-SEVEN	
REGIONAL PEACE AND SECURITY	
ARTICLE 163	
Scope of Co-operation	222
CHAPTER TWENTY-EIGHT	
FREE MOVEMENT OF PERSONS, LABOUR, SERVICES, RIGHT OF	
ESTABLISHMENT AND RESIDENCE	
ARTICLE 164	
Scope of Co-operation	223
CHAPTER TWENTY-NINE	
CO-OPERATION IN OTHER FIELDS	
ARTICLE 165	
General Co-operation	224
CHAPTER THIRTY	
FINANCIAL PROVISIONS	
ARTICLE 166	
Budget	225
ARTICLE 167	
Contributions by Member States	226
ARTICLE 168	
Common Market Levy and Other Resources	226
ARTICLE 169	
Accounts of the Secretariat and External Auditors	227
ARTICLE 170	
Financial Regulations	229
CHAPTER THIRTY-ONE	
SANCTIONS	
ARTICLE 171	
Sanctions	230
ARTICLE 172	
Continuation of Obligations and Re-admission	232
CHAPTER THIRTY-TWO	

IMPLEMENTATION AND MONITORING ARRANGEMENTS

ARTICLE 173	
Scope of Co-operation	233
CHAPTER THIRTY-THREE	
EXISTING INSTITUTIONS AND AGREEMENTS	
ARTICLE 174	
Continuance in Force of Certain Institutions and Agreements	236
ARTICLE 175	
Relationship Between the Institutions of the Common Market and the	
Common Market	238
ARTICLE 176	
Dissolution of Certain Existing Institutions	239
CHAPTER THIRTY-FOUR	
ECONOMIC COMMUNITY FOR EASTERN AND SOUTHERN AFRIC	Α
ARTICLE 177	
Gradual Establishment of an Economic Community for Eastern	
and Southern Africa	240
CHAPTER THIRTY-FIVE	
RELATIONS WITH OTHER ORGANISATIONS AND CO-OPERATING	G
PARTNERS	
ARTICLE 178	
Relations with the African Economic Community	241
ARTICLE 179	
Relations with Other Regional Economic Communities	242
ARTICLE 180	
Relations with other Intergovernmental Organisations	242
ARTICLE 181	
Relations with Co-operating Partners	243
ARTICLE 182	
Specialised Agencies	244
ARTICLE 183	
Association with Other Countries	245
CHAPTER THIRTY-SIX	
GENERAL, TRANSITIONAL AND FINAL PROVISIONS	

ARTICLE 184 Headquarters of the Common Market 246 ARTICLE 185